

FORECAST—Moderate north-winds, fine, cool, with light frost inland tonight. Sunday, fresh to strong easterly winds, slightly unsettled at night.

Sunshine yesterday, 6 hours 54 minutes.

Victoria Daily Times

VOL. 94 NO. 88

VICTORIA, B.C., SATURDAY, APRIL 15, 1939—34 PAGES

		TIDES			
		Time	High	Low	Time
		h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.
April		8.55	7.7	7.21	5.5112.45
15 ..	1.03	7.8	7.46	5.0112.55	5.6119.00 4.9
16 ..	1.14	7.8	8.09	4.112.52	5.6119.36 5.9

Sun sets, 7.03; rises Sunday, 5.23.

PRICE FIVE CENTS

Hitler and Duce Speed Talks to Answer Roosevelt

Joint Reply May Be Sent to U.S. on Non-aggression Proposal

Fuehrer Meets Aides

BERLIN (AP)—Chancellor Hitler was reported tonight to have hurried from his Berchtesgaden mountain home to Munich on receipt of President Roosevelt's peace appeal today and to have summoned his foreign minister, Joachim von Ribbentrop, to meet him there.

Telephone calls to Berchtesgaden also disclosed that Hitler's chief collaborators, including Otto Dietrich, Reich press chief, had gone to Munich with him.

Before Germany will make known its reactions to the Roosevelt appeal, a Wilhelmstrasse spokesman said, "we must first confer with our axis partner."

TALK BY WIRE

In informed circles it was assumed Hitler and Premier Mussolini had been or soon would be in telephone communication with each other concerning the appeal, with Hitler's chief lieutenant, Field Marshal Hermann Goering, probably sitting at Mussolini's side. (He is in Rome for conferences with Il Duce).

It was learned recently telephone arrangements had been set up so that Hitler and Mussolini could reach each other at any time within three minutes.

Diplomatic quarters inclined to the belief the two dictators might give a joint reply to President Roosevelt. At any rate it was certain their rejoinders if separate would nevertheless be closely attuned to each other.

Roumania Recalls Border Troops

Tension With Hungary Eases as Many Soldiers Return Home

BUCHAREST (AP)—Roumania today recalled from service several classes of troops which for several weeks have been concentrated near the Hungarian border.

The withdrawal order was issued by the war department immediately after a conference between the Hungarian minister to Roumania, Laszlo Bardossy, and Premier Armand Calinescu.

Bardossy gave Calinescu and Foreign Minister Grigore Gafencu the text of the Hungarian foreign minister's assurance that the Roumanian border would be respected if the nations could come to terms on problems of Hungarian minorities in Roumania.

(Foreign) Minister Stephen Csaky Thursday said Hungary wished prompt negotiations. Roumania has an estimated 1,200,000 Hungarians, most of them living in eastern Transylvania which Roumania obtained in the Great War.

There was no official intimation as to how many troops were being withdrawn, but diplomatic observers estimated the number at 100,000. The gesture was regarded as a highly significant indication tension was relieved between the two countries.

THE WEATHER

Victoria, 8 a.m. today—Pressure is still above the Pacific coast with a shallow depression approaching Vancouver Island. Another disturbance passing rapidly eastward has caused winds with a gale force and scattered showers in many parts of British Columbia. The weather has been moderately warm in this province and throughout the prairies.

Victoria—Barometer, 30.32; temperature, max. 56, min. 38; wind, 8 miles W.; clear.

Victoria—Barometer, 30.32; temperature, max. 56, min. 38; wind, 4 miles N.; precip. trace; clear.

Victoria—Barometer, 30.42; temperature, max. 56, min. 32; wind, 4 miles N.; precip. 12; fair.

San Francisco—Barometer, 30.12; temperature, max. 62, min. 42; wind, 6 miles E.; clear.

Victoria—Barometer, 30.38; temperature, max. 56, min. 40; wind, 8 miles S.; clear.

New Westminster—Barometer, 30.37; temperature, max. 56, min. 40; wind, 8 miles S.; clear.

Victoria—Barometer, 30.42; temperature, max. 56, min. 38; wind, 4 miles N.; precip. trace; clear.

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Victoria

KENT'S
NOW ON DISPLAY
WESTINGHOUSE
REFRIGERATORS
FOR 1939
KENT'S LTD.
641 YATES STREET

PARTS OF WOMAN'S BODY FOUND

Sewers Searched In Baltimore After Discovery by Boy

BALTIMORE, Md. (AP)—Police today were hunting city sewers for the torso of a young woman after several paper-wrapped parcels containing legs, arms and vital organs were found within a two-block area.

Eight-year-old Nicholas Krepner found a comic paper-wrapped hand and leg while hunting for a rubber ball in a sewer shortly after dark yesterday evening.

News spread among residents in East Baltimore and manhole covers were removed by volunteers who soon found more parcels.

Police, at first inclined to ascribe the discovery to the prank of a medical student, began a serious investigation after Dr. Charles W. Wood, the coroner, said the woman had been dead "four or five hours."

Dr. Wood said the woman had been 16 to 18 years old, fair-skinned, weighed about 100 pounds and was probably about five feet tall.

While police organized, other youths found a woman's blouse and pyjamas.

Fingerprints were studied today in the hope of establishing identity.

ANNOUNCEMENTS

Colonic irrigation steam baths, massage, 507 Campbell Building, E 2721.

Dorothy Cox's dance display, Friday, May 5, Empire Theatre. Reserve this date.

J. H. Le Page, Opt. D., Optometrist, Suite 704-5, Bank Toronto Building, 1405 Douglas St., Phone E 1711; Res. E 3190.

Modern Music Course, offering piano styles and transcriptions by Eddie Duchin, Fio Rita, George Gershwin, etc., for advanced amateurs. Popular music for beginners, 1112 Government Street. Suite 6. Phone G 2617 mornings.

Mr. Fred Daniels, who, with the late Mrs. Daniels, left Victoria in December last to visit their son Roy in England, has returned to the city and has again taken up residence at the old home, 36 Government Street.

New Location Millinery—Myra B. Cicero, "The Upstairs Studio Shop," 101 Campbell Building, 1025 Douglas. Window display, Griffiths Dress Shop, E 6515.

Paisley Cleaners and Dyers—We call and deliver. Phone G 3724.

Gentlemen's Hats
Cleaned and Blocked
75c
Pantoum
DYE WORKS
E mpire 7155

LINOLEUMS
Complete Range of Spring Patterns Now On Display
Felt Base, square yard.....\$39c
Printed Linoleum, square yard.....\$69c
Inlays, square yard.....\$1.10
\$1.19, \$1.29, \$1.50, \$1.79

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717 FORT**DRY CORDWOOD**
STOVE LENGTH
J. E. Painter & Sons
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and
PIGGY WIGGLY

7 Stores to Serve You

Flood Control Plan Proposed

Macnicol, Toronto, Adds To Schemes Before Commons to Add Employment

OTTAWA (CP)—A long-range, comprehensive scheme of flood prevention is one of the many proposals now before the government to provide employment and create public assets.

This was laid before the House of Commons yesterday by John R. Macnicol, Conservative, Toronto-Davenport, who has made an exhaustive study of flood losses, their cause and cure. He warned there might be disastrous floods in Canada which would cost far more than permanent preventive works.

Hon. Norman Rogers heard the government's treatment of the unemployment problem criticized in several quarters as the debate continued on his resolution preceding the annual bill on unemployment relief and farm distress.

Before the debate opened the Minister of Labor read telegrams from seven of the nine provincial governments denying the charge made Thursday by Denton Massey, Conservative, Toronto-Greenwood, that thousands of transients had died from exposure, illness, starvation or lack of care.

A dramatic touch was given the debate when, during a speech by J. S. Woodsworth, C.C.F. leader, a group of 200 single unemployed men paraded in front of the Parliament Buildings protesting relief allowance cuts.

PUBLIC NEGLECT

Referring to Mr. Massey's claim of thousands of transients dying, Mr. Woodsworth said he would not say whether the number was correct, but his own experience convinced him there were "scores if not hundreds who have died through no other reason than through the public neglect of the care of the unemployed."

"Would my honorable friend care to present his evidence for that statement?" Mr. Rogers asked.

"No, I am not going to present evidence for the minister," Mr. Woodsworth answered. "I said it was my opinion and it is perfectly in order. I am not prepared to give evidence."

Calling attention to the unemployed demonstration outside, Mr. Woodsworth asked:

"What are these men to do? They have written letters until they are sick and tired of writing."

"I am weary of trying to portray in this house conditions that must be known to all, and still more weary of listening to the apologies of the government. The government is not meeting or facing the situation," said Mr. Woodsworth.

"I share his (Mr. Woodsworth's) desire that they might find their way as soon as possible to employment," Mr. Rogers replied. "Not necessarily public employment but employment in which they would have an opportunity to earn a remunerative and self-respecting living."

"In the last year some 1,500 men were placed on farms in this area from the employment office in Ottawa and at this time of year there is additional employment being offered in connection with various government services. All who register at the employment office are eligible for that work."

FARMER'S VIEW

A life-long farmer with "only an elementary education," George E. Wood, Liberal, Brant, Ont., said he never had to face "the ravages of unemployment." He believed the unemployment problem was accentuated by the move of young people to the industrial centres and away from the land.

"If the Lord had seen fit to put Adam and Eve in the city he would have built a city for them," said Mr. Wood. "But He did not do so. He put them on a farm. A farm is a place where you can produce for yourself food, clothing and shelter by applying labor to it."

"I believe it would be very much better if this unemployed

Edouard Daladier—Europe's Latest Dictator

Edouard Daladier . . . he knows war from the trenches.

PARIS—If stocky, pugnacious Edouard Daladier appears to have become, at least temporarily, a dictator to make France strong in the growing European crisis, it is because he holds no illusions about Adolf Hitler.

Edouard Daladier, who has three times been premier of his country in recent stormy years, holds no illusions because he is a keen student of history and because he has been a soldier, both as a private in the trenches and as officer.

CITED IN WORLD WAR

He has been, in fact, since his boyhood in the sunny Roman country of southern France. He was born the son of a French baker, but his father had high ambitions for his son and so Edouard went to college. He won highest honors, although he worked himself through the university. He gave lessons at three francs an hour, getting up at 5 o'clock in the morning to prepare them. Thus from 17 to 25 he developed habits of inexhaustible endurance.

Above all, Daladier believes in constitutional government, but he believes at the same time that to have peace one must be strong. That philosophy more than anything else explains his demand for emergency powers that have put French workers on a 64-hour week, that have geared the nation to a war-time basis generally.

20 YEARS IN POLITICS

As minister of war, the one-time Provencal baker boy began to strengthen national defence as early as 10 years ago. More than any other man he has been responsible for bringing the French army to its present high point of efficiency. With Andre Maginot, he has been called the greatest war minister since the Armistice.

Daladier's political career started on Armistice Day, 1919, when he was elected to the Chamber of Deputies. Herriot gave him his first portfolio five years later, naming him minister of colonies. From that point he rose steadily.

He has been minister of colonies, of public instruction, of public works and of war.

He was first elected premier in 1932. His great chance came then when Herriot was overthrown on the debt question and Daladier succeeded him as a "stop-gap" Radical-Socialist. He turned out to be one of the most able premiers since the war. How able is evidenced by the fact that he proved himself a "strong man" in a period of great crisis in the French parliament.

He returned to power again in 1934 and for the third time in April, 1938. He has weathered crisis upon crisis in the present term. He has demanded emergency powers on repeated occasions.

10 per cent of the population were back on the farm at least making their own living, growing their own food."

It was reported reliably, meanwhile, that British and French envoys in Belgrade consistently have counselled the Yugoslavs to

ITALIAN PLEDGE TO JUGOSLAVIA

Ciano Also Tells Chamber No Attack Planned On Greece

ROME (AP)—The Chamber of Fascists and Guilds adopted by acclamation today a law establishing King Vittorio Emanuele of Italy on the throne of Albania.

Both Premier Mussolini and Field Marshal Hermann Wilhelm Goering, Chancellor Hitler's right-hand man who is here on an official visit, were in the chamber to witness the ratification of the union of Italy and Albania under one king.

The chamber's action came after Foreign Minister Count Galeazzo Ciano had declared that no one could attempt to sever the union without provoking terrific reactions from both peoples.

Italy went into Albania, Count Ciano said, "to reinforce peace in this delicate sector of European life since the true aim of Fascist policy is collaboration everywhere entirely for re-establishment of international trust offering a concrete contribution to all those people who desire it."

During his address, Count Ciano:

1. Gave new assurances that Italy would respect the independence of Jugoslavia and Greece;

2. Announced he would confer with Jugoslavia's Foreign Minister, Alexander Cincia-Markovich, in Venice in a few days.

3. Asserted the Rome-Berlin axis was "functioning identically" in Rome and Berlin.

4. Confirmed that Italian legionnaires in Spain would "return triumphantly to the fatherland" after having marched past Generalissimo Francisco Franco in Madrid in celebration of the victorious end of the Spanish civil war.

The latter, he said, was in reply to Prime Minister Chamberlain's "concern" over the Italian forces in Spain.

He charged that Chamberlain had made a criticism of Italy's occupation of Albania based on information which "might better have been checked more carefully."

But he said he agreed with Chamberlain's statement of last Thursday that Italy's action against Albania had failed to violate the Anglo-Italian agreement of 1938 for maintenance of the status quo in the Mediterranean.

The town is now almost as level as a floor. Twenty houses were destroyed. The post office, city hall, high school, a grain elevator and just about every business building went down."

The storm hit first at Vici, a town 60 miles south of here, injured seven, blew in one end of a church in which 100 children were attending Epworth League and left a trail of wrecked buildings, disrupted power and telephone lines and smashed windows.

The two nations, formally allied since 1921 to protect their eastern frontiers against Soviet Russia, exchanged pledges to unite in armed resistance to aggression by Germany or a possible German satellite nation.

Permanent military missions in both Warsaw and Bucharest were in close contact. It was understood that Marshal Edward Smigly-Rydz, Polish strong man, would become supreme commander of both armies in case of war.

Mutual pledges were exchanged orally between Polish Foreign Minister Joseph Beck and Romanian ambassador Richard Franasovici in Warsaw and Romanian Foreign Minister Grigore Gafencu and Polish Ambassador Count Roger Raczkowski in Bucharest.

ACTION BY RUSSIA

Soviet Russia, against which the original Polish-Romanian alliance was directed, is expected now to send aid, should Germany attack — for the rich Russian

mines of the Nazi goals.

Russia, approached by France and Great Britain to join some aspect of a "grand" European alliance against aggression, would be expected to pledge airplanes, tanks, guns and other equipment. Both Poland and Romania would rather not have Russian troops on their soil, for they fear the possible spreading of Communist propaganda.

Both Poland and Poland have received British and French pledges of help against aggression. Today's Romanian-Polish pledges were considered all the more significant because it had been thought that Poland would avoid new, formal agreements to avoid any chance of offending German sensibilities.

The paper estimated the Polish

war strength at 60 divisions, with 3,600,000 trained reservists, and the Polish air force at about 600 first and second-line craft and approximately 110 navy planes.

Rumania was represented as the strongest military power in the Balkans. The paper put the peacetime strength of the Rumanian army at 186,000 men, and said "in case of war Rumania may have approximately 1,600,000 trained men at its disposal."

Bulgaria was said to have 150,000 trained reserves with the current Bulgarian military strength set at 70,000.

The Jugoslav soldier was called "the best of southeastern Europe."

The paper said the Jugoslav military strength aggregated 1,400,000 men.

Greece may be able to mobilize about 600,000 men, the paper said.

A pitcher plant that grows in water in its huge jug.

Tornado Kills 7 And Injures 33

Village Leveled and Autos Wrecked in Northwestern Oklahoma

CAPRON, Okla. (AP)—Seven persons were killed and at least 33 injured by a vagrant twister which destroyed this town of 150 in a night rampage over a wide northwestern Oklahoma area.

Five died when the wind demolished their farm homes in the widespread stricken area. The sixth met death when an automobile was blown into the air and smashed to earth several feet away.

Of the 33 injured, hospital attendants said 12 were in critical condition.

The dead:

Mrs. Bessie Wendel, Waynoka, wife of a Wood County commissioner.

Oscar Harzman, 45, a World War veteran of near Alva.

Mrs. Oscar Harzman, 40, president of the Alva American Legion Auxiliary.

Louise Harzman, 20, a sophomore at Northwestern State Teachers' College, Alva.

Adam Vollmer, 70, a farmer near Alva.

Mrs. Adam Vollmer, 67.

CRUSHED IN HOUSE

J. M. Vorhees died in a Woodward hospital of injuries suffered when the tornado demolished his stone house at Vici. He was crushed in the wreckage.

Mr. Wendel was killed and 11 others were injured when two automobiles and a farmhouse near Hopeton were smashed.

The three members of the Harzman family, one of the most prominent in Woods County, and Mr. and Mrs. Vollmer died in the wreckage of their farm homes in the Alva area.

"It's unbelievable no one was killed in Capron," said Brooks Bicknell, Alva newspaperman and one of the first on the scene.

Chamberlain's "concern" over the Italian forces in Spain had been a criticism of Italy's occupation of Albania based on information which "might better have been checked more carefully."

But he said he agreed with Chamberlain's statement of last Thursday that Italy's action against Albania had failed to violate the Anglo-Italian agreement of 1938 for maintenance of the status quo in the Mediterranean.

The latter, he said, was in reply to Prime Minister Chamberlain's "concern" over the Italian forces in Spain.

The town is now almost as level as a floor. Twenty houses were destroyed. The post office, city hall, high school, a grain elevator and just about every business building went down."

Meanwhile police are holding a suspect in the case and are attempting to trace his movements at the time in question. He has yet been connected with the slaying, detectives said.

Contributing to the reward are the Kong Chow Association, the Shaw Doy Association and the Chuck On Fong Association. The latter group, which represents the Wo family, is contributing \$1,000 of the reward.

In Vancouver association officials last night said they had no official report on the matter, and that no request had been made for an investigation. They added the matter would be dealt with by the association's council if any request were made.

Two nurses from Vancouver and three others who refused to quit work, two internes, nuns and volunteer citizens are carrying on for the hospital's 50 patients.

The nurses who left work had demanded an eight-hour day, six-day week, two weeks' sick leave with pay, two weeks vacation with pay and an allowance of \$2.50 per month for laundry expenses.

Meanwhile the hospital is working under emergency conditions with five nurses, two internes and volunteer citizens assisting the nuns' care for 50 patients. Two new nurses arrived Thursday night, while three of the original staff refused to join those who quit work.

Members of the hospital's ladies' auxiliary are assisting in kitchen and other work.

Penguins are the only birds that walk completely erect.

By L. Allen Heine

London (AP)—The British government today was reported to have instructed the ambassador in Moscow, Sir William Seeds, to place before Maxim Litvinoff, Russian Foreign Commissar, proposals for securing the speedy inclusion of the Soviet in an alliance against aggression in Europe.

Informed sources said Sir William would interview Litvinoff at once.

The British plan,



Courts to Rule On Appeal Rights

Privy Council Issue
To Be Referred,
Lapointe Tells House

OTTAWA (CP)—The Supreme Court of Canada, and probably the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council in London, will be asked to determine whether or not the Dominion Parliament is competent to enact a statute prohibiting appeals to the Privy Council.

Rt. Hon. Ernest Lapointe, Minister of Justice, told the House of Commons last night he would recommend this reference be made to the Supreme Court in the near future. In doing this he was acceding to a suggestion of Hon. C. H. Cahan, Conservative, Montreal St. Lawrence-St. George.

Hon. H. H. Stevens, Conservative, Kootenay East, said the impression should not go out that the House was unanimous on the bill being referred to the courts as it might be construed as an indication of Canada's "jukewarmness" towards the Empire.

Prime Minister King said the government had no intention of taking any action which would weaken attachment to the Empire. He believed Mr. Lapointe's proposal to refer the bill to the courts was for the purpose of avoiding the impression Mr. Stevens feared might be created.

The bill before the House was sponsored by Mr. Cahan, a former Secretary of State. It would abolish all appeals to the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council, leaving the Supreme Court of Canada the final court of appeal in the Dominion.

Moving second reading of the bill, Mr. Cahan suggested the power of Parliament to enact this measure be determined in the Supreme Court and the Privy Council, before it was finally adopted.

Mr. Lapointe agreed, although he said he had no personal doubt as to the power of Parliament in this regard. He believed all doubt that might exist—and there was some in the legal profession—should be removed. He moved adjournment of the debate on second reading so the bill might remain on the order paper pending the answer from the courts.

"Personally I am entirely in agreement with the bill in substance and form," Mr. Lapointe said. "I have no doubt personally that this Parliament has complete jurisdiction."

Mr. Cahan also advocated the government take effective measures to "change, increase and strengthen the present personnel of the Supreme Court so that, when invested with exclusive and ultimate appellate jurisdiction, the members of the court may have and enjoy the full confidence of the Canadian people."

New Women's Land Army

LONDON (AP)—Britain has decided to recruit immediately a women's land "army" to replace male farm workers and provide additional labor to increase home food production in case of war.

The ministry of agriculture, announcing the decision yesterday, said the new army would primarily be a mobile force ready to undertake all kinds of farm work in any part of the country.

Norway Adds Defences

OSLO, Norway (AP)—The Norwegian government decided yesterday to ask Storting (parliament) for an extraordinary appropriation of 20,000,000 kroner (about \$5,000,000) for defence purposes.

The money will be raised by extra taxation.

Fine Cut



It Comes in a Handy Pocket Pouch

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On the Prairies

Children Kill Many Rattlesnakes

TABER, Alta.—Ten rattlesnakes were killed along the river northwest of here Thursday when a party of young people encountered numerous reptiles. One, killed by Spencer Bennett who headed the party, measured four feet in length and today was being exhibited at a local hotel.

Wandering Boy Found

MAGRATH, Alta.—Samuel Hofer, three-and-a-half-year son of Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Hofer, was well yesterday after a harrowing experience when he wandered four miles from home. The boy disappeared yesterday afternoon and was found late at night by a search party of 150 persons from five butte communities in this district 150 miles southeast of Calgary.

Inquire Into Death

CALGARY—Police Chief David Ritchie has ordered an inquiry into the death of Trevor Willans, 39, noted Calgary horseman, who was fatally injured when his horse fell at a jump during the Calgary horse show here last Friday.

Want Gardiner Out

PRINCE, Sask.—Resignation of Hon. J. G. Gardiner as Minister of Agriculture if the Dominion Government sets the price of wheat at 60 cents a bushel basic No. 1 northern at Fort William, was asked in a resolution passed unanimously by a mass meeting here. More than 100 merchants, farmers and labor representatives of this northwestern Saskatchewan district attended the protest meeting. Speakers said it was impossible to produce wheat at that low price.

Hospital at Olds

OLDS, Alta.—The Olds Hospital Board has appointed architects to plan a new hospital costing \$30,000, to be built if satisfactory arrangements can be completed for a Dominion Government loan.

Beet Bonuses

LETHBRIDGE, Alta.—A thousand or more beet growers of Southern Alberta will get bonus cheques this week-end from Canadian Sugar Factories, Ltd. The payment is slightly over \$75,000, representing a 30-cent bonus per ton on a total delivery in 1938 of 252,000 tons.

Long Mission Flight

EDMONTON—Ending a 5,000-mile mission inspection flight that included three mercy trips, Pilot Louis Bisson brought Bishop Peter Fallai, co-advisor of the Roman Catholic diocese embracing the Northwest Territories, and other members of the Oblate Fathers of Mary the Immaculate back to Edmonton yesterday.

Included in the party were Father Roger Bullard, who for the last two years has been at Minto Inlet, 1,400 miles north of Edmonton and farthest north mission; Sister Dusseault, on the mission school staff at Aklavit, on the Arctic shores, and Brother Vincent. Sister Dusseault is en route to her home at St. Boniface, Man.

No Daylight Saving

VANCOUVER (CP)—The city council disregarded proposals for a plebiscite on daylight saving time in Vancouver yesterday after hearing vigorous protests from theatre owners, motion picture projectionists and the Vancouver Trades and Labor Council. The theatre operators claimed the time change would force them to close "three or four" houses here and a representative from the Labor Council argued that milk and bread deliverymen would have to start work an hour earlier in the mornings.

Premier's Greetings To Youth Congress

OTTAWA (CP)—Prime Minister King yesterday extended "cordial greetings" to delegates who will attend the fourth annual Canadian Youth Congress in Winnipeg, June 30 to July 3.

Stressing the necessity of "a devotion to Canada and to its service" by all citizens, Mr. King said the opportunity the congress provides for discussion of many domestic and external problems is "greatly to be commended."

The congress is an organization representing various political and church youth movement groups. National and international problems are discussed at meetings. The first meeting was held in Ottawa, the second in Montreal and the third in Toronto last year. Four hundred delegates are expected to go to Winnipeg from all parts of Canada for this year's conference.

Nanaimo Play Praised

Island Entry Called by Adjudicator Splendid Achievement at Dominion Drama Festival

By WILLIAM H. HOGG
Associated Press Staff Writer

LONDON, Ont.—It was a vice-regal night at the Dominion Drama Festival last night and, in the words of adjudicator Samuel R. Littlewood, it was "a great evening." A brilliant audience, graced by the presence of Lord and Lady Tweedsmuir, saw what Mr. Littlewood called "three wonderful productions."

Dorothy as Ishbel, youngest competitor in the festival, was given a rousing ovation by the audience after her first exit.

The oddly-named land of "Voe" is just as odd as it sounds. The scene is laid in the island of Unst of the Shetland Group, and Voe is a strange undersea land, below the level where fish live and love. There is the home of the seal people, and there the fantastic story is woven.

CAST OF PLAY

The acting was "far and away better than the play deserved." The story itself concerns the unhappy love affairs of an earthly fisherman and a mermaid—from the depths of the sea, from the strange Land of Voe. Mr. Littlewood called it "a pleasant little fairy tale."

"I don't quite see why it had to be treated in yards and yards of woe-verse," he commented. He himself had been to the Shetland Islands, where the scene is laid and, incidentally, he had never seen any mermaids.

LEAD ROLE PRAISED

In the leading role of Rona, Joyce Hann exhibited "a lovely sense of ballet and elocution." He called her performance "beautiful" and also liked the lovely voices of the chorus of seal women. Mr. Littlewood would like to see choral speaking cultivated, "not only in Nanaimo, but in all parts of Canada."

Beverley Fyfe's Olaf, the fisherman, was "a very manly performance." Rose Bing's Mirran, his sister, was a "strong" one;

and Mr. Littlewood liked "the very great performances" of the three children in the cast, Beverley Wilson, Thelma Gaskill and Dorothy Lowther.

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from Regina presented Nôe Coward's Victorian comedy with music, "Family Album," which Mr. Littlewood found was "awfully well produced." He believed the scenery "a little too complete for this festival," but added that was not a matter for him as he now understood it had been ap-

proved.

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SAYS U.S. CAN HOLD BALANCE

Dr. H. Simons, Formerly
Of Berlin, Gives Ottawans
International Analysis

OTTAWA (CP)—Position of the United States in the international balance of power is as great today as it was in 1917, in opinion of Dr. Hans Simons, former director of the Berlin School of Political Science and now on the staff of the New School of Social Research, New York.

While the present balance was precarious, it was still one which could be maintained, he told the Canadian Club here yesterday in an analysis of recent international developments.

He saw the Soviet Union tending to withdraw from the European field because it recognized its main interests were in the Far East, "and the Far East may be the decisive factor in the whole picture."

Germany lacked raw materials necessary to carry on a war. It would lack labor, because it could not draw on the rest of the world as France did in the last war. It would also be forced to maintain order at home on the "fourth battlefield," which would take 500,000 men.

Weatherproof mirrors have been devised for use in astronomical and optical measuring instruments.

Dr. Simons suggested that in evaluating positions in Europe, it



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should be recognized National Socialism as it applied in Germany had some attraction to the farmers of eastern Europe because German farmers were now better off than they were. National Socialism appealed to eastern Europe, too, because it was anti-Semitic.

Observers should also be careful not to underrate the fact governments in eastern Europe were far from democratic and represented only a small part of their people, who were generally dis-

united.

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Maria at Marseilles

MARSEILLE, France (AP)—

Gen. Jose Maria, who headed the last republican government of Spain, arrived here yesterday from Algiers, en route to Paris (Spaniards at Algiers said he intended eventually to take up residence in Cuba.)

Papal Message to Spain

VATICAN CITY (AP)—Vatican authorities said today Pope Pius would broadcast a special message to Spain on Sunday morning (at 2 a.m., P.S.T.).



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SATURDAY, APRIL 15, 1939

What Comes Next?

WHILE THE DICTATORS IN BERLIN and Rome are trying to measure the determination of the newly-born Anglo-French policy—its evident grateful acceptance by several countries—it is becoming increasingly obvious to all with even modest understanding that the people of the United Kingdom have undergone one of the most sensational mental metamorphoses in British history. Until Reichsfuehrer Hitler conducted his final "operation" on all that was left of the political and territorial corpus of the former happy sovereign state of Czechoslovakia, the policy followed by the Chamberlain government had won sufficient support in the House of Commons to encourage the Prime Minister, the archpriest of appeasement, to employ it to the limit of its capacity. Germany's repossession of Memel, however, comparatively unimportant as it may have been considered in the wider realm of Teuton duplicity, was the last straw; Italy's "great victory" over the diminutive and almost primitive kingdom of Albania during the Easter week-end tipped the balance.

What may happen even as this is being written, in the next few hours or days, it is impossible to predict with any degree of certainty. Ardent adherents of the Nazi philosophy in Berlin, the Fascist Grand Council in Rome, are figuratively foaming at the mouth as it dawns on them that although British foreign policy has been subjected to extraordinary and almost revolutionary experiments, an age-long tradition has now manifested itself in a manner which is clear and unmistakable. In the year which has passed since Nazi troops entered Austria and effected the Anschluss the people of the United Kingdom have carefully watched the panorama of baffling events. Gripped by the fear last September that the horrors of war and all its implications might soon be their lot again, they naturally breathed a sigh of intense relief when the British Prime Minister returned from Munich with what he really believed was a guarantee of peace "in our time." Nor when one weighs the significance of the antecedents of that memorable meeting in the ancient Bavarian city was it thought possible the head of the great German Reich had appended his signature, so treasured by Mr. Chamberlain, merely as a subterfuge—to gain time for a more intensive application of the gospel according to "Mein Kampf."

But the whole scene has changed. Totalitarianism is no longer calling the tune. It has been permitted all the latitude the democracies are prepared to give. Germany put herself further outside the pale of decent society when she began to gather peoples into the arms of the Reich who had no more Teuton blood in their veins than the Eskimos. She purloined territory populated by violent anti-Nazi citizens. Italy had played the score set in Berlin without seriously compromising herself until she executed her "valiant" coup in Albania. Britain even gave her "another chance" after that. But this was scarcely more than a concession to the Anglo-German accord which, to all intents and purposes, has been observed by Italy more in the breach than in a normal acknowledgement of its stipulations. And the extent to which Germany has been responsible for Italian conduct in recent months is not a matter of great importance at this juncture. What a world on ten-throats wants to know, however, is where and when the next move is likely to be made by one or both of the two European totalitarian states, and what form it is likely to take—or, indeed, if there is to be another move.

Against the uncertainty of this condition is the compensating knowledge that the German-Italian alliance would now be compelled to fight at least five powers—three with a formidable array of defensive and offensive equipment—if it should embark on a new program of conquest which in any way threatens the political or territorial integrity of either of them. To the very definite and unequivocal pronouncements of the British and French governments, moreover, the equally enthusiastic promise of practical co-operation by the authorities in Warsaw, Bucharest and Athens, can be added the significance of President Roosevelt's outspoken Pan-American Day statements in Washington yesterday. When all the factors are considered and their relative values appraised, therefore, there is some ground for the belief that the madmen in Berlin and Rome are gradually beginning to wilt under the pressure of democracy's badly-shaken but rejuvenated force.

Conquest Pays No Profits

COMPETENT ECONOMIC OBSERVERS and students of international trade trends have confirmed the suspicion that the recent complete absorption of what was formerly Czechoslovakia has been—and promises to be less—little assistance to the Greater Reich as far as the foreign exchange of commodities is concerned. The very important and relatively prosperous export industries of Sudetenland were ruined by the annexation of that territory to Germany. Czechoslovakia had developed a substantial export trade and had, on average, a considerable surplus of exports over imports. But this trade was based on most-favored-nation and other trade

agreements, the advantages of which are now lost to a German protectorate. Moreover, the prejudice against German products will without doubt be intensified by the events of March and extended to Czech products which had previously enjoyed a favorable reception in overseas markets. These will be penalized by United States "countervailing" duties—a 25 per cent surcharge—which will go into effect on April 22. The following statistics, incidentally, tell an economic story:

GERMANY'S FOREIGN TRADE

Calendar Year	Imports	Exports	Balance
1928	14,001	12,276	- 1,725
1929	13,447	13,483	+ 36
1930	10,993	12,036	+ 1,643
1931	6,727	9,599	+ 2,872
1932	4,667	5,739	+ 1,072
1933	4,204	4,871	+ 667
1934	4,451	4,167	- 284
1935	4,159	4,270	+ 111
1936	4,218	4,768	+ 550
1937	5,468	5,911	+ 443
1938 (17)	5,449	5,257	- 192

(1) Excluding trade between Germany and Austria.

(2) Germany and Austria.

Looking at Germany's condition from her world economic association in general, and analyzing the effect of events in the ancient Bavarian city of Munich last September, the president of the Royal Bank of Canada summed matters up this way in his annual address a few weeks ago: "Contrary to the impression current in many quarters, Germany has made very little progress in the rehabilitation of her foreign trade. Official figures indicate that in no year under the present regime have exports exceeded one-half the values of the year 1930, and data available indicate that in 1938 total exports were actually less than in 1932 and 1933, the nadir of the world depression and the last two years prior to the Nazi regime. The decline in German exports has become acute since the September crisis and is, in part, attributed to the repugnance felt in many countries to more recent happenings. This decline has occurred notwithstanding the fact that production of goods for export has been given priority even over military needs, and subsidized at the expense of the internal economy and of foreign creditors through the liquidation at a very heavy discount of standstill obligations."

What must have been annoying to the hard-headed German man of business in recent months, of course, is the spectacle of a commercial structure prostituted by the antics of a megalomaniac who seems to think an "exports-or-die" policy is synonymous with a "bigger-and-better-wars" program. One of these days, perhaps, it will be admitted even by totalitarian "statesmen" that business and blood-letting on an international scale constitute a twin diversion which is neither practical nor profitable.

Spring Gardens Festival

TO FEW PLACES DOES SPRING COME with such lavish and prodigal flaunting of her graces as it does in Victoria. Here the daffodils and the primroses, the wall-flowers and the wild lilies, the burgeoning tree and the lush hedgerows gladden the eyes with their beauty; and the larks thrill the ear with the sweetness of their song long before the winter snows have disappeared in other less favored parts of Canada.

Hence it is peculiarly appropriate that Victoria should have a Spring Gardens Festival, if only to give public expression of our gratitude to bounteous Nature. This annual event, which will have a special appeal to flower-lovers here and elsewhere, will be held from May 3 till 6. It is again sponsored by the management of the Express Hotel and held under the auspices of the Victoria Horticultural Society and the Victoria Rock Garden Club.

Another Risk Removed

SETTLEMENT, FOR THIS YEAR, AT LEAST, of the controversy between Japan and Russia over fishing rights in Siberian waters is a small thing in itself, but it may be a hopeful omen. If either Japan or Russia really wanted war at this time, it would be very easy to start one on this issue alone, stupid as it would seem at this distance.

But it is obvious that neither wants to get into a costly and futile war. Between the lines of this agreement we are reminded again that Japan has plenty to do in China at the moment, and that Japan knows, too, that Germany is not likely to back her up on any trivial issue. Also, one may suspect that Russia is not out hunting for excuses to "stop Japan," and will fight in the far east as in the near east, only over some issue that threatens her own existence.

In today's world, it is a welcome thing to see any international controversy, however small, settled sanely across the table and without screaming, abuse, mobilization of armies and a deafening beat of drums. We may live to see the day when the political oligarchies in Berlin and Rome "dissolve" in their own wreckage.

"To be effective, action does not have to be accompanied by either speeches or threats," said France's Premier Daladier to the French press as he announced his country's plans to support Roumania and Greece. The totalitarians have got as far as they have because actions have preceded words.

After all, Mussolini could not expect King Victor to remain out of sight for the rest of his reign, but perhaps the monarch himself was surprised when he was permitted to open what goes by the name of Parliament in Rome. And adding the title of King of Albania to that of Emperor of Ethiopia no doubt gave him a thrill.

Peter In Fleet St.

By PETER STURSBERG

LONDON.

I WOULD LIKE to write about something else but "the crisis," about the birds twitting and the buds bursting and the spring flowers in Covent Garden market and the way the girls dance over here. But now I am getting on to a depressing subject again.

Outside, on the streets, the posters say NO WAR. This is the second time they have said it in six months, or did they say IT IS PEACE in September?

Some of the newspapers on Fleet Street feel that it is not enough to give the news of what has happened but to foresee what is going to happen. That is why they employ astrologers who claim to find the future reflected in the sky.

A friend of mine, who scorns one Sunday paper and all its contents, nevertheless buys it every Sunday solely because of its astrologer. Even I must admit that I glance occasionally at the paragraph in which my next week is revealed by the light of the stars.

I used to think this was a dreadful weakness, almost a primary sin, until I heard Lord Ponsonby, the great English atheist, say that the most intelligent of us are superstitious. However, I have lost my faith in astrology since I discovered that two of its greatest scientists could not agree what was going to happen to me.

PREDICTIONS

RECENTLY THE EDITOR of World's Press News listed the annual predictions of the greatest astrologers on Fleet Street. They were entirely different. Yet they all got them from the stars. Perhaps they didn't have the same glasses.

In its editorial column of March 10, the Daily Express, which has been telling its 2,400,000 subscribers that there will be no war this year, nor next year either—though I forget which year it started to say this—declared:

"Where is the crisis, which was coming in the spring. It is lost and gone forever. And those who are still looking for it find no reward."

That was just six days before Hitler grabbed Czechoslovakia. One thing about the Express, it is never abashed. Lord Beaverbrook has announced that he has changed from his policy of isolation to one of isolation. This caused the columnist on the Star (London evening paper) to chortle with glee. The next day the Express reprinted his column without comment.

The ungenteelmente haste of Hitler put some of the English magazines in most embarrassing positions. Punch was caught kicking the jitterbug out of the country (jitterbug is not a swing fan over here but a person who has the jitters over the international situation).

Two days after Hitler drove in triumph through Prague, John Bull came out with an article lambasting the "know-all" who predicted a crisis in March.

"This paper does not hide its head in the sand like an ostrich . . . Not only are things better but we saw they are much better," the article said:

URANUS AND MERCURY

AFTER THESE DISASTERS I suppose you can't blame the Daily Sketch for putting astrology in its news columns. On the day it got so worked up about the cabaret meeting over Poland that it printed their report in French and German as well as English, they had the following in a column entitled "Inside Information":

"Hitler will be, if he lives to reach it, 50 years old on April 20 next. His health is better than ours. But—

"Uranus was rising at his birth and Mercury setting. This accounts for his lightning-light strokes."

The sun in Taurus gives him insistence, will power and decision.

"His astrological outlook is gloomy. Anything may happen to him."

EVOLUTION OF A POEM ABOUT SPRING

AT SIX: (To be admired)

Spring is here.
The robin goes hop hop hop hop.

AT TEN: (To be recited)

It's Spring and Mister Robin's here,
His song fills all our hearts with cheer.
He hops and hops and jumps around
And pecks at beetles on the ground.

AT FIFTEEN: (To be murmured)

Ah! Spring!
The won'drous beauty which is thine.
I drink—as draughts of sparkling wine,
Ah! Spring!

And watch the robin-winged bird,

Whose song throughout the glade is heard.

Ah! Spring!

AT EIGHTEEN: (To be "swung")

"When the red, red robin
Comes bob-bob-bobbins" along—

I feel like a king—

Yeah, man—it's Spring!

AT TWENTY-FOUR: (To be studied)

Spring is here

The robin goes

hop

hop

HELENE S. BAMERGER.

INDIFFERENCE

More talk of should dames wear their hair

high,

Or low, perhaps, or round, or square, I

Cannot bear.

I hope this is the last I'll hear of

The up, the down, the front, the rear of

Women's hair!

—Lena Grumette.

'Where's That Old Fireball?'

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WAR BREEDS MORE WARS

To the Editor:—United States, England and France agree to exchange and barter for enormous quantities of cotton, wheat, rubber and tin instead of giving a few tons of gold some Atlantic trips. Although this deal is for a special purpose how does it differ from the hated German barter system? What is the matter with the dear old gold system if it is advisable to set it aside and use the commonsense barter system?

The purpose of these enormous transactions is to better prepare the above countries for more war. We need more "appeasement" and temporary peace in order to prepare for a far bigger and more destructive war than the last world war—and on women and children this time. Evidently man is his own destroyer.

By entertaining the ideal of co-operation for the good of all (not the good of one particular nation or system) the frightful necessity for another world war may be avoided and peaceful co-operation for the good of all mankind may be attained.

This ideal is worth more than anything else on earth now because the next gigantic war, for which every nation is feverishly preparing, will wipe out what little civilization we now have.

Why the senseless slaughter and destruction for the benefit of the armament shareholders and a few lunatics? Let us each do our bit and sign the embargo petition now in circulation.

CHARLES WALKDEN.

1905 Blanshard Street.

SAN FRANCISCO HOTELS

To the Editor, Victoria Daily Times:—Enclosed, please find copy of letter addressed to W. Lloyd Craig, which I believe is self-explanatory. I believe that every hotel should co-operate in attempting to dispel these erroneous reports, many of which have been received at this office.

R. H. CRUEY,
Executive Secretary,
San Francisco Hotel Association,
Pacific Building, San Francisco,
April 10, 1939.

Mr. W. Lloyd Craig, British Columbia Exhibit, International Exposition, Treasure Island: "I am receipt of a newspaper clipping from the Victoria Daily Times of Friday, March 10, 1939, quoting you to the effect that hotel accommodations in San Francisco were scarce.

"Nothing could be further from the truth. False reports such as this have emanated from various parts of the country, to the detriment of hotels in San Francisco.

"There has been no great influx of people to date. The hotel operators of San Francisco are optimistic and hopeful that they will do capacity business shortly, but even though there are a large number of visitors, I believe it is safe to say that San Francisco hotels can very well take care of them, even during the peak periods.

R. H. CRUEY,
Executive Secretary.**Better English**</

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PACKARD SEDAN

The motor is in excellent condition—tires, paint and general appearance all you can desire. The interior is spotless and particularly adaptable to your needs.

\$225

LINCOLN PHAETON

Six new heavy-duty tires. More words cannot describe the quality that is built into this car. V-8 motor—genuine leather upholstery—runs and looks as well as the day it came out of the factory.

By all means see and drive this car. Cost new \$6,500...

\$400

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'Y' GET-TOGETHER ENJOYED BY MANY

Third Annual Affair at Crystal Garden Held With Dancing and Swimming

A gala evening was held by the Y.M.C.A. at the Crystal Garden Thursday in the form of its third annual "Get-together" with over 300 members, past-members and friends taking part.

The first part of the evening saw approximately 200 of the party-makers make use of the pool in swimming, diving and general good sport. During the swim session, six girls, members of the "Y" Swimming Club which sponsored the "Get-together," entertained with water formations. The girls were, Misses Ruby Walker, captain, Florence Byatt, Eileen Stark, Hazel Smith, Bernice Walker and Pearl Davidson. The group were taught and coached by the Misses Eleanor Peden and Lillian Stokes.

Following the pool session dancing was enjoyed on both the upper and lower ballrooms of the Garden. The adults—some 200 in number—made use of the upper ballroom dancing from 9 until 12.30 and the younger folk danced downstairs until 11.

The committee in charge of the affair was under the chairmanship of Bob Doherty, and was composed of Florence Byatt, Sheila Akenhead, Bob Smirl, Don Davidson and Archie McKinnon.

25 Years Ago

APRIL 15, 1914

(From the Times Files)

The Y.M.C.A. junior basketball team is first in the provincial finals. The New Westminster Y.M.C.A. are second and the Vancouver Y.M.C.A. are third.

The Spokane Indians defeated the Victoria Bees by a score of 3 to 1 before 9,000 fans at Spokane's fair.

6-DAY TRIP to SAN FRANCISCO WORLD'S FAIR

From Victoria **\$55** BY TRAIN

This "all-expense" tour includes your roundtrip rail fare from Victoria, tourist lower berth both ways between Seattle and San Francisco, two nights in a good hotel, taxicabs from and to the station, 2 tickets to the Fair and a deluxe 30-mile sightseeing tour of the city. Practically everything but meals!

SHORER OR LONGER TOURS
As low as \$36.85 from Victoria, and can include longer stays, the most luxurious accommodations. Know in advance almost exactly what your trip will cost. And you're sure of a room in a good hotel with no question about the price.

NEW LOW COACH FARES FROM VICTORIA
One-way Roundtrip
SAN FRANCISCO \$17.25 \$29.25

Southern Pacific
C. G. ALTON, Canadian Gen. Agt., 819 Howe St., Vancouver, B.C., or B. C. TAYLOR, General Agent, 1405 Fourth Avenue, Seattle, Washington



Study Reduced Liquor Fines

Wing Kee Case at Duncan, Raises Question Of Statute Requirements

Personal attention to the suggestion that a reported amendment to the Summary Convictions Act gave a County Court judge, sitting on appeals in liquor cases, the right to reduce sentence below the minimum set by statute, was promised by the Chief Justice of British Columbia yesterday as the Court of Appeal heard the Wing Kee case.

Wing Kee was convicted by Stipendiary Magistrate G. A. Tisdall on November 19 last at the city of Duncan of keeping liquor for sale. The Chinese, who is also known by the name Jung Wing, was ordered to pay a fine of \$300 for the offence.

An appeal was taken to Judge Harper in County Court, Duncan, and sentence was reduced to \$100 fine, plus \$25 costs.

P. R. Leighton, appearing for the Crown appellant before Court of Appeal yesterday, contended the judge in the court below had exceeded his powers in reducing the fine to a point below the \$300 minimum set by statute. The judge below, he said, had told him an amendment to the Summary Convictions Act gave him that power. Mr. Leighton contended no such amendment existed. In the appeal yesterday, he sought restitution of fine to \$300. He contended the judge below, on the first appeal, could amend sentence only within the confines of the statute and could not reduce the fine below the minimum of \$300.

If there was no such amendment, as Mr. Leighton contended, the reduction to \$100 could not be justified, the Chief Justice stated. The court would look into the question and bring in a judgment later, he said.

Mr. Leighton, in argument, had quoted Judge Harper as saying reductions of fines in such cases had been common practice in Vancouver.

The respondent, Wing Kee, was not represented at the hearing.

Winnipeg Team At Luncheon

Visiting Basketball Team And Dominoes Guests At Civic Affair

Members of the visiting Winnipeg St. Andrews basketball team and players and officials of the Dominoes club were the guests at a civic luncheon held yesterday at noon at the Dominion Hotel.

Al. Ed Williams welcomed the Winnipeg players and officials of the city.

Bob McCance, manager of St. Andrews, thanked the city and the people of Victoria for the wonderful hospitality and kindness shown his players during their stay. "We are truly thankful," he said. Coach Bert Ojo extended his personal appreciation and introduced the Winnipeg players.

Johnny Johnson, president of Dominoes, extended the thanks of the club to the city for acting as host to the visiting team. Manager Dave Nicol of the Dominoes wished the visitors about as much for his telephone as he did for the education of his children, protection of his home by police and firemen, the sidewalk and street outside his house, the street light on the corner and the collection of his garbage.

He said there was a lack of knowledge, especially on the part of younger people, as to why money had to be raised by taxation and where it was spent.

There was too much of a tendency to say "the world owes us a living," without considering "what do we owe the world?"

He believed there would be few complaints about taxes if people had been taught in their school days that they were simply payment for services given and if it were brought home to the taxpayer, for instance, that he paid about as much for his telephone as he did for the education of his children, protection of his home by police and firemen, the sidewalk and street outside his house, the street light on the corner and the collection of his garbage.

He said there was no objection to the benefits given to the unemployed and the underprivileged, but in many cases objection could be taken to the manner in which the people benefiting received their improved conditions.

The same need for responsibility existed in broader fields, he said. He suggested the Greater Victoria question should be approached by elected representatives of the city and municipalities from a broader point of view than that of their own local interests.

Mr. Leighton's talk led to a long informal discussion on citizenship and its responsibilities. Several members suggested the teachers as well as their pupils needed education in the subject.

H. D. Patterson, who was in the chair, suggested students should learn by doing, with elective bodies among their own number.

The chairman then introduced Aldermen Archie Wills, Lloyd Morgan, Bob Dewar, John Worthington and B. J. Gadsden.

A silent tribute was paid to the late James Adam, former alderman and member of the executive of the Dominoes.

The beautiful trophy presented by Lieutenant-Governor E. W. Hamber for the western Canada championship occupied a prominent position on the head table.

Asks Bureau Here About Labrador

The fame of the Victoria and Island Publicity Bureau apparently spreads far, but Canadian geography seems to be rather an unknown quantity in Kentucky.

Yesterday the bureau received a letter from a Louisville woman which read:

"I am interested in a trip to Labrador via boat from Boston. I understand there are sailings only about once in a fortnight and I would like to verify the statement."

A photograph of the planet Pluto was found in a collection of astronomical photographs at Harvard University. The picture had been taken through a 16-inch telescope on November 11, 1914, 16 years before the planet actually was discovered.

FORESTRY PLAN MAY BE ENLARGED

Province Awaits Details Of New Federal Training Scheme

Enlargement of the British Columbia government's summer training camp scheme for young men was anticipated here today following announcement in the House of Commons Thursday by Hon. Norman Rogers, federal Labor minister, of a new \$1,000,000 vote for a forestry and youth training program.

The provincial government said yesterday it has no details of the new program, but it appeared to be much along the same lines as the young men's plan that has been operated here since 1935. Nearly 2,000 young men between the ages of 18 and 25 years have been trained in forestry and mining under this scheme. Many of them have been placed in permanent jobs in lumber camps and mines.

Additional money from Ottawa will enable the province to increase the number of projects in this year's program it is expected. Last year 35 forestry projects were carried out, four of them at experimental stations and the remainder at trail building.

It may also enable the province to widen its plan for developing ski grounds and winter sports areas. A plan of this kind has been laid out for North Vancouver in a report prepared by James Sinclair, now being studied by the government.

Urges Course in Responsibility

Duties of Citizenship Not Realized, E. H. Bridgeman Tells Realtors

Children should be taught in school that there is a responsibility in citizenship as great as the benefits derived from it, E. H. Bridgeman, deputy minister of municipalities, told the Real Estate Board at a luncheon in Spencer's dining-room yesterday.

He said there was a lack of knowledge, especially on the part of younger people, as to why money had to be raised by taxation and where it was spent.

There was too much of a tendency to say "the world owes us a living," without considering "what do we owe the world?"

He believed there would be few complaints about taxes if people had been taught in their school days that they were simply payment for services given and if it were brought home to the taxpayer, for instance, that he paid about as much for his telephone as he did for the education of his children, protection of his home by police and firemen, the sidewalk and street outside his house, the street light on the corner and the collection of his garbage.

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Draperies and High-grade Carpets

Finer MALABAR Indian Rugs

In Typical Indian Designs

We have just received, by the Empress of Japan, these beautiful wear-resisting Rugs. Typical Indian designs and plain colors. Shades are well combined to give a most appealing effect.

MALABAR RUGS

Size 9.0x14.0	\$140.00
Size 10.0x15.0	\$165.00
Size 10.0x18.0	\$195.00

MALABAR RUGS

Size 4.0x7.0	\$30.00
Size 6.0x9.0	\$60.00
Size 8.0x10.0	\$90.00

MALABAR MATS

Size 2.0x3.0	\$6.95
Size 2.0x4.0	\$9.50
Size 3.0x4.0	\$13.50
Size 2.6x5.0	\$15.00
Size 3.0x6.0	\$19.50

Carpets.
Second Floor

READY-TO-HANG DAMASK DRAPERIES

FINE QUALITY—OUTSTANDING VALUES

DAMASK DRAPERIES—40 inches wide and 2½ yards long, in a choice of pleasing colors, including rose, rust, green, blue and gold. Complete with tie-backs. A set **\$3.95 and \$4.50**

FINE DAMASK DRAPERIES—50 inches wide and 2½ yards long. Made from finest quality madras in smart pinch-pleated style and finished with French heading hooks. Shown in blue, wine, green and oyster. Complete with band tie-backs. A set **\$8.45**

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612-16 Daily Delivery Reliable Foods
Esquimalt, View Royal, Colquitz, Royal Oak, Cedar Hill and Inside Points.
Fair Prices - Honest Weights and Descriptions

Esquimalt W.I. Will Help Pouce Coupe Fund

The monthly meeting of Esquimalt Women's Institute was held recently, with a good attendance of members present; Mrs. E. Pocock presiding. In response to a communication received from the Pouce Coupe district board, requesting assistance in raising funds to provide a restroom for families coming from a distance, \$10 was voted towards this project.

Letters of thanks were received from the Solarium W.A. and Jubilee Hospital for donations towards their linen showers. Several members reported visiting Pendray's paint works. Mrs. W. Peden gave a short demonstration in making crocheted wash cloths and gave a short talk asking for support of the Craft Cottage at Kokslah, which will be opened shortly.

Thursday afternoon a pleasant afternoon tea was held at the home of Mrs. N. Kelly, Esquimalt Road. The rooms were gay with spring flowers and the tea tables dainty with the institute colors. Cards were played in the evening, six tables being occupied. Mrs. R. Muir gave teacup readings during the afternoon, which proved very popular.

Miss T. Saddler won the mystery box and Mrs. R. Muir the door prize.

Firemen's Annual Ball Again Is Success

Nearly 900 Guests Attend Gay Party at Empress

Members of the Victoria Fire Department once again proved last night they are not only an efficient group of fire fighters, but also "tops" as dance hosts, when they staged their annual ball at the Empress Hotel.

Between 800 and 900 guests danced until 3 this morning to the strains of Al. Prescott's augmented orchestra of 14 pieces.

Staged under the patronage of His Honor the Lieutenant-Governor the ball was one of the most colorful the local department has held in several years.

The orchestra on the new hotel platform in the ballroom was backed by a replica of a cottage, while the musicians sat among decorations which represented a rockery. Suspended from the ceiling over the platform were the letters "V.F.D., 1939," and over the "door" of the cottage, where the address would normally appear, was an illuminated number plaque which gave the number of each dance. Souvenir programs commemorating the Royal Visit, on which there were pictures of the King and Queen, were distributed.

Members of the reception committee included the city's firewardens, Aldermen Archie Wills, W. H. Davies and W. Lloyd Morgan, Fire Chief Alex Munroe, Deputy Chief Robert Taylor and Deputy Chief J. A. Raymond. J. D. Puckey was master of ceremonies and O. Griffin was his assistant. Members of the ball committee were: James Bayliss, president; Karl Mills, vice-president; Gray Russell, secretary-treasurer, and F. Briers, C. Gwyer, A. Cox, H. Carter, J. Lusse and R. Tilley.

The W.A. Pro Patria will hold its monthly card social at the W.I. 633 Fort Street, on Tuesday, for members and friends.

SEE THE
"DUTCH GIRL"
CLOGS
For Beach and Sports Wear
Blue, White, Rust and Patent Leather
Sizes 3 to 8, pair. **2.95**

THE VANITY
1306 DOUGLAS ST.

Sour Acid Stomach
Distressed feeling after eating can be overcome by taking Cal-Bis-Sodex, a combination of ant-acids and digestive ferments. Satisfaction or money refunded by all Vancouver Drug Co. Stores—23c, 39c, 83c. Sold at All Cosmetic Counters

FASHIONABLE FOOTWEAR
New shades and styles in the American manner. Smart straps and snappy sport Oxfords. **2.89**
1420 DOUGLAS STREET 1110 GOVERNMENT STREET

Saanich Teacher Is Married At St. Michael's

Miss Eileen Pettit Becomes Bride Of Michael Nesbitt

Daffodils, calla and Easter lilies and cherry blossoms were effectively arranged in St. Michael's All Angels' Church, Royal Oak, for the wedding last night at 8:30, when Rev. F. Comley, assisted by Rev. Canon S. J. Wickens, united in marriage Eileen Mary, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Pettit, Royal Oak, and Mr. Michael Culham Nesbitt, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Nesbitt, 3701 Quadra Street.

Mrs. K. Mead-Robins presided at the organ. The bride was given in marriage by her father and wore a beautiful gown of imported French lace with silk net insets, long train and long slender fitting sleeves and Medici collar. Her veil of silk net was held in place with a strand of orange blossoms. She carried a shower bouquet of pink roses, lily of the valley and swansons.

Miss Patricia May, as bridesmaid, wore a daffodil taffeta bouffant gown, buttoned from the Peter Pan collar at the neck to the waist, with short sleeves. She wore a dolly-hat of daffodil net trimmed with flowers and carried a bouquet of pale pink carnations and mauve iris.

Mr. William Hall was best man and the ushers were Mr. Sydney Pettit and Mr. Arthur Nesbitt.

RECEPTION IN HALL

A reception was held at the Parish Hall, prettily decorated by Mrs. S. L. Butcher, Miss Pamela Butcher, Misses Mirth and Joy Doyle and Miss Barbara Hoole. The young couple were assisted in receiving the guests by Mrs. Pettit, gowned in Queen Elizabeth blue suede lace with a redginge of navy wool and navy model hat, blue accessories and a corsage bouquet of pink rosebuds and blue iris, assisted by Mrs. Nesbitt, mother of the bride-groom, in gown of black silk sheer, with silver clasps at the neck, and a flower-trimmed black straw hat, with silver fox fur and corsage bouquet of Parma violets, forget-me-nots and pink rosebuds.

A three-tiered wedding centred the refreshment table, daintily decorated with lady slippers in crystal vases, and cream tapers in silver candlesticks.

Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Woods of Adelaide, South Australia, after spending a month touring Vancouver Island, left Wednesday, via Port Angeles, to motor to San Francisco. They will return in a fortnight's time, and will take a trip to Alaska, before returning to their home in Montreal.

Mr. and Mrs. Nesbitt left on the midnight boat for a motor tour of the Sound cities, the bride traveling in a smart French blue wool dress with cowl neckline, collarless coat to match and a wine up-turned sailor straw hat with wine accessories, and a brown squirrel fur coat.

Out-of-town guests included Mr. C. Cullum, Miss E. Studdard and Mrs. J. Lewis of Regina, and Mrs. R. Drummond of Swift Current.

Among the many gifts were an electric mantle clock from Dawson, Wade and Company; a table lamp from the employees of the same company; silver tray from the Quadra Heights Badminton Club; a case of soup spoons from the staff of the Cedar Hill School, and a silver cake plate from the pupils of grade one of the Cedar Hill School; a silver hot water jug from the Cedar Hill P.T.A., and a leather writing case from the executive of the Cedar Hill P.T.A. The bride and groom will later make their home on the mainland.

Miss Ina Ford, an April bride-elect, was the guest of honor at a miscellaneous shower held on Wednesday evening at the home of Mrs. B. Burgess, 1220 North Park Street. The gifts were concealed under a rose and peach petalled umbrella, with streamers of cellophane and presented to the bride-elect. During the evening, games were played, the winners being Mrs. E. Collie, Mrs. G. Massick, Mrs. Thompson, Mrs. Harper, Miss McMillan and Mrs. G. Ford. Supper was served from a table prettily decorated in peach and rose, with streamers hanging from the chandelier, and centred with a silver basket of peach lilies and fern. A miniature bride and groom also adorned the table, the decorations being carried out by Mrs. A. Wagstaff. The invited guests were: Mrs. F. Richardson, Mrs. S. Holman, Mrs. G. Ford, Mrs. Hart, Mrs. B. Harper, Mrs. Williams, Mrs. F. Walker, Mrs. Carlow, Mrs. R. Richardson, Mrs. Thompson, Mrs. Dobney, Mrs. G. Massick, Mrs. W. Bird, Mrs. C. Burgess, Mrs. S. Guilliford, Misses I. Ford, M. Ingram, McMillan and E. Carlow.

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SHOE CLEARANCE
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Preview Shoe Shop
1465 Douglas E 3851

Mercolized Wax Cream-Reveals Hidden Beauty of Your Skin
It causes the discolored outer layer of skin to flake off uncovering the smoother, younger looking underskin. Try it tonight!
Sold at All Cosmetic Counters

THE "WAREHOUSE"
1420 DOUGLAS STREET 1110 GOVERNMENT STREET



Photo by Leonard Holmes.



Photo by Savannah.

SOCIAL and PERSONAL

Mrs. R. P. Clark of Vancouver has returned home after spending a few days with Lieutenant-Colonel J. C. F. Hyndman and Mrs. Hyndman, Falkland Road.

Mr. and Mrs. F. P. Watson, 1385 Manor Road, will be "at home" to their friends tomorrow from 4 to 7 p.m., the occasion being their golden wedding.

Miss Elizabeth Ruggles entertained at an "after five" party this afternoon at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Ruggles, 1801 Victoria.

Mrs. Harry Bray of Vancouver and her son, Michael, who have been visiting her mother, Mrs. James Peters, Peters Street, Esquimalt, returned home this afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Thornton Fell of Montreal, who have been visiting Mr. Fell's mother, Mrs. Thornton Fell, Foul Bay Road, left on Thursday for Tacoma, from where they were to fly back to their home in Montreal.

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Those present were: Mesdames Shanks, Smith, Tavener, Preston, Grieries, Fox, Levy, Andrews, Bates, Bell, Cannon, Peters, Heanski, Sargent, Schmitz, Sabiston, Holness, Coates and the Misses Sheila Sneddon, Irene, Evelyn and Vera Holness, Christopher Schmitz and Ruth, Edna and Elaine Coates.

The Old Girls' Association of Norfolk House School held their annual spring tea on Wednesday at the school's boarding house, "Gonzales." The tearoom was effectively decorated with spring blossoms and greenery. Miss D. Atkins welcomed the guests, assisted by the president, Miss Peggy Collier-Wright, and the vice-presidents: Joyce Marriott and Valentine Harlock. Mrs. Graham presided at the tea urn. During the afternoon, Miss Prudence Yerburgh delighted the guests with a selection of songs. Old girls present were: The Misses Peggy Collier-Wright, Joyce Marriott, Peggy Garrard, Barbara Garrard, Diana Cobbett, and Margaret Izard, Elizabeth Martin, Valentine Harlock, Betty Burns, Betty McMurray, Phyllis Pooley, Prudence Yerburgh, Gwen Scoby, Gloria Wilson, "Prammie" Adamson, Gwen Wright, Ursula Forbes, Dorothy Campbell, Ann Rideout, and Denise Mara.

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Diamond Wedding Day Marked By 'At Home'

Mr. and Mrs. Bishop Honored By Their Many Friends

Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Bishop, 1122 Greenwood Avenue, received a host of good wishes, masses of beautiful flowers and many other gifts and messages from friends far and near on the occasion of their diamond wedding celebration yesterday.

PRESENTATIONS MADE

Following a family reunion dinner, the venerable couple were "at home" to their friends last evening, and received in a veritable bower of flowers. In addition to the many bouquets received from relatives and friends, beautiful baskets of spring blooms were received from Victoria Columbia Lodge, A.F. & A.M., the pastmaster, and staff, the Women's Union of First Baptist Church Wolverton Group, First Baptist Church, Queen City Chapter, Order of Eastern Star; Esquimalt Chapter, Order of Eastern Star, and the Esquimalt Community Club.

Two presentations were also made during the evening, one from the family, and the other a handsome chime clock from the First Baptist Church, Mr. Angus Galbraith making the presentation with a felicitous little speech.

Mr. and Mrs. Bishop were assisted in receiving their callers, who numbered over 100, by their daughters, Mrs. H. A. Allan, Mrs. E. B. McLean and Mrs. R. Evans (Duncan), and by Mrs. Sarah Ward, who was a bridesmaid at the wedding 60 years ago.

Master Kenneth Bishop opened the door to the guests, and during the evening solos were charmingly sung by Miss Hazel Clyde, accompanied by Mrs. O. M. Brown, and Mrs. Robert Macintosh, accompanied by Miss Edna Middleton.

Refreshments were served from a table attractively arranged in white and silver, with the wedding cake in the centre, flanked by four tall white tapers in silver candlesticks, and silver vases of pale mauve sweet peas. Assisting in serving were Mrs. Clarence Bishop and Mr. and Mrs. J. Logue.

At the family dinner held prior to the reception, those present included the sons and daughters and their respective wives and husbands: Mrs. H. A. Allan, Mr. and Mrs. E. B. McLean, Mr. and Mrs. Claude Bishop, Mr. and Mrs. George Bishop and Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Bishop, all of Victoria; Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Bishop of Vancouver, and Mr. and Mrs. R. Evans (Duncan); also Mr. Bishop's sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. E. Middle顿, and Rev. G. A. Reynolds and Mrs. Reynolds.

Mr. Reynolds proposed the toast to the happy couple, to

<



By E.L.F.

Do you knit for other folk's babies? Perhaps . . . for your own baby? Then drop in at Williamson's Baby and Wool Shop, 884 Fort Street. You'll find something new in wools . . . and style books. Smart new babies' wear to ravel over, too.

Exploring! Look for the newer shopping districts in your city. You'll find many smart little specialty shops just a few blocks from the centre of town.

The shower gift question! Easily answered . . . if you stop at the little English china shop of T. Taylor, 888 Fort Street. Cups and saucers bloom with lovely color . . . extra plates . . . pretty bowls. Suggestions galore! . . . and wait until you see how reasonably everything is priced!

For spring bride! Fashions are romantic! Square necklines, baby frock ruffles, nothing of a waistline and a skirt that floats gracefully as you walk down the aisle!

Every bride-to-be knows that Mae Melghan, 890 Fort Street, can be depended on to have all the exquisite sets and lacy bits of lingerie for a *trousseau*. Blouses, too, in newest shades and styles . . . and fine sheer hose. Every bride-to-be should visit this little shop again and again!

Burst into color! Go gay . . . go bright . . . wearing a print in blazing shades of many small colors!

Looking for something different for your shower party? Drop in at the Rainbow Studios, 880 Fort Street, and see the suggestions they have ready for you. You'll find gifts too . . . and novelties of all kinds . . . and if you have an original idea . . . they will help you make it grow. Surprise!

Look picturesque! Brief boho over swinging skirt! High-draped bodice and forward sweeping skirt fullness! Multi-colored stripes!

We've just discovered a wonderful lipstick and rouge that changes color to match the particular complexion after it has been applied to the skin. It's a famous English cosmetic from the salons of Madame Pomeroy Limited, Bond Street, London, England. Mrs. Russell, licensee, at 102 Woolworth Building, will tell you all about these preparations . . . advise you on your beauty problems. She will also successfully remove superfluous hair. Consult her!

For the spring parade! The smartest fashions of all times! You'll want to buy . . . and buy . . . and buy!

For His Majesty the Baby! A gift that is truly smart and different! A collapsible bassinet on wheels. Goes anywhere . . . in the house . . . in the car. It folds compactly and neatly. Just one of the many gift suggestions you'll find if you visit The Baby Shop, 1241 Broad Street.

From daylight to dusk . . . and again to dawn . . . cottons will be the smartest thing in your wardrobe. Have a variety of colors . . . a profusion of styles!

Here's a hobby for you! Breeding canaries! Interesting and profitable. See the great number of singers and hens to choose from at the Pet Shop, 1412 Douglas Street. Cages, too . . . and breeding supplies!

Toppers! Casual little coats to wear over important tailored dresses . . . in pastels!

Headliners in new bags! Smart, practical! So wearable! New styles . . . soft grained leathers. See them at McMartins, 716 Yates Street.

It's a suit summer! New long jackets. White, pastels, navy, checks, plaids. A suit for everyone!

FIRST UNITED Y.P.S.

The weekly meeting of the First United Y.P.S. was held on Tuesday evening with the president, Mary Loudoun, in the chair. The Drama Festival will be held at the Central Junior High School on April 25 and 26. Tickets may be had from the president. Next Tuesday's meeting will take the form of amateur night and is open to the public. Rev. Hugh MacLeod, was the speaker, his subject being "Poetry for Young People." Iris Dickson moved a vote of thanks on behalf of the society. The devotional period, led by Ruth Barclay and Glenns Hale, brought the meeting to a close.

Native Daughters Renew Loyalty Pledge

Affirms Allegiance To Empire In These Troubles Times'

Reports showing much good work accomplished were presented by various committees, including extension, finance, resolutions, courtesy, the Native Daughters of Canada, at this morning's session of the Grand Post, Native Daughters of British Columbia, which is being held today in the K. of C. Hall.

At 12:15, the customary ceremony of laying a wreath on the Cenotaph took place, and was followed by a joint luncheon with the Grand Post, Native Sons at the Elks' Hall, Douglas Street.

The afternoon session will begin at 2:15, and the program includes the receiving of the password, the presentation of cups, joint installation of grand officers by the past grand factor, Sister Williamson; the presentation of the past grand factor's jewel, and the closing ceremony.

The convention opened yesterday at 1 o'clock with the customary registration of officers and delegates and formal opening ceremony. The grand chief factor, Sister A. Archibald of New Westminster Post, presided; and Brother J. P. Hampton Bole of Vancouver, past grand chief factor, and Brother Jackson, chief factor of New Westminster, extended greetings to the Grand Post Native Daughters from the Grand Post Native Sons, wishing them every success in their sessions.

Sister C. Morrison of Lady-smith Post, and Sister McMullin of Langley Prairie Post, were delegated to convey greetings from the Grand Post Native Daughters to Grand Post Native Sons.

PLEDGE ALLEGIANCE

Among the session's important business was the passing of a resolution whereby the Grand Post Native Daughters pledged their allegiance to the Empire "in these troublous times."

Reports were received during the afternoon from the executive committee, the grand auditor, the grand historian, the subposts. Nomination of grand officers also took place before adjournment at 4 o'clock for the three-hour recess before the banquet and dance at the Eagles Hall in conjunction with the Grand Post Native Sons. Miss Jean Lorimer made the dainty place cards for the banquet.

OFFICIAL DELEGATES

Official delegates registered for the convention are: Miss J. E. Nicholson, Mrs. R. Battie, Mrs. I. E. Lowe, Miss C. Morrison, Mrs. R. Whisker, all of Ladysmith; Mrs. K. K. Reid, Mrs. B. M. Bowell, Mrs. J. B. Burr, Miss K. Mayere, Mrs. C. E. MacLean, grand secretary, all of New Westminster Post No. 4; Mrs. A. Inskar, Chemainus Post No. 2; Mrs. W. Huddleston, Mrs. J. W. Crossan, Miss K. Haslam, Nanaimo Post No. 2; Miss Nancy C. Ritchie, Mrs. W. A. Loveridge, Miss Alice Dunlop, Miss Madge Hampton, Miss J. E. M. Williamson, all of Vancouver Post No. 1; Mrs. Ralph Cruikshank, Mrs. R. G. Creech, Mrs. C. W. Davies, Miss E. Neeland and Mrs. H. A. Beckwith, all of Victoria Post No. 3; Mrs. G. H. Fletcher and Mrs. G. Brown, Nanaimo Post No. 1; Mrs. R. F. Kerr, Langley Prairie Post No. 6; and Mrs. Millar, chief factor, Fort Langley Post No. 6.

Hair Styles Novel Feature of Revue

R. B. McMicking

Chapter Plans

New Style Show

With the new hats demanding elaborate hair-do' hair styles are to the fore in every woman's mind. Realizing this, the Robert Burns McMicking Chapter I.O.D.E. has arranged a novel style show for Wednesday, May 10, at the Empress Hotel, both afternoon and evening.

For the first time in Victoria a revue of the newest hair styles will be featured, with leading hair stylists demonstrating those deft touches which transform an afternoon hair-do into an evening coiffure—and a competent commentator explaining these and similar intriguing secrets.

This part of the program, which will probably last about an hour, will be followed by a parade of mannequins wearing the latest afternoon and evening gowns and other interesting clothes for early summer and fall wear.

The chapter has arranged the novel and original fashion parade to raise funds for its secondary education work and also for its work among the blind. Further details will be announced at a later date.

A tire company says that more than 50 per cent of a tire's wear comes in the four warmest months.



Mrs. Norman Stewardson, the former Miss Angela Delmastro, who was married at the Bishop's Palace, View Street, at Easter.

Social and Personal

Sandy McPherson, Ray Restall, Ted Easton, Vic Willerton, Laurie Rendle, Bill Bousfield, Sandy Wetherspoon, Bob Carson, Bill Lewis, Bob Clark, Elmo Geddis, Gordie Jones, Geoff Vantreight, Westall Clark, Phillip Ellis, Fred Norsworthy, Ray La Mont, Alfred Simmonds, Joe Kelly, Irvine Dawson, Gordon Browning, Sam Lewis, Sandy Wetherspoon, Eddie Browning and others.

Decent Housing An Antidote to Vice

Canadian Daughters Told by Mainland Probation Officer

VANCOUVER (CP) — Decent living conditions for "every man, woman, girl and boy in Vancouver" will have to be provided in order to clean up "vice" conditions in the city, Miss E. D. Le Sueur, juvenile court probation officer, told the Canadian Daughters' League, provincial council, here.

"What is the use of talking about cleaning up the cities when there are families living in basements where water freezes on the floors in winter, where the young daughters are starved, not only for food, but for fun, safety, silk stockings, pretty clothes and parties?" she said.

Mrs. Mary Nicholson spoke on the problem of young male offenders and outlined conditions under which boys from 16 to 24 years of age are admitted to New Haven, an institution for first offenders patterned after the English Borstal system.

Arthur W. Cowley, follow-up officer, told how a committee of businessmen assists boys to obtain work after they have finished sentences at the school.

"Our work is only half done when the boy is released, and as Canadian women can do much to help us by your interest and understanding," he said.

"We've already missed out badly when Czechoslovakian refugees pleaded to be allowed to enter Canada," Green said. "Here were good citizens—and the Dominion is almost empty—who knew the value of democracy and we turned them down."

GARDEN CITY

A successful afternoon tea was held Thursday afternoon under the auspices of the Garden City United Church Women's Association and sponsored by the grandmothers of the congregation who were attired in 19th century fashion. Mrs. A. P. Fryatt, president of the association, welcomed the guests. Throughout the afternoon an excellent musical program was presented, including vocal selections by Mesdames T. Floyd; H. Youson and H. Jackson and a chorus rendered by the grandmothers. Colonial bouquets were presented to Mrs. Alice Smith, the oldest great grandmother present, and the Mrs. M. Pebernart, the youngest grandmother, the former presentation being made by Marilyn Reid and the latter by Mildred Thom.

Weddings

ROGERS - MELHUISH

At a quiet ceremony at Christ Church Cathedral this afternoon at 4, Rev. A. G. E. Hendy united in marriage Miss Dorothy Melhuish, youngest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Melhuish, 553 Hampshire Road, Oak Bay, and Mr. John A. (Jack) Rogers, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. W. Rogers of Port Hammond, B.C.

The bride was given in marriage by her father and wore a becoming afternoon frock of turquoise blue crepe with fuchsia hat and black accessories, and a corsage bouquet of roses and sweet peas. She was attended by Miss Margaret White, who was gowned in pink with Queen's blue hat and navy accessories, and a corsage bouquet of pink carnations. Mr. Fred Melhuish, brother of the bride, was groomsman. Mr. Stanley Bulley, cathedral organist, played the wedding music.

After the ceremony a reception was held at the home of the bride's parents, the rooms being attractively decorated with spring flowers. Mrs. Melhuish, who wore a frock of floral printed crepe on a blue background, with blue hat and accessories and a corsage of carnations, was assisted in receiving by Mrs. Rogers, mother of the bridegroom, who was dressed in brown, with accessories to match, and a corsage bouquet of pink carnations.

Refreshments were served from a table centred with tulips and daffodils and other spring flowers, with tall pink candles in silver holders, and a three-tiered wedding cake.

Mr. and Mrs. Rogers left for a honeymoon up-island, the bride traveling in a grey knitted suit with blue hat and accessories, and will later make their home at Port Hammond.

Chinese Girls Show Dauntless Courage

Local Committee For Medical Aid Receives Letter

The Empress of Japan, which sailed on Friday for the Orient, carried the regular monthly shipment of the Committee for Medical Aid for China, including over 2,000 sterilized bandages and dressings, one case of clothes for refugees and \$100 Canadian currency.

Collections from boxes at the counters of Chinese stores did not reach such a high level as previously, but it was possible to send \$100 by using a balance left from the previous month. The committee is very anxious to send this or a larger sum monthly, as reports received from the China Defence League from time to time tell of the appalling need in so many directions.

WOMEN'S COURAGE

The following extract from a letter received by Mr. H. J. Timperley from Mr. W. H. Donald, confidential adviser to Generalissimo Chiang Kai-Shek, shows the unflinching courage of the Chinese women in the face of almost insurmountable obstacles:

"That spirit of resolute endeavor in the face of ever-present danger is best illustrated by the last words of one of three girls killed in a bombing raid in which they became involved in Hunan the day after they were sent on their way to work among the villages along a section of the Canton-Hankow railway. One girl (who had been shockingly mutilated by a bomb that crashed through the roof, exploded and killed outright) two of her comrades and wounded three others) regained consciousness only to say, 'I have been trained to work, to tell of the appalling need in so many directions.'

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"The survivors, instead of being paralyzed with fright at the death and ruin about them, rescued their wounded comrades from the wreckage, found coffins for the dead ones and took from themselves clothing to enshroud them. They then set to work to help others attend to the hundreds of people who had been wounded by the bombs, and collect from the debris the 200 who had been killed.

"Next night when Madame Chiang visited the survivors, they were busy teaching and helping villagers to make bandages and warm clothing, working late into the night by the feeble light of vegetable oil lamps. Always all these women, who are working before and behind the Chinese lines, are running the risk of sudden death—or worse, if they are near or in the territory occupied by the Japanese."

The Victoria committee is particularly grateful to the Jubilee Hospital, which completed the sterilization of bandages under difficult conditions. An urgent appeal for old sheets is made, as lack of linen in the past month has made the work difficult.

Far long wear REMOVE FABRIC FILM

Regular Sanitone cleaning removes the film of embedded dirt that dulls color and makes clothes wear out faster. Sanitone dry-cleaning removes the ingrained dinginess left by inexpert so-called bargain cleaning.

You can see the difference when you compare our Sanitone service with ordinary dry cleaning. Notice how Sanitone makes clothes brighter, fresher, cleaner than ever before. Feel how it restores natural oils that keep cloth soft and pliable.

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You CAN get more wear from your clothes! Just have them Sanitone cleaned regularly.

NEW METHOD

DRY CLEANERS

DYERS

LAUNDERERS

Clubwomen's News

Sir Matthew Baillie Begbie Chapter I.O.D.E. will hold its monthly meeting at headquarters on Friday next.

The Diocesan Board of Columbian W.A. will meet on Friday morning at 11 in St. Mark's Parish Hall, Tennyson Avenue.

The Women's Auxiliary to the Tuberculosis Veterans will hold their monthly meeting at the home of Mrs. Campbell, 1716 Fort Street, on Thursday at 2:30.

Gordon Head Current Events Club will hold its closing meeting of the season in the hall on Monday at 3. The speaker will be Mrs. Nellie McClung. Tea will be served.

Victoria Lodge No. 83, Order Daughters of St. George, will hold their social meeting Wednesday evening at 7:30. Starting at 8:30 there will be a 500 and whist game, after which refreshments will be served.

Victoria Women's Institute will entertain at tea in honor of Mrs. E. Tuppen, president of Waldron Institute of East Sussex, England, at 2:30 on Monday. Mrs. Tuppen is bringing greetings from Federated Institutes of England, and will speak on this subject.

An illustrated talk on his recent trip to the Old Country will be given by Rev. J. W. L. Maclean under the auspices of the Young Women's Missionary Society of St. Andrew's Presbyterian Church on Tuesday at 8, in the lecture room of the church. Vocal solos will be given by Mr. K. W. Symonds and Miss Peggy Walton, and a concert solo by Mr. James Mossop. Collection in aid of the society funds will be taken.

The annual Easter tea of the Guild of St. Barnabas will be held in the schoolroom on Wednesday afternoon. Tea will be served. Stalls of home-cooking, aprons and towels arranged. The proceeds will go to the general funds of the guild.

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ments were served at the close by Mrs. J. M. McKay's circle.

St. Joseph's Ladies' Auxiliary met yesterday. Mrs. F. J. Sehl in the chair. Mrs. Jones, sewing convener, reported 306 articles made and 4,908 sponges. The Alumnae of St. Joseph's Hospital will hold a bridge-tea and home-cooking sale on Wednesday, April 19, in the Nurses' Home, and on Thursday, April 20, a bridge party will be held at David Spencer Limited in aid of Vernon Villa.

The Dr. O. M. Jones Chapter met this week at headquarters, the regent, Mrs. F

Officers Honor Col. McMullin

Retiring Head of B.C.
Police Guest of Honor at
Dinner; Tribute to Work

Executive officers of the British Columbia Police Force from headquarters at Victoria and all parts of British Columbia gathered for dinner in the Empress Hotel Thursday to honor Col. J. H. McMullin, retiring commissioner of the force.

Glowing tribute to Col. McMullin's work in building up the department to its present status and efficiency was paid by Col. Eric Pepler, deputy Attorney-General, who appeared for Attorney-General Gordon Wismar who was away from the city. Col. McMullin replied briefly.

T. W. S. Parsons, deputy commissioner, who has been named to succeed Col. McMullin announced a presentation would be made to the colonel in about two months on his return from England. The presentation will be a silver gift from all officers, men and members of the department's clerical staff and is being specially manufactured.

Col. McMullin left on yesterday's boat for Vancouver en route to England where he will spend about six weeks.

Those who attended the dinner, in addition to Col. Pepler and Mr. Parsons were: Inspector J. Macdonald, Inspector J. Shirras, Inspector Forbes Cruckshanks, Inspector George A. Hood, S. Inspector Cecil Clark, S. Inspector Roger Peachey, Inspector Robert Owens, S. Inspector R. Hannah, S. Inspector J. H. Johnson, Inspector G. Barber and Assistant Commissioner E. Hill of the B.C.M.P. from Vancouver.

Yesterday the executive officers were introduced to Premier Pattullo who called on them at headquarters where they were in conference with the Deputy Commissioner.

At noon yesterday they were Commissioner Parsons' guests at luncheon in the Pacific Club and later in the afternoon they were entertained by the Lieutenant-Governor at Government House.

Immediately following luncheon the group gave Col. McMullin a farewell sendoff as he boarded the afternoon boat.

Workers Go From Canada to Germany

OTTAWA (CP)—German industry has offered jobs to "quite a number of Canadians of German origin," according to Dr. H. U. Granow, German vice-consul here.

Dr. Granow gave this as a possible explanation of a statement made in Calgary Thursday by Edward Pock, Alberta leader of the Canadian Society for German Culture, that "there are many Germans in Calgary planning to return to Germany very soon."

Several residents of Ottawa and many from Montreal had accepted work in Germany, where they found wages "much more favorable" than in Canada, the vice-consul said. German industry was "very short of trained workmen."

If an automobile motor becomes overheated and causes the water in the cooling system to boil, the radiator cap should not be removed until the heat has subsided. Many motorists have been badly scalded in this way.

WALLPAPER and PAINT SALE

Wallpaper As Low As 10c Per Double Roll

A DISCONTINUED LINE OF
GLIDDEN'S INTERIOR
GLOSS, SEMI-GLOSS AND FLAT
HIGHEST GRADE

EXTERIOR AND FLOOR PAINT
\$3.00 gal. \$1.60 ½-gal.

50¢ a Quart 40¢ a Pint 20¢ ½ Pint

HANDY HOUSE PAINT
of good quality. Per gal.
\$1.00 ½ Gallon; 50¢ a Quart; 25¢ a Pint; 15¢ ½ Pint

Pure Boiled Linseed Oil
Per gallon \$1.13
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Bring Your Containers and Save Money

These Prices Hold Good While Range of Colors Last

MELLOR BROS. LTD.

819 BROUGHTON ST.—Next Royal Victoria Theatre

Beethoven Group To Give Recital

The following program will be heard at the twilight recital tomorrow at 3 in the First Baptist Church by the Beethoven Choral Club, under the direction of Prof. J. B. Hoffman, who will also play the organ accompaniments: Choir, "Unfold Ye Portals" from "The Redemption" (Gounod); baritone solo, "Thy Will Be Done" (A. A. Penn), by Thomas Crabbe; choir, "Gloria," from Mozart's 12th Mass; contralto solo, aria from "The Fall of Jerusalem" (F. Blumner), by Miss Elizabeth Welch; trio, "Lift Thine Eyes," from Mendelssohn's "Elijah" by Misses W. Applegate, Sheila Akenhead and E. Welch; male choir, "Shepherd's Sunday Song" (C. Kreutzer); soprano solo, "I Will Extol Thee, Oh Lord" (M. Costa), by Miss W. Applegate; "Saviour, Again to Thy Dear Name" (K. Llewellyn), by ladies' choir, and soprano solo, Miss W. Applegate; trio, "Hear Us, O Father" (B. Owen), by Misses S. Akenhead and E. Welch; and A. Lindores; soprano solo and chorus, "Inflammatus" (Rossini's Stabat Mater), by Miss W. Applegate and choir; organ voluntary, by Prof. J. B. Hoffman; choir, "Holy Art Thou" from Handel's "Largo"; solo, Miss S. Akenhead; trio, "Hear Us, O God" (Verdi's "Attila"), by Miss W. Applegate, Marcus Wicks and Thomas Crabbe; and choir, "Hymn of Thanksgiving" (E. Kremer).



Sees Man Capable Of More Evolution

WASHINGTON.—Mankind is a youthful species, displaying in its variability the promise of further evolution, especially in brain growth, declared Dr. Ales Hrdlicka, curator of physical anthropology of the Smithsonian Institution, when interviewed on the eve of his seventieth birthday. Man's cousins, the great apes, however, have no such cheerful future before them: they are senile races, headed down the hill.

Dr. Hrdlicka based his optimistic outlook for the human future partly on the unique collection of 16,000 human skulls which he has assembled during a lifetime of work in the U.S. National Museum. Ancient and modern skulls alike show great variability in both size and shape; and as long as a species is capable of variation it is evolutionally youthful. The skulls of the great apes, in contrast, display a higher degree of specialization, a freezing into one standardized form for each species. This spells biological conservatism, stagnation, eventual extinction.

Greatest variability, and hence best chance evolutionally, Dr. Hrdlicka accorded the lively and adaptable chimpanzee.

Although the best brains of today are not better than those of ancient Greece and Egypt, the average is higher, the veteran anthropologist declared. The geniuses of antiquity were centuries ahead of their time: unique and lonely individuals. Nowadays the average man in the street is much closer to his Einsteins and Shaws than his counterpart in old Athens was to his Platos and Homers.

Head sizes are increasing in America, Dr. Hrdlicka stated, on the basis of the many measurements he has taken at meetings of American scientific, professional and business men.



MOUNTAIN CLIMBING DAYS ARE HERE—The top picture shows members of the Alpine Club of Canada, Victoria branch, at the summit of Mount Empress, a 2,210-foot peak in the Sooke Hills. The party made the climb from the club's cabin at the Lake of the Seven Hills Easter Sunday morning. A smoke fire was built at the summit of the mountain in conjunction with the Sunrise Service at Mount Tolmie, at that time. Those in the picture are Betty Tuckey, Joan Pinhorn, Peggy Frank, Kay Elliott, Kay Harris, Ian Williams and George Acheson. The lower picture shows three members on the rugged summit of Mount Prevost, near Duncan, the ascent being made on April 2. Twelve members made the trip. Those in the picture, from left to right, are Alf Bachelor, Fred Leighton and Ian Williams. Williams is looking over the sheer drop of the mountain side facing Duncan.

Resources Too Poor For Japan Bloc

WASHINGTON—Japan's newly-announced plan to make herself independent of the world's raw materials by exploiting the resources of Manchuria, Korea, her own territory and the conquered provinces of north and central China is doomed in advance to almost complete failure, a survey showed here.

The resources required for such an effort simply do not exist, regardless of plans to increase production of various essential commodities. The stalwarts of the Far East's number one militarists may write dozens of decrees having the force of law, but natural laws brook even less opposition than the soldiers.

There is a chance Nippon's position may be bettered, but because of the need for an outlay of capital goods, the chances it will be worsened are ever greater.

Copper, bauxite (source of aluminum), chromium, tin, tungsten and other vital minerals, without which no industrial economy can live, are not to be found in significant quantities in territories under firm Japanese control. It will be years before the opposition of Chinese guerrillas throughout central China has been overcome and once-planted cotton fields can be brought again under unwilling cultivation. Large production of industrial crops is difficult, because of the need for turning all arable land to food.

Until the time when all products are synthetic, any self-sufficiency plan runs into trouble, particularly where the resources available are poor.

War Service by President

WASHINGTON (AP)—Representative Osmer, youngest Republican in the House, proposed yesterday that in event of a foreign war the President, Vice-president, cabinet members and members of Congress who voted for war should be the first ordered into front line trenches.

LANGFORD

Japan's previous economic adventures in Manchuria have, as a matter of fact, been a similar disappointment. While billions of yen in the form of capital, or machinery and capital goods bought with that capital, have been poured into the four northeastern provinces of the old Chinese empire, little has resulted besides headaches and impressive buildings in the capital, Hsinching. High hopes were based on pre-World War surveys, which have subsequently been proved to be faulty. Manchuria has cost Japan far more than it has paid.

Japan hopes to increase production of key commodities such as steel and iron. But even if

Hereditary Time Clock Sets Life Length

NEW ORLEANS—The length of a person's life is set by a hereditary time-clock or power of living that is in him when he is born, Prof. A. J. Carlson of the University of Chicago told members of the American College of Physicians at their meeting here.

Contrary to the "pseudo-science of rejuvenation," the sex glands are apparently not one of the links that determine the life span of the individual. They only determine the level and duration of the reproductive period of life.

Man and animals, Prof. Carlson said, would still grow old, grow feeble and die, presumably at the time appointed by the hereditary time-clock, even if they had no infectious diseases, ate the best possible diet, lived and worked under ideal conditions, and did just exactly the right amount of physical exercise.

How work may affect the life span is largely an unwritten chapter, Prof. Carlson said. No work at all seems to lead to fatness and degeneration. Excessive physical work can apparently cause degeneration by exhaustion.

"From the point of view of society and civilization," Prof. Carlson said, "work is more important than longevity for individual, and efficient life is more important than long life. I regard it high time that society concern itself seriously with research on this problem."

The hereditary time-clock varies probably considerably in the different organs of the individual, and since all organs are more or less necessary for living, the weakest organ becomes the weakest link and thus determines the life span of the individual.

The endocrine glands have by man been considered timers of the life span, and some of them, like the adrenals, the pancreas and probably the parathyroids, are absolutely necessary for life.

Despite the primary hereditary time-clock of longevity, unfavorable factors in the environment such as infectious diseases, poor diet, too much or too little work, and the "poisons of civilization" can themselves shorten the life span.

An astronomer estimates that the sun will shine for another ten billion years, and will grow enough hotter to raise the earth's temperature one degree every hundred million years.

Bible Manuscript Drops 1,000 Years

By EMILY C. DAVIS
Copyright 1933

WASHINGTON—Because wily natives poked a hole in the date on a parchment page, one of the world's most famous old handwritten copies of the New Testament Four Gospels has long deceived scholars in Europe and America as to its real age.

This is the dramatic verdict of an Assyrian-born theologian, George M. Lamsa, noted for his studies and books on Aramaic language and the New Testament. He warns libraries and museums to watch out for holes in manuscripts.

Ever since two British women in 1892 found this manuscript copy of the Four Gospels in a convent on Mt. Sinai, and it was studied at the British Museum, the old parchment has impressed and puzzled scholars.

Thousands have found that the simple method pictured brings amazingly fast relief from pain of headache, rheumatism and neuralgia—when Aspirin is used.

Try this way first—then, if pain keeps coming back, see your family doctor. Let him find the cause and give you treatment.

"Aspirin" gives quick relief for two reasons—the nature of the pain-relieving element comprising "Aspirin" itself. And because "Aspirin" tablets disintegrate in the stomach in a few seconds—are ready to "go to work" with amazing speed.

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in collections with just such a hole suspiciously placed through the date.

"No eastern Christian," he explains, "would have deliberately written over a fair copy of the Scriptures he revered. But students learning to become scribes were regularly set to copy the Gospels. Then, because parchment was precious; the oak gall ink was washed off, leaving a yellow but sufficiently clear page for another lesson. Palimpsests in museums and libraries are practice books."

The unusual wording in the narrative of Christ's birth; Mr. Lamsa attributes simply to a medieval student's carelessness. As a final proof of the mystery volume's late date, he says that St. Eugenia, whose story is told in the top layer of the palimpsest, was a European saint unknown in the east in the seventh century.

Decision in the Strange Case of "THE MAN WHO DRANK HIS INTEREST"

(Continued from Page 2)
"GUILTY!" Dan Wilkey,⁴ was found guilty of Jeremiah Haywood's death, which finding was affirmed by the higher court.

This sordid tale shows the unaccountability of the human brain, when under the influence of liquor. There is no doubt; it was an established fact of relatives and witnesses, that these two were fast friends, yet the evidence, although circumstantial, pointed strongly to Wilkey's guilt. Nobody actually saw the killing, but blood on Wilkey's trousers, which he claimed to be chicken blood, was the most deciding factor in his conviction.

In view of the fact that the evidence was circumstantial, the jury drew its own conclusion, which is here reproduced from the court record as follows:

"—that after the prisoner had drunk freely of the wine, he became intoxicated and after drinking what the deceased considered enough to 'settle the interest,' a dispute arose and when the deceased refused more wine, the prisoner became enraged—and with his brain unbalanced, he drew his knife and cut the throat of the deceased."

Wilkey maintained his innocence and asked for a new trial which was denied. He was convicted by two courts, which seems to be conclusive evidence that he was really the killer of Jeremiah Haywood.

This is a true case. Reference citation may be had by sending a stamped, self-addressed envelope to "Bela Lamsa—Court Reporter".

Starting Next Week
THE STRANGE CASE OF
"THE HOUSE OF A THOUSAND WITCHES"
Don't Miss It—Read It Daily In
This Newspaper.

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World Rights Reserved)

Market-places in Type

Think of a market-place where farmers, merchants, clothiers, caterers stand and solicit your trade. All who make the clothes you wear, the furniture and draperies for your house, the medicines that keep you well, eagerly seek the chance to tell you of their wares.

Such, in effect, is the newspaper. Here, in a great market-place, set in type, manufacturers whose names you know ask for your patronage. By printed word they tell you why this brand of corn flakes is superior . . . why this maple corner-cupboard is worth more than is asked . . . why the desk, the motor car, the life insurance, the book will add to your joy of living.

Heed the advertisements well. They have a message that will save you money, conserve your time and patience, richly reward you and your family.

High-grade popcorn, on being properly popped, should increase its volume at least 20 times.

Want Children To See Royalty Extended Morning Drive And Naval Event in Afternoon Suggested by City

Two specific changes in the recently announced official program for the Royal Visit on May 30 were advocated by the city's committee on that event at a special meeting yesterday afternoon. The proposed amendments were scheduled to be put before the provincial committee today.

The alterations, aimed at providing adequate opportunities for school children of Greater Victoria and up-island centres to see Their Majesties, call for the ceremony of presenting colors to the Canadian Navy at Beacon Hill Park in the afternoon. Under the official program the event would be staged in the morning.

By making the switch, sufficient time would be provided for Their Majesties for an extended drive to Oak Bay, Saanich and Esquimalt, along lines similar to the city's original proposal. Such a procession into the adjoining municipalities, the committee felt, would avoid congestion of school children on the streets and at Beacon Hill. Under the proposal of the city committee, Saanich, Oak Bay and Esquimalt children would be assembled at central points in each of the three municipalities. Should the Royal drive be undertaken, the time required would be little more than that listed for the presentation of colors to the Navy.

The latter function could be

staged immediately after the official luncheon in the Empress Hotel and would delay Their Majesties' return to Government House by but a few minutes.

The city committee gave unanimous endorsement to the resolution drafted by outside municipalities on Thursday protesting curtailment of the Royal Drive.

The official program, forwarded to the city by P. Walker, secretary of the provincial committee,

ignored the primary intention of Victoria's arrangements for the Royal Visit in as much as they made scant provision for the school children.

The plans, the city thought, should provide for the presentation of colors to the King and Queen be given that much more time on the streets. Mayor Andrew McGavin said he was prepared to follow that suggestion if the Parliament Buildings function were also deleted from the program.

Changes that had been made from the original program had been effected without consultation with the city, the mayor said. Should the naval function be postponed to the afternoon, it would provide several navy men for street patrols in the morning he added.

The committee considered a tentative route for a drive through Oak Bay, Saanich and Esquimalt and adjourned after deciding to discuss the issue with the provincial authorities.

Almost three-fourths of all wheat crop losses are due to bad weather, a term which includes drought, hail, cold waves, hot winds, storms, and too much rain.

Military Orders 1ST BN. (16TH C.E.F.) THE CANADIAN SCOTTISH REGIMENT

Orderly duties for week ending April 22: Orderly officer, 2nd Lieut. J. D. C. Holland; next for duty, Lieut. J. L. Muirhead. Orderly sergeant, L.Sgt. S. James. Orderly corporal, Cpl. A. Knowles; next for duty, Cpl. T. Shaw. Orderly bugler, Bugler L. Howe. Duty company, "B" company; next for duty, "C" company.

All ranks will parade in company rooms at 19.55 hours, April 17. Dress, drill order.

Officers qualified to take a practical examination for higher rank are notified that a provisional school in preparation for the practical examination will commence at the Armories April 17 at 20.00 hours.

Feather bonnets for the King's Guard will be issued April 20.

Regimental officers' mess meeting April 20, 20.30 hours. Dress, blues undress.

Regimental sergeants' mess meeting April 20, 20.00 hours. Dress, blues undress.

Corporals' and men's mess meeting April 20, 20.00 hours. Dress, white shell.

Attestations: Pte. G. G. Woodward, Pte. C. R. Leask.

Re-enlistments: Pte. R. J. Wallace.

Appointment: Cpl. E. J. Michaux, "Military Band" to lance-sergeant.

5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE, R.C.A.

Duties for week ending April 22: Orderly officer, Lieut. E. F. Marshall; next for duty, Lieut. A. O. Hood. Orderly sergeant, L.Sgt. W. F. E. Cox; next for duty, L.Sgt. F. D. Nelson. Orderly

SIDE GLANCES

By George Clark



4-15

"You'd better take that radio out of the hen house—swing music doesn't make them lay more eggs, and hot news from Europe scares the daylights out of them."

bombardier, Bdr. E. W. Rance; next for duty, Bdr. T. M. Watson. Orderly trumpeter, Tpr. E. S. Fry.

All units of the brigade will parade at the Armories April 18. Dress, civilian clothing. Fall in at 20.00 hours under R.S.M. Williams.

All full dress uniforms must be returned to the Q.M. stores by April 18.

Strength increase: Gnrs. W. J. Fenwick, C. M. Keyworth and G. L. Griffin.

Appointment: To be A.B.S.M., L.Sgt. P. W. Rawson.

Strength decrease: Gnrs. J. C. Andrews, S. F. Collington and W. Christensen.

2ND BN. (M.G.) THE CANADIAN SCOTTISH REGIMENT

Orderly duties for week ending April 22: Orderly officer, Lieut. N. J. Williams; next for duty, 2nd Lieut. P. D. Crofton. Orderly sergeant, L.Sgt. E. Carter; next for duty, Sgt. H. Nichols. Orderly piper, A.Sgt. A. McClure; next for duty, Cpl. E. Knight.

Attestations: Pte. L. H. Logan, Pte. H. J. Fowle, Pte. W. M. Logan, Drmr. L. Glassford, Drmr. K. R. Davis.

Leave: C.Q.M.S. J. M. Sutherland, Pte. J. C. Brown, Pte. J. Kyle.

13TH FIELD AMBULANCE, R.C.A.M.C.

The unit will parade at the Armories April 18 at 19.45 hours. Dress, mufti.

Continuation of St. John Ambulance examinations will be held at 20.00 hours. Examinations of other ranks qualifying for corps buttons and swagger sticks will be held at 20.30 hours. Softball practice at 21.00 hours.

To be orderly officer for week ending April 22, Lieut. A. Turnbull; next for duty, Lieut. M. R. Caverhill. To be orderly sergeant, L.Sgt. E. West; next for duty, Sgt. W. Jeanes.

Leave of absence: Ptes. J. O'Connell, J. J. Worden, R. E. Anderson, S. A. Seyler, M. Wicks.

17TH FORTRESS CO., R.C.E.

The unit will parade at Coy. HQ at 20.00 hours, April 18. Dress, drill order. All ranks having uniforms will wear them.

To be orderly officer for week ending April 18, 2nd Lieut. W. H. Sparkes. To be orderly sergeant, L.Sgt. M. Pigott.

6TH DIV. PETROL COMPANY, 2ND COMPOSITE, R.C.A.S.C.

Duties for the week ending April 22: Orderly officer, 2nd Lieut. H. T. Scott; next for duty, 2nd Lieut. R. MacLeod. Orderly sergeant, Sgt. Hammade; next for duty, Sgt. Branson.

Both companies will parade at the Armories, April 18 at 20.00 hours. Dress, drill order.

Strength increase: Drv. C. J. Booth and Drv. J. H. Mayar.

NO. 11 DISTRICT STORE SECTION, ROYAL CANADIAN ORDNANCE CORPS

Parade at Signal Hill at 20.00 hours, April 20. Dress, drill order.

Orderly sergeant for week ending April 22, Corporal N. V. Bentley; next for duty, Corporal E. N. Eaton.

To be sergeants—Cpl. L. C. Evans, L.Sgt. E. D. Carter, M.M. L.Sgt. G. S. Carr, Cpl. A. H. Johnson and Cpl. W. A. R. Alsdorf.

To be corporals—Lance Corporals E. N. Bacon, H. L. Baker and G. L. Milnes.

To be lance corporals—Privates D. E. Acreman and W. Stewart.

Sudeten at Saint John

SAINT JOHN, N.B. (CP)—Mayor D. L. MacLaren today arranged for a committee to welcome to Canada 60 Sudetenland families due here Sunday on their way to new homes in British Columbia.

Naval Academy Here Is Urged

Chamber of Commerce Press for Re-establishment of Training Centre

Establishment of a naval academy at Esquimalt, similar to the one which operated here formerly, will be sought by the Chamber of Commerce through official channels at Ottawa.

At the first meeting of the 1939 board of directors of the chamber yesterday the academy was suggested by the questionnaire committee. The matter will be taken up immediately with Hon. Ian Mackenzie, Minister of National Defence, and R. W. Mayhew, M.P.

Duncan MacBride was re-elected chairman of the meeting.

Another suggestion that some form of entertainment be arranged here for nonplaying visitors during the winter golf tournament was endorsed and carried forward to the tourist trade group of the chamber.

Associated Boards of Trade of Vancouver Island will convene here June 14 and 15, it was announced. W. T. Straith, M.P.P. was named chairman of the convention committee.

The first act of "Tristan and Isolde" has brought the lovers together, inflamed by the love potion Brangaene has had them drink. The second act opens in Cornwall, in a garden which leads to Isolde's chamber, she being already wedded to King Marke. With Brangaene she is waiting for Tristan. When the king is out upon a night hunt, Tristan joins Isolde. The second scene is a most elaborate love-duet between the couple. After a passionate dialogue, Brangaene's warning voice is heard. Absorbed in each other, the lovers pay no heed, and continue with the finale of their duet. The treachery of Sir Melot, Tristan's pretended friend, betrays the lovers to the King. Tristan offers no explanations, but touched by the king's bitter reproaches provokes Sir

Sunday Symphony

By JACK GRANT

THE NEW YORK Philharmonic-Symphony Society

Symphony Society will present Act 2 (without cuts) of Wagner's "Tristan and Isolde" tomorrow at 12 noon over CBR, John Barbirolli conducting.

Melot to combat and allows himself to be mortally wounded.

The cast for tomorrow's performance will include:

Isolde Kirsten Flagstad

Brangaene Enid Szantho

Tristan Eyvind Laholm

King Marke John Gurney

Kurvenal, Melot Daniel Harris

There will be no intermission during the performance.

Ex-king Urged as Minister

GLASGOW (CP)—Recall of the Duke of Windsor to Great Britain and his appointment as minister for national voluntary service was urged yesterday by Henry M. Keith, provost of the industrial town of Johnstone, near here.

Mr. Keith declared if Prime Minister Chamberlain should invite the Duke he "would have behind him a voluntary army of 2,000,000 in a fortnight."

The house of Rothschild was the first money-lending organization to operate on an extensive scale. Founded in Frankfurt-on-the-Main, it had subsequent branches in Vienna, Paris, London and Naples.

Pile Sufferers

Can You Answer These Questions?

Did you know the real cause of piles is on the inside?

Do you know they can be destroyed from the inside?

Do you know you must get at and remove the cause of piles, to get rid of them?

The real cause of piles is poor circulation—a congestion of blood in the veins of the lower bowel. This makes the veins fibby, full of impure congested blood and weakens the rectal membranes.

If you would have relief from piles you should use an internal medicine like HEM-ROID, a prescription written by Dr. J. S. Leathem. HEM-ROID bathes the rectum, relieves the pressure. It stimulates circulation, eases the pressure of blood in the veins of the lower bowel and helps to heal and restore the sore.

HEM-ROID is so successful in even the most stubborn cases that MacFarlane and Vancouver Drug Co. Stores and any other good druggist is authorized to make good out of stock. If you are not completely satisfied with the results from our bottle, you may have your money back.



From an old print

The King's Grandfather Shoots the Chaudiere

Having fulfilled an important purpose of his visit to Canada in 1860—the cornerstone of the new House of Parliament in Ottawa "well and truly laid"—H.R.H. Albert Edward, first Prince of Wales to visit Canada, turned to lighter things. Fêtes, entertainments and receptions were climaxed with a descent of the Chaudiere Falls on the Ottawa River.

The Royal party, some twenty people, embarked upon a crib, part of a large lumber raft, which floated down slides or inclined planes adjoining the Falls to the smooth water below. The whole slide was divided into sections, some much steeper than others, by "floating aprons" of timber to break the speed. The trip was found "very exciting".

The year 1847, thirteen years prior to this historic visit, witnessed the birth of the Canada Life, the first Canadian life insurance company. In 92 years of progress, the Company has grown to be one of the strongest of co-operative organizations, and now distributes an average of approximately five hundred thousand dollars each week to those it serves.

The Canada Life

Canada's Oldest Life Assurance Company

HART-H. HENDERSON, Manager, Victoria Branch

Representatives:

E. W. Hurlley Miss D. West

R. A. Phillips A. R. Wood

... its performance is beautiful, too!

TOP-VALUE FORD FEATURES
* STYLE LEADERSHIP.
* 85 H.P. V-TYPE 8-CYLINDER ENGINE
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* SCIENTIFIC SOUNDPROOFING

In VICTORIA begin at

\$964 for Ford V-8 Coupe

\$1028 for De Luxe Ford V-8 Coupe

Licence and registration fee only extra. Prices include many items of desirable equipment. Wide choice of body types and colours.

F O R D B U I L T M E A N S T O P - V A L U E

NATIONAL MOTOR CO. LTD.

Radio Programs

Tonight

5

Tommy Riggs' Show—KOMO, KPO.
Bob Hope's Preview—CBR.
Sport Broadcast—KIRO, KNX, KVI.
Len Hopkins' Orchestra—CBR.
Prestress—KGO at 8:15.
Discovering Canada—CBR at 5:15.

5.30

Carlos Molina's Orchestra—KOMO, KPO.
Billie Holiday—CBR.
Scotty Night Quintette—KVI.
What Do You Know?—CBR.
Picasso Time—KOL.
Brown and Berman—KVI at 5:45.

6

Date with Judy—KOMO, KPO.
Paul Gargano—KPO.
Honolulu Bound with Phil Baker—KIRO,
KNX, KVI.
London Calling—CBR.
March of Progress—KGO at 6:15.

6.30

Talk by Senator Key Pittman of Nevada:
"Highways and Waterways"—KOMO, KPO.
Message of the Year—KGO.
Serenade—KIRO, KNX, KVI.
Symphonie—CBR.
Symphonie Strings—KOL at 6:45.

7

Rendezvous with Ricardo—KOMO, KPO.
NBC Symphony—KJR, KGO, CBR.
Hit Parade—KIRO, KNX, KVI.
Chicago Orchestra—KOL.

7.30

Music Educators National Conference—
KOMO, KPO, KVI.
Gloamstrasse—KOL.

8

Barn Dance—KOMO, KPO.
Through Sports Glass with Sam Hayes
KNX, KVI.
Hollywood Whispers—KOL.
Ozzie Nelson's Orchestra—KNX at 8:15.
Sons of the Pioneers—KOL at 8:15.

8.30

George Crook—KJR, KGO.
Johnny Presents—KIRO, KNX, KVI.
The New Orleans Orchestra—KOL.
Interviews of the Louis—KJR, KGO at 8:45.
News—CBR at 8:45.
Buddy Rogers' Orchestra—KOL at 8:45.

9

Avalon Time—KOMO, KPO.
Dance—KGO.
Dinner at the Firehouse—CBR.
Newspaper of the Air—KOL.
Hal Kemp's Orchestra—KOL at 9:15.

9.30

Richard Hubert's champion—KPO.
Glen Miller's Orchestra—KJR, KGO.
Ted Weems' Orchestra—KIRO, KNX, KVI.
I Cover the Waterfront—CBR.
The Royal Canadians—KOL.
Johnny Messner's Orchestra—KPO at 9:45.
News, Views by Hughes—KIRO, KNX, KVI.
News—CBR at 9:45.

10

Carole Mullin's Orchestra—KOMO, KPO.
J. M. Clegg—KJR, KGO.
Dick Auerndi's Orchestra—KIRO.
Jerry Fuller's Orchestra—CBR.
Jack McLean's Orchestra—KOL.

10.30

Gene Krupa's Orchestra—KOMO, KPO.
George Breece's Orchestra—KJR, KGO.
Dick Auerndi's Orchestra—KIRO, KNX, KVI.
Mart Kenney's Orchestra—CBR.
Joe Reichardt's Orchestra—KOL.

11

Nottingham's Orchestra—KOMO, KPO.
Wendy Stevens—CBR.
Pasadena Dance—KVI.
Skinny Ennis Orchestra—KOL.
Paul Carson—KGO at 11:15.

11.30

Archie Loveland's Orchestra—KOMO, KPO.
Archie Bleier's Orchestra—KIRO, KNX, KVI.
Louis Prima's Orchestra—KOL.

Tomorrow

8

International Broadcast from the Vatican
City Hall—presented Lorenzo Prima
Orchestra—The Resurrection—KOMO,
KPO.

King Tutankhamen's Trumpets—Trumpets
from the tomb of King Tutankhamen
played during broadcast from Egypt—
KGO.

West Coast Church—KIRO, KNX, KVI.
Dick Harding—KOL.

8.30

Capitol Family—KNX, KVI.

Symphonie—KOL.
Radio City Music Hall—KGO at 8:45.
Canary Chorus—KOL at 8:45.

9

Dr. Charles Courtois—CBR.

Voice of Prophecy Choir—KOL.

9.30

University of Chicago Roundtable—KOMO.

Salt Lake Tabernacle—KIRO, KNX, KVI,
CBR.

Theatre of the Air—KOL.

Great Plays—KOL at 9:45.

American Wildlife—KOL at 9:45.

10

Musical Play—KNO, KVI.

Church of the Air—KIRO, KNX, KVI.

Musically Speaking—CBR.

Summer Prindle—KOL.

10.30

Salute to New York World's Fair from
Brazil—KOMO, KNX, KVI, CBR, KOL.

Stringtime—KPO.

11

Dinner at Aunt Fannie's—KOMO, KPO.

Magic Key with John Charles Thomas and
other guests—KJR, KGO.

As the World Turns—KOL.

And It Came to Pass—CBR.

Live and Learn—KOL.

11.30

Music for Moderns—KOMO, KPO.

Words Without Music—KVI.

Devotional Service—CBR.

Mario de Stefano—KOL.

Kidoozie—KOMO, KPO at 11:45.

12

Sunday Drivers—KPO.

Guests of Adolphus College Choir—KJR,

KGO.

New York Philharmonic—KNX, KVI, CBR

On a Sunday Afternoon—KOL at 12:15.

12.30

Name the Place—KOMO, KPO.

News—KOL.

Bob Becker's Dogs—KOMO at 12:45.

Festival of Music—KGO at 12:45.

Sinfonietta—KOL at 12:45.

1

National Vespers—KOMO, KPO.

Benny Rainoff—KOL.

1.30

World Is Yours—KOMO, KPO.

Crawford Caravan—KOO.

Lutheran Hour—KOL.

2

Uncle Ezra—KOMO, KPO.

Pacific Coast League baseball, San Diego
St. Louis—KOMO, KGO.

St. Louis Blues—KNX, KVI, CBR.

Church of the Air—CBR.

2.30

A Bookman's Notebook—KPO.

Prohlm Clinic—KIRO, KNX, KVI.

Romance Acadia—CBR.

Ruth Magnin—KOL.

Bill McCune's Orchestra—KOL at 2:45.

3

Catholic Hour—KOMO, KPO.

Silver Theatre—KIRO, KNX, KVI, CBR.

Help Thy Neighbor—KOL.

3.30

Exposition Program—KPO.

Osteway to Hollywood—KIRO, KNX, KVI.

The World Today—CBR.

Show of the Week—KOL.

Radio Headliners Tonight

5.00—Tommy Riggs' Show—
KOMO, KPO.
5.00—Baseball Preview—KJR.
5.30—Brent House—KJR, KGO.
6.00—Phil Baker—KIRO, KNX,
KVI.
6.00—London Calling—CBR.
7.00—Symphony—KJR, KGO,
CBR.
7.00—Hit Parade—KIRO, KNX,
KVI.
8.00—Barn Dance—KOMO, KPO.
8.45—Interview of Joe Louis—
KJR, KGO.
9.00—Professor Quiz—KIRO,
KNX, KVI.

Tomorrow

8.00—From Vatican City, Rome—
KOMO, KPO.
8.00—From Egypt—KGO.
8.45—Music Hall—KGO.
9.30—Tabernacle—KIRO, KNX,
KVI, CBR.
10.30—From Brazil—KNX, KVI,
KOMO, CBR, KOL.
11.00—John Charles Thomas—
KJR, KGO.
12.00—Philharmonic—KNX, KVI,
CBR.
2.00—Baseball—KJR, KGO.
3.00—Silver Theatre—KIRO,
KNX, KVI, CBR.
3.30—Gateway—KIRO, KNX,
KVI.
4.30—Screen Gull Show—KNX,
KVI.
5.00—Edgar Berger—KOMO,
KPO.
6.00—Dance Hour—KNX, KVI,
Evening Hour—KNX, KVI,
KIRO.
7.00—Circle—KOMO, KPO,
Bob Benchley—KNX, KVI,
KIRO.
7.30—Kaltenborn Edits—KIRO,
KVI.
8.00—Walter Winchell—KOMO,
KPO.
8.30—Jack Benny—KOMO, KPO.
9.00—Charles Boyer—KOMO,
KFO.
9.00—Ben Bernie—KIRO, KNX,
KVI.
9.30—One Man's Family—KPO,
KOMO.

News Broadcasts Tonight

5.30—KNX.
6.30—KJR, KOL.
8.45—CBR.
9.00—KJR.
9.45—KIRO, KNX, KVI, CBR.
10.00—KVI.
11.00—KNX, KGO.

Tomorrow

10.45—KIRO.
12.30—KOL.
1.00—KPO.
2.00—KIRO.
5.45—KGO.
7.30—KIRO, KNX, KVI.
8.00—CBR, KGO, KOMO, KPO.
8.30—KIRO.
9.00—KOL, KJR.
9.45—KIRO, KNX, KVI, CBR.
10.00—KOMO, KPO, KVI.
10.45—KIRO.
11.00—KGO, KNX.

Network Stations

KOMO (920), KPO (680), KFI
(640)—National Red.
KJR (970), KGO (790)—National Blue.
KIRO (710), KNX (1,050), KVI
(560)—Columbia.
KOL (1,270)—Mutual.
CBR (1,100)—Canadian.

Today's Crossword Puzzle

4

Professor Purplewill—KOMO, KPO.
People's Platform—KIRO, KNX, KVI.
Sunday Tea Dance—CBR.
Bach Cantata—KOL.

4.30

Bandwagon, Vincent Lopez—KOMO, KPO.
Screen Guild Show—KNA.
Melodic Strains—CBR.
Carl Rayza's Orchestra—KOL.

5

Maurice Spitalny—KJR, KGO.
Dance Hour—KNX, KVI.
U.B.C. Symphony—CBR.
American Forum—KOL.

5.30

Swing Soiree—KJR.
World on Parade—KOL at 5:45.

6

Manhattan Merry-go-round—KOMO, KPO.
Songs We Remember—KGO, KPO.
Sunday Evening Hour—KIRO, KNX, KVI.
2nd Avenue Strings—CBR.
Old-fashioned Revival—KOL.

6.30

The Circle—KOMO, KPO.
Big Band Orchestra—KJR, KGO.
Bob Benchley—Barnes with Artie Shaw—
KIRO, KNX, KVI.
National Forum—CBR.
Good-will Hour—KOL.

7

Jack Benny's Show—KOMO, KPO.
Russ Morgan's Orchestra—KJR, KGO.
Life Without Regrets—KNX, KVI.
Sports—CBR.
Carl Rayza's Orchestra—KOL.

8

Walter Winchell—KOMO, KPO.
Kaltenborn Edits—KOMO, KVI.
News—CBR.

8.30

Playhouse with Charles Boyer—KOMO,
KPO.
Glen Miller's Orchestra—KJO.
Ben Bernie—KIRO

England Wins Soccer Match

Sports Mirror

By PETE SALLAWAY

THERE'S MORE to golf than keeping your eye on the ball, following through and steady nerves... vastly more.

Ralph Guldahl was asked what made him one of the world's greatest golfers. "Shooting straight for the pin? No."

"Adversity," replied the long-legged Texas Norwegian. "The strong desire, after a frightful start, to make Mrs. Guldahl, Buddy, the baby, and myself secure."

Guldahl had to set a record for the Augusta Masters' tournament to obtain recognition long overdue. Guldahl got an almost unbelievably small amount of credit for establishing a new United States open mark at Oak Hill in 1937, successfully defending the most coveted of all links crowns at Denver's Cherry Hills last summer, and bagging the western open for the third consecutive time a week later.

"Guldahl's not a golfer. He's a surveyor," says Gene Sarazen. And a surveyor Guldahl is... frequently taking an exasperating long time studying contours... line-up puts.

Horton Smith, Johnny Farrell, Paul Runyan and other big shots consider Samuel Jackson Sned and Lighthorse Harry Cooper better golfers mechanically, but all agree that Guldahl gets more out of his game.

Walter Hagen perhaps comes closest to furnishing the answer on Guldahl.

"That big guy," beams the Haig, "is the finest competitor I've ever seen. Why he comes down the stretch like Man o' War... always under 70."

"Uniformity is the most impressive thing about the mechanics of his game," explains Smith. "He doesn't look too sound mechanically, but his left side is always out of the way so that he can swing past in a perfect follow through."

"His putting doesn't appear too mechanically sound. He appears uncomfortable, but he possesses an uncanny putting eye."

"Guldahl has no imagination," chimed in Craig Wood.

"If Guldahl gave someone a blood transfusion the patient would freeze to death," asserts Sned.

In 1933 he missed tying Johnny Goodman for the United States open championship by missing a four-and-a-half-foot putt, and his luck seemed to evaporate with that miff. Things went from bad to worse, but Guldahl the sticker, stuck to tournament golf.

Practically stranded in Los Angeles for two years, he began borrowing small sums from members of the Lakeside Club of Hollywood.

"My luck turned when my baby Buddy was born in January, 1936," relates Guldahl. "I finished with a 64 to win the western open at Davenport, Ia., with a 274, the lowest ever recorded in that tournament, and I was off to the races."

A year ago this past winter, Guldahl returned to California at the top of his game and very much in the money.

He called a meeting of his creditors at the Lakeside Club. "I know I owe a lot of you, but have kept no books, and I want anyone I owe to tell me the amount," he announced.

"I know what it is to be hungry," says Guldahl. "In the Greensboro open, which I just won, a lot of the boys fussed over the course, which wasn't highly satisfactory. But I just went along making the best of things and playing the game. It was no worse for me than it was for them, and I figure I am extremely fortunate to get to play on any golf course. After all, golf made me what I am."

Guldahl's victory in the masters was characteristic of the man. Big Ralph went into the last nine holes two down to Sned.

As Guldahl turned in an even par 36 to tackle the last nine, he heard it announced that Sned had finished with 280. That meant that Guldahl had to finish the back nine in 33 to win and 34 to tie. Par is 36.

He shot it in 33... to the dot.

TO CONSTRUCT PITS

Members of the B.C. Automotive Sports Association volunteer crew for the construction of the racing pits at Langford, are instructed to meet Sunday morning at 9 at the corner of Yates and Douglas, in front of the B.C. of Nova Scotia, where cars will be waiting to transport them to the speedway.

Defeats Scotland 2 to 1 In International Battle; Lawton Nets Winning Goal

GLASGOW (CP) — Coming from behind, England humbled Scotland 2 to 1 in the final international soccer match of the season at Hampden Park today. Approximately 150,000 spectators saw the contest, which was played in pouring rain.

England's representatives wore down a clever Scottish attack and led 1 to 0 at half time through a goal scored by J. Dougal, Preston North End centre forward, after 20 minutes of play. Midway through the second period A. Beasley of Huddersfield Town put the teams on even terms but a bad blunder by the Scottish defence followed and Tommy Lawton, Everton sharpshooter, sent in the match-winning goal before the end.

It was England's first victory over Scotland at Hampden Park since 1927, the result putting the victor into a tie with Scotland and Wales for the international title. Each country is credited with two victories in the current tournament, Ireland failing in its three matches.

Since the series started in 1872 Scotland has been successful 29 times against 19 for England. Fifteen contests ended in stalemates. Last year Scotland won 1 to 0 in London.

LONDON (CP) — Held to a scoreless draw by Preston, Everton's lead in the English Football League was cut to six points today when Wolverhampton Wanderers defeated Charlton Athletic 3 to 1 at Molineux Park. The Wanderers' spurt came too late however, as Everton needs only one point to clinch the championship.

No Scottish League first division matches were scheduled in view of the England-Scotland international battle in Glasgow and the second division card was cut to five games.

Montreal Dominion Douglas 44 to 42 in First Game of Eastern Final

WINDSOR, Ont. (CP) — Windsor Alumni, staying off Montreal's last-quarter attack, defeated Dominion Douglas 44 to 42 here last night in the first game of a best-of-three series for the eastern Canadian senior men's basketball championship.

For 25 seconds during the game did the Montreal team hold the lead, but the finish was as exciting as any seen in Windsor's long basketball history. Windsor led 19 to 13 at half time, and after four minutes of the second half the score was doubled.

Edgar Lanthier and playing-coach Johnny Ferraro started Montreal's late drive and brought the score to within four points of Windsor with five minutes to go.

Alumni ran their points to 42 and then Ferraro, Lanthier and George Jackman scored in quick succession. Windsor's Jack Blair bagged a field goal to complete Alumni's scoring, and in the final seconds of the game Jackman and Harry Easterbrook scored. Montreal held the ball as the game ended.

The second game will be played tonight, and the third, if necessary, Monday.

Montreal's fast breaking style of play put the Windsor team off form throughout the game. Alumni were forced to speed up their usual slow, natural-blocking technique and played raggedly compared to their usual form.

Windsor's superiority in scoring on free throws was a deciding factor in the game. Of 17 free throws Windsor scored 12 points, Montreal got only four points out of 19 free shots.

Sheffield Wednesday 1, Notts Forest 1.

Swansea Town 2, Plymouth Argyle 1.

Tranmere Rovers 0, Norwich City 1.

West Ham United 2, West Bromwich Albion 1.

THIRD DIVISION

Southern Section

Aldershot 3, Ipswich Town 1.

Bristol City 5, Reading 1.

Clapton Orient 2, Queen's Park Rangers 1.

Crystal Palace 0, Bristol Rovers 0.

Newport County 3, Southend United 0.

Northampton Town 0, Exeter City 0.

Notts County 1, Cardiff City 1.

Port Vale 2, Bournemouth 0.

Swindon Town 1, Walsall 4.

Torquay United 3, Mansfield Town 0.

Watford 1, Brighton and Hove Albion 1.

Northern Section

Carlisle United 1, Chester 3.

Crewe Alexandra 0, Bradford City 0.

Darlington 3, Barrow 1.

Doncaster Rovers 4, Lincoln City 1.

Gateshead 2, Halifax Town 0.

Hartlepools United 3, New Brighton 2.

Rochdale 4, Accrington Stanley 1.

Rotherham United 3, Stockport County 2.

Southport 4, Hull City 0.

Wrexham Oldham Athletic 0.

York City 2, Barnsley 3.

Wrexham 4, Oldham Athletic 1.

(Turn to Page 12, Col. 3)

Second Section Saturday, April 15, 1939

SPORT

Victoria Daily Times

ROAMERS MAKE FINAL STAND

Edmonton Team Must Beat Oshawa Tonight To Prolong Junior Ice Final

TORONTO (CP) — Backed against the wall, Edmonton Roamers go out tonight in a last effort to stem Oshawa Generals in the Memorial Cup hockey series that has turned into a rout of the western champions. There has been nothing to indicate Roamers can win.

Despite the records showing two straight and convincing beatings, Roamers were hopeful of extending the junior hockey classic to another game at least. All Oshawa has to do to succeed St. Boniface Seals as Canadian champions is to win one of three available games.

Neither coach planned drastic changes. Tracy Shaw of Oshawa picked the same line-up as won the first game 9 to 4, with Les Colvin replacing Denny McMunnus in the regular turnout of goalkeepers. For Roamers, Cliff Kilburn will take over in goal from Bill Drever, who was beaten 12 to 4 Wednesday night.

It was England's first victory over Scotland at Hampden Park since 1927, the result putting the victor into a tie with Scotland and Wales for the international title.

Each country is credited with two victories in the current tournament, Ireland failing in its three matches.

Since the series started in 1872 Scotland has been successful 29 times against 19 for England.

Fifteen contests ended in stalemates.

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WRESTLING

Philadelphia Jim Londos 202, St. Louis 19, won over George Penchard 215, Australia, 59.41. Penchard hurt, unable to continue.)

Portland Me. Pat Schaeffer, 197, California, defeated King Kong Frankenstein, 191, New York

SECOND DIVISION

Blackburn Rovers 3, Southampton 0.

Bradford 0, Sheffield United 3.

Bury 1, Newcastle United 1.

Chesterfield 1, Luton Town 2.

Fulham 1, Coventry City 0.

Manchester City 2, Burnley 0.

Everton 0, Preston North End 0.

Grimbsy Town 2, Liverpool 1.

Huddersfield Town 3, Chelsea 1.

Portsmouth 2, Stoke City 0.

Sunderland 2, Leeds United 1.

Wolverhampton Wanderers 3,

Charlton Athletic 1.

THIRD DIVISION

Southern Section

Aldershot 3, Ipswich Town 1.

Bristol City 5, Reading 1.

Clapton Orient 2, Queen's Park Rangers 1.

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Swindon Town 1, Walsall 4.

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Darlington 3, Barrow 1.

Doncaster Rovers 4, Lincoln City 1.

Gateshead 2, Halifax Town 0.

Hartlepools United 3, New Brighton 2.

Rochdale 4, Accrington Stanley 1.

Rotherham United 3, Stockport County 2.

Southport 4, Hull City 0.

Wrexham Oldham Athletic 0.

Pro Pats Win Bowling Trophy

Beat Britannia Branch

Team in Play-off in Cana-

dian Legion Fivepin Loop

Pro Patria Branch bowlers cap-

tured the Harry Thompson Cup,

emblematic of the Canadian

Legion Fivepin Bowling League

championship when they defeated the

Britannia Branch pin-spillers,

4,978 to 4,923, in a five-game

playoff held this week in the

Arcade Alleys.

Charlie Kinney topped the win-

ning team scorers with a 1,073

and right behind him was W.

Talbot with a 1,060. Top Bri-

ttannia scorer was R. Milburn

with a 1,052.

R. Lea rolled up an average

score of 210.4 in 72 games during

the season to take top honors in the

average standings and H.

Pickup was right on his heels

with an average 210.1 for 61

games. In third place was Mc-

Bay with a 205.8 for 72 games.

W. McBain was high man in three

games. He had a score of 831.

High single game score was

posted by Pickup, a 336.

Averages follow: R. Lea 210.4;

H. Pickup 210.1; W. McBain 205.8;

C. Tickle 196.7; J. McBain 192.9;

D. Clarke 191.9; H. Baker 190.6;

C. Kinney 189.2; H. Wilkison 186.1; W. Talbot 183.4; J. Huxtable 182.7; W. Marry 181.7; V. Scarborough 177.2; R. Milburn 177. C. Chislet 175.4; W. Holland 169.9; A. Worth 163.8; G. Rawlinson 158.9; W. Johnson 155.5.

Galento Blasts At Jack Dempsey

'Two-ton' Ready To

'Moider' Mauler For

Crack About Louis Fight

NEW YORK (AP) — Tony the Terrible Galento is "boiled up"—all the way up to his second chin, in fact—at his old pal Jack Dempsey.

So steamed is the walking beer-keg over some remarks Dempsey passed in Kansas City the other day concerning the Galento ring ability—or lack of it—that Two-Ton Tony has now nominated the Old Manassa Mauler as No. 1 on his list of "bums" he can "molder."

What's more, Tony thunders that any time Jack finds himself in the neighborhood of Main and Dey Streets, Orange, N.J., he'd better walk with his guard up.

"Because as soon as I see him around my neighborhood," he said today, "I'm gonna start swiving at him."

This, Tony was warned, may not be so successful a manoeuvre, Dempsey still possessing two fists and all.

"What do I care," he countered. "I'll moider da bum."

There was a day, some five years ago, when Galento and Jack were all pals-y-walsy. That was when Jack managed Tony and they were just as close as your next breath. But Dempsey's statement the other day changed all that. It seems Dempsey was quoted as saying: Tony, who tangles with Joe Louis in Yankee Stadium June 28, wouldn't have as much chance against the Brown Bomber as the aging Jack Roper will have against Joe in California Monday.

"He's more than a 1,000 to 1 shot," Jack contended.

During a summer season, an average oak tree evaporates 28,000 gallons of water.

**Yours for
better engine
performance**



**It's Thrifty to Install
New Spark Plugs**

Demand

Champion
SPARK PLUGS

CHAMPIONS are the only spark plugs with Sillimanite construction, a compressed dry powder, which permanently seals them against troublesome leakage common to ordinary spark plugs. This patented and exclusive Champion feature insures perfectly uniform combustion in every cylinder, eliminates pre-ignition, service troubles, compression loss and early electrode destruction. This results in greater economy and marked improvement in all around engine performance.

**It's Thrifty to Install
New Spark Plugs**

Demand

Angling

By "CAP" THORSEN

There is sport around for all classes of fishermen now.

Big two and three pound grilse are running in good numbers at Brentwood and Cowichan Bay grilse fishing has come on again after a brief relapse.

For trout fishermen Shawinigan Lake's south end is a good bet for the weekend. According to the boys who tested those waters this week trollers are taking out fine catches. Gang spinners accompanied with a worm are catching the eye of the fish.

Chatted with Cecil Heaton who said that there are more fish in Shawinigan this year at the present time than he has seen for years. This body of water has received liberal plantings of Kamloops trout fingerlings over a period of years by the Game Department.

Lower reaches of the Cowichan River are reported as coming on now.

Out at the Gorge budding fishermen are having the time of their young lives jigging for herring. Scores of youngsters with their long bamboo poles have been trying their luck during the week.

Black sea bass are attracting a number of anglers to the breakwater in the evening. Halibut skin looped through a hook is the most successful bait. The method used by fishermen angling for the black fellows is to cast out 30 or 40 feet of line with an eighth of an ounce of lead and start pulling in. Around dusk is best fishing time.

Stan "Blondy" Williams informs us that a few springs are being taken in the waters off Oak Bay. Len Tucson, a frequent fisher in those waters, has been doing well.

"Blondy" and three companions bagged limits of beautiful trout on a three-day visit to upper Campbell Lake last week-end. Williams says they caught all their fish in an area about 100 feet square. All were taken on black gnat flies. Jimmy Dangerfield, Harry Buckle and Tom Morrison were other members of the party.

UP-ISLAND REPORTS

A report forwarded to us by J. Field of Port Alberni indicates good trout fishing in Sproat Lake on both troll and fly. Jock Scott and March brown flies being favorites. Also, catches are coming in from Dog Lake and Cox Lake, worms being best bait. Steelhead are coming in from Stamp Falls and are taking Colorado and Bear Valley flies. Recent rains have raised water levels in rivers, in Victoria's mass display.

Mount View Centre held its annual gymnastic and dancing display Thursday night, with Instructors Doreen Dale-Johnson and Arnold Dawkins in charge.

Those interested in bicycling are asked to take part in bike hike tomorrow, meeting at Terry's corner at 9:15.

Blind Bowlers Seek Laurels

**Victoria Team to Compete
For Championships In
Western Canada Meet**

Across Canada, as far east as Winnipeg next Wednesday morning, a unique bowling tournament will take place.

On that morning blind pin spotters in Victoria, Vancouver, Edmonton, Regina and Winnipeg will make their bids for four championships. The main trophy at stake will be the Rowland challenge trophy, symbolic of the western Canada championship, and the bowling teams in the five cities will also be shooting for the Institute Divisional Championship Alberta and British Columbia, and also the championships for each of these two provinces.

All five teams will start bowling at 10 a.m., P.S.T. A Vancouver team holds the Rowland Cup, presented by J. Rowland of Winnipeg, a director of the Canadian National Institute for the Blind, at the present time. Results will be wired to Vancouver immediately the games are finished.

Leeson, Foster, Henry, Dearbourne and Bond comprise the Victoria team. Two members of this team are totally blind. The others are registered with the institute as having less than 10 per cent of their vision.

Recreation News

Approximately 75 men and women members from Victoria will travel to Vancouver next week to take part in Provincial Recreation Centre activities there. Two women's and two men's gymnastic teams will leave Thursday to compete in the annual B.C. Centres' gymnastic competition in the evening. The remainder will take part in the provincial mass display the following evening. On Saturday evening the Canadian gymnastic championships for men will be staged. The members comprising the Victoria women's teams follow: First team—Jean Howell, Helen Cook, Rosemary Williams, Jean Drummond, Doris Preston, Pan Borden; second team—Barbara Myles, Jerry Robbins, Lucy Zilnick, Betty Burke, Betty Cassin, and Muriel Ross.

A rehearsal will be held at the High School gym Monday night for women members going to Vancouver, and also for those taking part in bench exercises, exercises in twos and ball drill in Victoria's mass display.

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Truth to tell, however, most of the betting is of the verbal variety, and weird reports that Roper money has appeared on the scene, covering some of the long odds, are as hard to trace down as Roper's complete record of 16 years in the prize ring.

Louis planned no exercise to speak of tomorrow, aside from a possible peek at the Los Angeles baseball club in action, while Roper arranged to break camp at his quarters near Ojai, 88 miles above Los Angeles, and come here. Previously he was slated to reach Los Angeles on Monday, the day of the fight.

ENGLAND WINS SOCCER MATCH

(Continued from Page 11)

SCOTTISH LEAGUE-FIRST DIVISION

No games scheduled.

SECOND DIVISION

Alloa 1, East Fife 4.

Dundee 1, Dumbarton 1.

East Stirling 5, Leith Athletic 2.

St. Andrews 0, Airdrieonians 1.

Edinburgh City 2, Forfar Athlete 3.

BELFAST CITY CUP

Coleraine 1, Linfield 3.

Cliftonville 2, Ards 0.

Distillery 0, Portadown 3.

Glenavon 2, Glentoran 4.

Bangor 1, Newry Town 1.

Belfast Celtic 5, Derry City 1.

Ballymena United 4, Larne 3.



DETROIT BANKS ON HIM—Here is Freddie Hutchinson, the young pitcher that cost the Detroit Tigers \$75,000 when they purchased him from Seattle of the Coast League. "Hutch" is seen in a pitching pose and below is shown his famous grip.

Odds Lengthen On Joe Louis

**Brown Bomber Now 12
To 1 Choice to Beat Jack
Roper Monday Night**

LOS ANGELES (AP) — Coming as a decided surprise to no one, betting odds on champion Joe Louis to flatten Jack Roper here Monday night jumped a couple of notches today as the titleholder and his veteran challenger headed into the final day of training activity.

For days Louis has been a 10 to 1 choice to win, with most of the betting hinging on the knockout round. Today, however, following a spectacular display of punching sharpness by the Brown Bomber from Detroit, the price went to 12 to 1, and probably will be around 15 to 1 by the time the two climb into the ring at Wrigley Field.

Truth to tell, however, most of the betting is of the verbal variety, and weird reports that Roper money has appeared on the scene, covering some of the long odds, are as hard to trace down as Roper's complete record of 16 years in the prize ring.

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BOYS' CLUBHOUSE BEING REMODELED

The clubhouse of the Victoria Boys' Athletic and Hobby Association is being enlarged and improved to fit the needs of the expanding membership. The clubhouse is situated on top of Cook Street Hill, opposite the Orphanage.

The walls between the two front rooms, the hall and the sunporch are coming down, to make a room large enough to hold "smokers." The ring will be set up in the centre, leaving room for the boys to wrestle on the side, and members will be kept busy repairing and fixing up chairs for their guests.

Upstairs the two table tennis rooms have converged, and the tables, both made by the boys themselves, have more runback now.

Table tennis is very popular at the club, and some of the enthusiasts are becoming so expert they will enter a team in the city league. The youngest of them are not even high enough to reach over the tables, but they sit around and watch anyway, and sometimes are allowed to score for their older brothers.

The club also has the beginning of a library in the general recreation room. Magazines and books have been donated. The Popular Mechanics, and Aviation and sports magazines are most popular. Any additions to the library stock would be welcomed. The bookcase is only one-quarter filled so far, but the interest of the boys warrants an organized reading room, with books to suit everyone's taste.

Women Golfers In Medal Tests

**Victoria's Low-handicap
Players Seek Places On
B.C. Team to Go East**

Victoria's leading women golfers will open play Monday at the Victoria Golf Club in the first of 10 medal competitions to determine two local players to go east as members of the British Columbia interprovincial team. Eighteen players have entered the competition, but only 14 will play Monday.

The medal round in the B.C. women's championship opening May 9 at Colwood, will count in the series and the players with the best average in five of the tests will earn the places. The 10 tests will be divided between Colwood, Oak Bay and Uplands.

Draw for Monday follows:

Miss N. Wilson and Mrs. R. Hocking.

Mrs. S. D. Horsford and Miss Phyllis Hodgson.

Miss M. Todd and Mrs. E. Jackson.

Mrs. H. Paterson and Mrs. A. Stickley.

Mrs. R. C. Field and Mrs. S. Enke.

Miss Peggy Hodgson and Mrs. J. McIlraith.

Miss M. Mackenzie-Grieve and Mrs. A. Dowell.

Carpet Bowling

Some close matches were witnessed last night in the

Trusses and Abdominal Supporters
We feature a private department, offering you the services of an expert graduate fitter of 25 years' experience.
A Consultation Is Invited — Perfect Fit Guaranteed

OWL DRUG CO. LTD.
701 Fort St. W. H. BLAND, Manager Phone G 2112

Ned Sparks on Brief Visit

Comedian to Return For Longer Holiday On Completing Picture

"I challenge that," drawled Ned Sparks, "dead pan" movie and radio star, when it was suggested his visit to Victoria was for the purpose of acquiring property here.

"I don't want to get 40,000 realtors on my neck. Get that straight. I am here on business, but it is of a private nature, see. Naturally you newspapermen are never satisfied. Well, maybe I did consider it at one time. But let's change the subject."

Lacking his habitual professional cigar, which he asserts is merely a "prop" in his business, Sparks stripped off his coat and vest as he entered his private suite at the Empress Hotel and started to shave.

"I've got an engagement with Frank Macpherson, & shout your questions and I'll shout them back—from the inner recesses of this well-appointed bathroom."

"Yes, I'm here on business all right, and I've got to get through with it quickly."

"I'm due back in Hollywood

May 10 to start a new picture for Paramount with Bing Crosby." It's title "The Star-

"It's the life of Gus Edwards, the famous producer, who brought out many of the comedians and stage talent of today—Eddie Cantor and George Jessel among them.

"Bing will take the role of Edwards, I, his manager. "Don't remember his name—perhaps he never had one. I haven't even studied the script yet."

"Real reason for my hurry, however, is the Texaco Star Theatre radio program over Columbia network on Wednesday."

"Got to be back for that—or Ken Murray wouldn't like it."

"But I'm coming back. Going to get three months vacation this summer and shall be back in Victoria at the beginning of July with Laura."

Laura is Spark's daughter, an inseparable companion, who is here with her celebrated, father today.

"I intend to remain here for two weeks in July," added Sparks. "Then I plan to go east and shall revisit my old home in St. Thomas, Ont." The comedian was born in Guelph, Ont.

"Canada's the greatest country, bar none," he said. "But you have to go away to make a reputation—at least in my business."

"Great place, Victoria. Fine people!"

"Tell them I used to play the music halls here 27 years ago. I was a tenor then and I well remember singing in the old Delmonico Music Hall on Government Street."

"No, I don't sing any more. I had a nasal operation and my voice cracked. Perhaps that's the reason why I became a comedian."

Seed Potatoes

Early and Late Varieties—Sold in Any Quantity—Delivered Daily. Use Our POTATO FERTILIZER when planting. For every 100-foot row, use about 6 lbs.

LAWN GRASS — VEGETABLES AND FLOWER SEEDS

SCOTT & PEDEN Ltd.

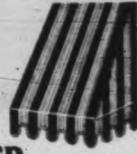
Cormorant and Store Streets

Phone G 7181

AWNINGS

For comfort and service. Keeps the house cool and protects your carpets, etc.

ESTIMATES FREE



G 4632

Brentwood College SCHOLARSHIP EXAMINATIONS

Will Be Held at the College on May 25, 1939.

For particulars write Headmaster, Brentwood College.

NEW EVENING DRESSES

Nets and Chiffons

10.90 and 12.90

DICK'S

DRESS SHOPPE

1324 Douglas St. Phone E 7352

Banquet Closes Convention Day

Native Sons and Daughters in Joint Function Following Day's Business

Following business sessions of their respective Grand Post conventions during the day, delegates of the Native Daughters and Native Sons of British Columbia attended a joint banquet at the Elks' Hall last evening.

O.K. CIGARETTE PAPERS 5¢

Central Yet Quiet Location

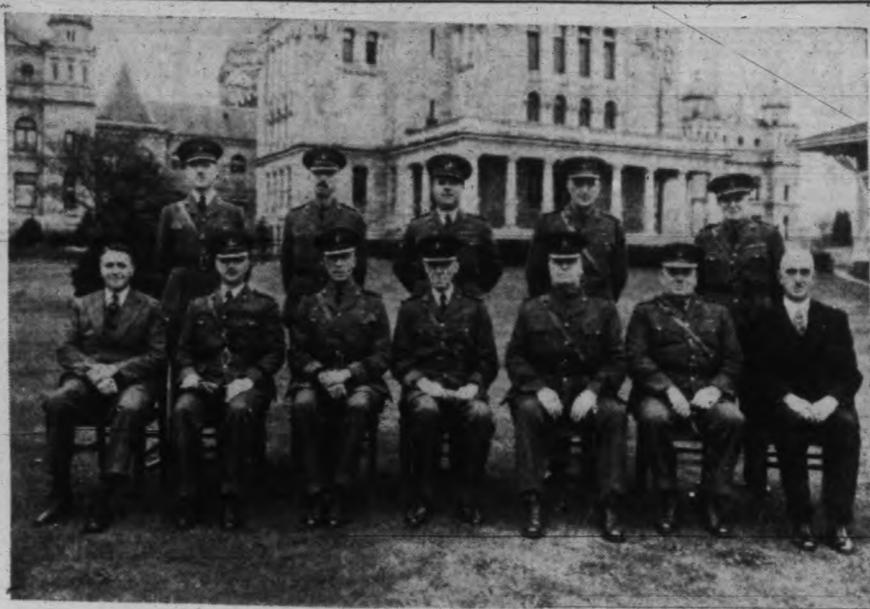
Commodious Chapel Accommodation

Up-to-date Equipment

S. J. CURRY & SON

FUNERAL HOME

AT PIONEER SQUARE, OPPOSITE CHRIST CHURCH CATHEDRAL



OBITUARY

WATTS-JONES—Mrs. Hannah Watts-Jones, widow of William Watts-Jones of Glyn, Wales, formerly of Victoria, died recently at Penmaenmawr, Wales, aged 94 years, according to word received in the city.

SPENCER—John Henry Spencer died this morning at his home, 2621 Wark Street, aged 71 years. He was born in Yorkshire, England, and had been a resident of this city for six years. His wife predeceased him three years ago. Funeral arrangements will be announced later.

WHITEFIELD—The funeral of Charles Whitefield was held yesterday afternoon from McCall Bros.' Funeral Home, Rev. A. E. Hendy officiating. Interment was in Colwood Burial Park, and the following were pallbearers: W. J. Richards, H. E. Steppen, G. Markland, F. G. Woods, A. Fliton and T. Rudolph.

ROGERS—The death occurred in this city yesterday of Robert Rogers, aged 66 years. Mr. Rogers was born in Quebec and had been a resident of Victoria for 20 years. Funeral services will be held on Monday afternoon at 2 from the Thomson Funeral Home, Rev. S. J. Wickens officiating. Interment will be in the Colwood Burial Park.

CHURCHWARD—The funeral of Mrs. Edna May Churchward took place from Hayward's B.C. Funeral Chapel yesterday afternoon, Rev. J. L. W. McLean conducting the services. The following were the pallbearers: J. W. Clifton, D. A. Matheson, E. Parkes, W. G. Lemm, John Arnold and George Russell. The remains were laid at rest in Royal Oak Burial Park.

STEWART—At the Royal Jubilee Hospital yesterday James Stewart of 1115 Mears Street, died, aged 80 years. Mr. Stewart was born in Paisley, Scotland, and had been a resident of Victoria for 50 years. He is survived by his widow, four nephews and one niece, Hugh and Alex Stewart, Tom and Alex Duncanson, and Miss Jenny Duncanson, all residing in Victoria. The remains are resting at the Thomson Funeral Home where funeral services will be held on Tuesday afternoon at 2.30. Interment will be in the Royal Oak Burial Park.

LEMON—The death occurred at New Westminster yesterday of Percy Trevelyan Lemon, aged 66 years, his late residence being 311 St. James Street, Victoria. He was born at Sherborne, Dorset, England, and was the son of the late Rev. John Lemon. Mr. Lemon was a South African War veteran, having served with the Imperial Yeomanry. He leaves his wife at the family residence, and two brothers, Cecil Buller Lemon of Cleveland, and Horace Lemon of Hanford, Calif.; also several nephews. The funeral has been arranged to take place from Hayward's B.C. Funeral Chapel on Monday at 2 and interment will be in Royal Oak Burial Park.

GREGORY-ALLEN—Henry James Gregory-Allen, second son of Mr. and Mrs. Williams' Gregory-Allen of Maes Fron, Welshpool, North Wales, and late of Gregory, Muskoka, Ont., died suddenly on Good Friday at Sunland, Cal. He is survived by his widow, at home; two sons, Arnold at San Gabriel, Cal., and Lionel in Victoria; two brothers Francis at Long Beach, Cal., and Allen in Vancouver, and two sisters, Mrs. A. W. Hazelhurst, Deep Cove, Sidney, and Mrs. A. Brock, Smith, R. N. Cranbrook, B.C., and two granddaughters. Mr. Gregory-Allen will be very much missed by the children of the Sunday school of which he was superintendent for many years. He was also a member of the choir in St. Luke's Church, Los Angeles.

CONYERS—Mrs. Mary Hart (May) Conyers, wife of Leon U. Conyers of 2327 Florence Street, died last night in the Royal Jubilee Hospital. Mrs. Conyers was born in Paisley, Scotland, on May 4, 1901, and spent five years in South Africa with her parents as a child, returning to Scotland, and then coming to Canada with them in 1909. In 1919 she went to New Zealand for two years, and later spent four years in San Francisco, returning to Victoria before her marriage to Mr. Conyers in 1929. She leaves her widower and one son, Leon Jr., at home, and her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Orr in this city. Funeral services will be held at Hayward's B.C. Funeral Chapel on Tuesday afternoon at 2, Rev. J. W. L. McLean officiating. Interment will be in Colwood Burial Park.

TORONTO—William Phillips, 69, former manager of the industrial department of Canadian National Railways, died yesterday.

OTTAWA—William Andrew Petersen, 71, member of the central investigation committee of the Department of National Defence, died yesterday.

THE DISTRICT CHIEF RANGERS OF COLUMBIA AND VICTORIA ISLAND DISTRICTS A.O.F. will be in Victoria on Sunday afternoon to meet members of all courts in Victoria and upper island. The meeting will start at 2.

Is Yours a "Silent Radio?"

—because there's nothing on the air to suit you and you want "the music you want when you want it."

You are not unusual, there are thousands like you. That is why Victor offers the \$19.50, record-playing attachment, plus \$9.00 worth of the world's finest records by the world's greatest artists, absolutely free. Just plug it in to your radio and enjoy the "music you want when you want it." See us about this special offer today.

FLETCHER BROS.

(VICTORIA) LTD.

1130 Douglas Street

PLUMBING

New and used fixtures at prices that save you money.

Inspection of Our Stock

Solicited

Capital Iron & Metals Limited

1821-22 Store St. Garden 2434

RAY'S LTD.

GRAPEFRUIT JUICE, 50-oz. tin... 23¢

ROBIN HOOD FLOUR, 49-lb. sack... \$1.35

TOMATO KETCHUP, 8¢ bottle

Cameron's
● Wood
● Coal
● Sawdust

CAMERON WOOD & CO. LTD.

743 Yates Street E 3121

Overnight Entries Havre de Grace

First race—Five and a half furlongs: Polly Magdon 109, Mac's Cantor 115, Minty 106, Super Run 112, Melville 109, High 109, Triton 110, Compton 112, Whirlwind 112, Breaking Waves 109, Jabiru 109, Din 112, Baiters 112, Wheesh 112, Attaraction 109, Seafarer 109, Sir Impudent 109.

Second race—Six furlongs: 109, Impudent 109, Fly Me 112, Cornwallis 114, Fusco 109, Matchpoint 114, Bally Boy 109, Droop 102, Magi 109, Cholok 112, Marco 106, Mr. Thompson 109, Young St. 109, Samson 119, Barrack 96, Balcony 104.

Third race—Six furlongs: Soaring High 109, Baiters 109, Triton 109, Compton 112, Arbitrage 120, Rockin' Horse 115, Part One 120, Rollie Buzzy 120, Race Pillar 120.

Kayman 115, Nagget 120, White Eye 120, Flying Fish 115, Whirlwind 115, Gruskart 120, Guyencourt 120.

Fourth race—Mile and a sixteenth: Mack 109, Helen's Lad 115, Tanganiwa 109, Misty 109, Esadrade 104, Tanangila 114, Mystery Job 115.

Fifth race—Mile and 70 yards: Romant 111, Xilacaw 105, Blazing Heat 115, Dark Watch 110, Prada 111, Miscompt 109, Bluebird 109, Red 109, Miss 113, Sister Reigh 109, Predestined 105.

Sixth race—Mile and an eighth: Gay Days 109, Early Times 116, Which Blend 107, Turkish Brand 114, Tout Me Fal 104, Peter 114, West 114, West 114, North Sea 104, Spartan Lady 109, Stepping 117, Dawn Light 112.

Seventh race—Mile and an eighth: Super Star 111, Star 111, Star 111, Star 111, Rebel Wall 109, Summer Mall 99, Xilacaw 112, Pop 106, Exhort 106, Justa Flight 112, Seaside 112.

Eighth race—Mile and an eighth: Super Star 111, Star 111, Star 111, Star 111, Rebel Wall 109, Summer Mall 99, Xilacaw 112, Pop 106, Exhort 106, Justa Flight 112, Seaside 112.

The District Chief Rangers of Columbia and Victoria Island Districts A.O.F. will be in Victoria on Sunday afternoon to meet members of all courts in Victoria and upper island. The meeting will start at 2.

TOO LATE TO CLASSIFY

FOUND — DERBY SWEEPSTAKES ticket Irish. Owner may have same by identifying and paying for this adv. Box 992 Times.

APRIL IS TRADE-IN MONTH

HOME Furniture Co.

225 FORT ST. E 9921

Build Two Duplexes

Construction of two duplex houses featured building activity in the city this week, although other minor projects raised the list of permits issued to 14. In all, values were listed at \$8,625 for the week.

Both duplex houses were valued at \$3,250.

Six permits, with a total value of \$7,015, were issued to Saanich builders this week. Of these there were three for new homes, these going to Gordon L. Wherrell for a four-room dwelling to cost \$1,800, and William and Clare F. Brazier for a three-room dwelling on Cowper Avenue to cost \$1,040. The third was for a five-room dwelling on Darys Road to cost \$3,000.

They are Mr. and Mrs. Geo. F. Bullock and R. W. Fairclough. Members of the local club were at the dock to see them away.

Mr. Fairclough said he expected the convention will be one of the largest and busiest ever held by the organization. Subjects of national interest that will be discussed are social security, health insurance, unemployment, immigration and old age pensions.

Delegates to Ottawa Meeting Leave City

Victoria delegates to the convention of the 20th Century Young Liberal Clubs in Ottawa left for the federal capital on this afternoon's boat for the mainland.

"Let Our People Live," will be the subject of the luncheon address by Dr. Frederick Kincaid when he appears as guest at the Gyro Club luncheon in the Empress Hotel on Monday.

At the Business and Professional Women's Club supper meeting Monday night at 6.15 at Terry's, Mrs. A. H. Askanasy, a refugee from Vienna, will be "Pushing Back the Horizon."

The program for the Rotary Club luncheon in the Empress Hotel on Thursday has not been arranged yet.

There will be a meeting of the Junior Fish and Game Protective Association on Monday evening at 7 in the Y.M.C.A. Ebbek Wilson will give a talk on the "Care of Firearms." Those interested in conservation work between the ages of 14 to 20 will be welcomed.

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CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING TELEPHONES—E4175, E4176

Victoria Daily Times
MATERIALS AUDIT BUREAU CIRCULATION

TIMES TELEPHONES
Advertising Department Empire 4170
Circulation Department Empire 4222
News Editor and Reporters Empire 4173
Edition Garden 6522

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING RATES
2¢ per word per insertion.
Minimum charge 35¢.

Births, \$1.00 per insertion.
Marriages, \$1.50 per insertion.
Deaths, \$1.50 first insertion and \$1.00
successive insertions.

Funeral notices in Memoriam notices
and Cards of Thanks \$1.50 per insertion

In computing the number of words in an advertisement, count five words for the first two lines and seven words for each line thereafter. This is not an absolute guide to the number of lines which depending on the length of the individual words.

The Times will not be responsible for more than one incorrect insertion of any advertisement ordered for more than one issue. Any claim for rebate on account of errors or omissions must be made within 30 days from the date of the same otherwise the claim will not be allowed.

Advertisers who desire it may have replies addressed to a box at the Times Office and forwarded to their private address. A charge of 10¢ is made for this service.

Subscribers wishing their addresses changed should notify this office as well as the carrier. If your Times is missing, phone E7323 before 7 a.m. and a copy will be sent by special messenger.

BOX REPLIES AVAILABLE

Letters addressed to the following boxes are available at the Times Office on presentation of box letters. Maximum results are obtained by advertisers who follow up entries promptly.

772, 804, 807, 808, 973, 1026, 1033, 1052,
1054, 14717, 14847, 14850.

Announcements

DIED

ROGERS—The death occurred in this city on April 14, 1939, of Robert Rogers, aged 65 years. The late Mr. Rogers was born in Quebec and had been a resident of Victoria for many years.

Funeral services will be held on Monday afternoon, April 17, at 2 o'clock, from the Royal Jubilee Hospital, Victoria. Interment will be in Colwood Burial Park.

STEWART—At Royal Jubilee Hospital on Friday, April 14, 1939, there passed away James Stewart, 111½ Years Stewart was 60 years old. Late Mr. Stewart was born in Paisley, Scotland, and had been a resident of Victoria for 50 years. He is survived by his wife, Jeanne, a son, a daughter, Hugh and Alex Stewart, Tom and Alex Duncan, and Miss Jenny Duncan.

The remains are resting at the Thompson Funeral Home and the funeral services will be held on Tuesday afternoon, April 18, at 2 p.m., from the Royal Jubilee Hospital. Interment will be in Royal Oak Burial Park.

LEMON—On April 14, 1939, in New Westminster, Percy Trevelyan Lemon, beloved husband of Effie Lemon, aged 58 years, has left this life. Mrs. Lemon, born in 1881, was born in Shropshire, Dorset, England, and was the son of the late Rev. John Lemon. He is survived by his wife, Effie, who resides at the family residence, and two brothers, Cecil Buller Lemon, Cleveland, Ohio, and Horace Lemon, Hamilton, Ontario, Canada. Funeral arrangements will be held at the Royal Oak Burial Park.

THE remains are resting in Haywards' B.C. Funeral Chapel, where funeral services will be held on Saturday at 1 p.m. Rev. J. L. McLean, minister of St. Andrew's Presbyterian Church, officiating. Interment in Colwood Burial Park.

CARD OF THANKS

The family of the late Lawrence David Good desire to express their sincere thanks to their many friends their heartfelt thanks and gratitude for the beautiful floral offerings, cards of sympathy and other tokens of sympathy during their recent sad bereavement in the loss of their loving son. Especially do they thank the members of the Royal Jubilee Hospital, Dr. Bechtel, employees of Moore-Whittington Lumber Co., Women's Auxiliary of St. Mark's Church and their members who were very assisted at the scene of the accident.

ALL FLORAL WORK ARTISTICALLY

designed. We grow our flowers. Brocks' Victoria Nurseries, Ltd. Phone G6622. G3321.

NY FLORAL DESIGNS AT LOWEST prices. Pollock Bros., 1212 Douglas St. G3531.

SALLANTING BROS. LTD. 1212 Douglas Street. Phone G2421 CUT FLOWERS AND DESIGNS WE TELEGRAPH FLOWERS ANYWHERE

Floral Art Shop, T. G. M. Custance Distinctive funeral designs. 630 Port St. E4813

FLORAL DESIGNS OUR SPECIALTY Jennings, Florists, 754 Yates St. E4743

THE POSY SHOP—Artistic floral tributes 633 First Street Night, Phone G4622

Phone G4622

8 FUNERAL DIRECTORS

S. J. CURRY & SON Distinctive Funeral Service Private Family Room—Large Beautiful Chapel Opposite New Cathedral. Phone G512

MC CALL BROS. The Floral Home Office and Chapel, corner Johnson and Vancouver Streets. Phone G5012

HAYWARD'S B.C. FUNERAL CO. LTD. 1212 Douglas Street. Phone G2421

Call attended at all hours Moderate charges. Lady Attendant Phone E314. G7679. G7682. G4655

THOMSON FUNERAL HOME Established 1881. Lady Attendant Funeral Directors Phone G2612. 123 Quadra St.

MONUMENTAL WORKS

(Continued)
STEWART MONUMENTAL WORKS LTD.
Take No. 6 street car to works. 1461 May St. Phone G3452.

Coming Events

A BIG OLD-TIME DANCE EVERY SATURDAY—A.O.F. Hall, 8 to 12. Haymakers' Old-timers. Friessl Supper 35¢. The best fun in town!

A OLD-TIME DANCE, IRVINE'S ORGAN, 8:30 p.m. Monday, Friday, Saturday. Instruction, 8 to 10. Bunn Hall, 1308 Broad St. Admission 25¢. Everybody welcome.

A OLD-TIME DANCE, WEDNESDAY, 8 P.M. Foote's Hall; Stewart's orchestra; W.A. Era Patria; refreshments; prices, 25¢. 1406-26-22

A OTHER IRVINE'S SATURDAY DANCE, Leo Hill's new hall, 8 p.m. Refreshments, 25¢. 1406-26-22

A RMY AND NAVY VETERANS REGULARS—Annual general meeting will be held in the club auditorium at 8 p.m. Thursday, April 20, 1939. All members in good standing are requested to attend. 1100-26-12

A THE ESQUIMALT ATHLETIC HALL, Saturday, April 15, old-time dance. Stewart's orchestra; dancing, 8 to 12. Refreshments, admission 35¢. 13674-2-39

A BOX OLD-TIME DANCE, SATURDAY, 8 P.M. Malahat dry inside fir blocks, mixed with bark slab, 12-in. guaranteed never to rot. 1406-26-12

A SPECIAL PAINT JOB—GUARANTEED pure pigments and oils. 1406-26-107

A PAINTING, PAPERHANGING, KALSOMINING, 8 p.m. 1406-26-22

A ROOMS PAPERED, PAPER INCLINED. Kalsonine. 1406-26-22

A PLUMBING AND HEATING

A LOW ESTIMATES. VICTORIA PLUMBING Co. Ltd., 1056 Pandora G1581.

A WOOD AND COAL

A BARGAIN-STOVE LENGTHS, INSIDE FIR blocks, mixed with heavy bark slab, ready for basement. 1406-26-12

A BARGAIN-STOVE LENGTHS, INSIDE FIR blocks, mixed with heavy bark slab, ready for basement. 1406-26-12

A COOPERSAGE WOOD & FUEL CO. LTD. Bone-dry stovewood, \$2.50 ed. Kindling, \$1.50 ed. Inside blocks, \$2.75. Heater blocks, \$2.50. Fuel oil, \$2.75. Sawdust, bulk \$2.50, sacked, \$3.25. 1406-26-102

A LL FIR MILLWOOD, 12.50 PER CD. Dry fir millwood, 15¢ cd. Active Fuel. E3343.

A LYND WOOD, 2 CDS. \$5.00: 1 CD. \$2.50. Bone-dry fir slabwood, mixed, \$2.25 per cd. Bone-dry fir logs, \$2.50 per cd. 1406-26-102

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A DEMOCRATIC CLUB—LIBRARY, Room 2, 1116 Broad; progressive literature and Left Book Club publications. 230-8 o'clock. 982-26-94

A LYNN HOLTS DANCE, TONIGHT, 8 P.M. Auditorium, 1406-26-102

A DANCE, MODERN, SATURDAY, HUNTS BAY, 8 P.M. Auditorium, 1406-26-102

A DANCING, SHAWMAN'S BEACH MOTEL, 1406-26-102

A DISCOGRAPHY, 8 P.M. 1406-26-102

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IN CLEVER COMEDY—Claudette Colbert, seated, starring in "Midnight," now being shown at the Capitol Theatre.

Male Dancers All Athletes

In his work with men, Ted Shawn, the celebrated dancer, has provided the ideal art form for athletes. The eight young men of his company were all athletes in high school and college. One man has a crack vault record, another was a crack wrestler; all have been letter men in football, basketball, swimming or track. From this knowledge and muscular training results the convincing quality of their sports dances.

All the young men are artists as well as athletes. Shawn and his company will be seen here April 17 at the Royal Victoria Theatre for one performance only. The box office is now open at Terry's Limited.

DOMINION THEATRE

Wallace Beery recently set a new record as Hollywood's number one private pilot by passing his 5,000th hour in the air. With a day off from his role in "Sergeant Madden," now screening at the Dominion Theatre, the star took out his Howard monoplane and entered the time in the official log. During the past 12 years he has owned eight planes, one of which was crashed by a mechanic and co-pilot. The others he has flown a total of more than 750,000 miles.

Company Reports

BURNS AND COMPANY

CALGARY (CP)—The 11th annual report for Burns and Company, Limited, today showed a net loss of \$369,355 for 1938 compared with a profit of \$27,843 in 1937.

Current assets at December 31, 1938, were \$2,749,091 compared with \$2,987,139 the previous year. Current liabilities at December 31, 1938, were \$1,950,359.

The company operates six large packing plants in western Canada and has controlling interest in Palm Dairies Limited and Consolidated Fruit Company Limited.

B.A. OIL COMPANY

TORONTO (CP)—Net profit of \$3,491,648 was earned by British American Oil Company in the year ended December 31, 1938, compared with \$3,411,851 in the previous year. The company's annual report went forward to shareholders today.

Net earnings were equal to \$1.26 a share on the 2,772,642 shares outstanding compared with \$1.30 a share on the 2,622,642 shares outstanding at the end of 1937.

After distribution of dividends totaling \$2,660,142, balance of earnings brought the Consolidated earned surplus account up to \$11,319,289 from \$10,487,783 as it stood at the end of 1937.

Current assets of \$13,165,984 compared with current liabilities of \$1,158,542.

CANADIAN MARCONI

MONTREAL (CP)—Increase of \$57,537 in Canadian Marconi Company net profit of \$285,914 for 1938, compared with the previous fiscal year, was reported in the annual statement released yesterday. Earnings were equal to six cents a share, against five in 1937. Net working capital increased to \$1,732,129, from \$1,454,619.

PAOMOUR PORCUPINE MINES

TORONTO (CP)—James Y. Murdoch, president of Paomour Porcupine Mines Limited, told annual meeting of shareholders yesterday that increased taxation on mining properties is a serious deterrent to progress and livelihood of the country. He added that increased taxation meant a

STOCKS MOVE UP

VANCOUVER (CP)—Strength returned to Vancouver Stock Exchange on the short session Saturday and prices moved up fractions to as much as 35 cents. Trading was fairly active and centred chiefly around senior golds as transactions totalled 65,035 shares.

Bralom Gold topped gains and finished 5 cents higher at 10.50. Island Mountain rose 11 to 12.6, while Kootenay Belle at 1.25 and Premier at 1.97 each added 5. Hedley Mascot moved up 3 to 1.17. Sheep Creek was up a similar amount at 1.08 and Cariboo Gold Quartz added 6 at 2.17. Privateer at 1.12 and Gold Belt at 50 each gained a cent.

Calgary and Edmonton Oil jumped 12 cents to 2.12 as Home advanced 14 at 2.29 and Anglo-Canadian gained 6 at 97. Okalta was up 5 at 1.06. Calmont was up 4 at 38 and Dalhouse was 2 cents higher at 40. Mar Jon firmied a fraction at 5% in fair trading and other leading oils were unchanged.

Base metals held steady in dull trading.

(By Mara, Bate & Co. Ltd.)

MINES

Bid Asked

Big Missouri 18 20

Bralom Gold 100 107

Dentonia 2 2

Fairview Amalgamated 48 50

Grull Whinlax 2 3

Hazelton Gold 116 117

Home Gold 125 126

Kootenay Belle 122 127

McGillivray Creek 21 22

Minto 2 2

Noble Five 2 2

Pend Oreille 140 145

Pioneer Gold 235 242

Premier Gold 196 197

Privateer 111 112

Quinn's Copper 2 2

Quinsigamond Quartz 1 1

Reeves McDonald 21 22

Relief Arlington 30 38

Royal Gold 2 2

Royal Reward 15 16

Salmon Gold 15 16

Silvertown Premier 150 169

Taylor's Bridge 2 2

Ward 6 6

Wellington 1 1

Wesko 2 2

Yankee Yankee Girl 6 7

OLDS

Amalgamated 4 4

Anglo-Canadian 8 8

A.T. Consolidated 14 14

Brown Oil 20 21

C. & E. Corp. 212 215

C. & G. Commonwealth 241 257

Comwall 35 35

Crow's Nest 31 31

East Crest 7 9

Extension Oil 14 15

Fairchild Star 8 11

Fredenal 3 4

Globe Barrels 1 1

Home Oil 228 229

Mar Jon 3 3

McDougall Segur 6 7

Mill City 8 9

National Petroleum 10 10

Okalta 105 106

Okanagan 19

Royal Canadian 17 18

Royalite Pete 340 340

Sunset Petrol 32 32

United Oil 8 9

Vancouver 47 47

West Flank 43 43

MISCELLANEOUS—

Coast Breweries 125 126

Inter Coal and Coke 117 120

32 34

Montreal Produce

(By H. A. Humber Ltd.)

Bid Asked

Alumilum Co. 100 100

American Gas and Electric 38 38

Barium Stainless Steel 6 6

Beech Aircraft 25 25

Bell Aircraft 7 7

Bellanca Aircraft 11 11

Brown Co. 11

Canadian Marconi 11

Catalin Corp. 6 6

Cities Service 6 6

Commonwealth 5 5

Conoco 5 5

Corporation 5 5

Crown 5 5

United Church of Canada

FIRST

Both services tomorrow at First United will be conducted by the assistant minister, Rev. John Bell. The sermon subject in the morning will be "How to Know the Will of God," and in the evening "He Tarried With Them."

Music for the day follows: Morning—Anthem, "Legend"; Anthem, "Glorious Lord"; Evening—Solo, "Abide With Me"; John Bell; anthem, "Comes at Times."

JAMES BAY

The evening service at the James Bay United Church will commence at 7.30 tomorrow. Rev. C. D. Clarke will preach. Mrs. Florence Gunn will be the soloist. Sunday school will meet at 11 under the direction of C. W. Davies, superintendent.

FAIRFIELD

At Fairfield United Church Rev. Norman J. Crees will speak on "Follow the King . . . else, wherefore born?" and to the children on "Keep Shoveling." Two anthems will be sung by the choir: "Thou Wilt Keep Him in Perfect Peace" (Williams) and "God Sends the Night" (Rathbone).

In the evening the minister will speak on "God's Footprints." The soloist will be Miss Eleanor Swain who sang "Morn, wafer ay pur Thine Ear" (Arensky).

ST. AIDAN'S

Rev. T. Griffiths will preach at St. Aidan's Church, Mount Tolmie, tomorrow morning and evening, speaking in the morning on "He Maketh a God" and in the evening on "Making a Covenant." The annual neighborhood service will be held on April 23.

VICTORIA WEST

At Victoria West United Church tomorrow at 11 Rev. C. D. Clarke will preach. A male quartette will sing "Soldiers of the Cross" (Geo. B. Nevin) and "The Wayside Cross." Sunday school will meet at 9.45 with C. Milley, superintendent in charge.

WILKINSON ROAD

Wilkinson Road United Sunday school and adult classes for men and women will convene tomorrow at 10 under the leadership of H. H. Green. Public worship will follow at 11.30, when Rev. W. Allan will minister. Under the leadership of D. W. Phillips the choir will render the anthem, "Shew Me Thy Ways, O Lord" (L. V. Roberts). The Wilkinson Road Y.P.S. will resume meetings on Monday evening at 8. Choir practice will also be resumed on Thursday evening at 8. The monthly meeting of the women's auxiliary will be held on Tuesday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Albert Allison, Lowenthal Road, commencing at 2.30.

GARDEN CITY

Garden City United Sunday school and adult Bible class will meet tomorrow at 2.15 under the superintendence of Miss Muriel Rudd. Evening service of worship will commence at 7.30, when Rev. W. Allan will preach. Under the leadership of J. Jones the choir will render the anthem "Sing O Daughter of Zion" (H. E. Button). The monthly meeting of the women's association will be held on Wednesday afternoon at the home of Mrs. J. Jones, Marigold and Gladstone, with Mrs. W. Hoy and Mrs. W. J. Parker as joint hostesses.



CHRIST CHURCH CATHEDRAL

First Sunday After Easter
HOLY COMMUNION—8 and 11 a.m.
o'clock

MATINS—11 o'clock
Preacher—The Precentor

EVENSONG—7.30 o'clock
Preacher—The Rev. Alan Gardiner

St. John's Church

Quads and Masons
First Sunday After Easter
Holy Communion—8 o'clock
Sunday School—10 o'clock
Morning Prayer, Litany and Bible Classes—
10 o'clock

Preacher—Rev. G. R. Bolster

Evensong and Sermon—7.30 o'clock
Preacher—Rev. G. R. Bolster

Anthem—O Glorious Name—Sullivan

Worship—April 15
Holy Communion—10.30 o'clock

Preacher—

St. Barnabas Church

Cer. Cook and Caledonia (No. 2 Carr)
8 o'clock—Holy Eucharist
11 o'clock—Holy Eucharist (sung)
1.30 o'clock—Evensong

REV. CANON N. E. SMITH, Recto

St. Mary's, Oak Bay

Holy Communion—8 o'clock
Matins at 10 a.m.—11 o'clock
Preacher—

Archdeacon F. C. Cornish, D.D.

Evensong and Sermon—7 o'clock

Sunday School—8.30 a.m.—10 o'clock

Archdeacon A. E. de L. Nunns, M.A.

Rev. M. St. J. Payne, M.A., Assistant

Anglican

METROPOLITAN
The services in Metropolitan United Church tomorrow will be conducted by the pastor, Rev. A. E. Whitehouse, who will speak on the theme "The Journey to Emmaus" at the morning service. The sermon topic for the evening service will be "The Voice of God."

THE PRECENTOR will preach at the morning service and the preacher in the evening will be Rev. Alan Gardiner, priest-in-charge of St. Matthias'.

In the morning the choir will sing the anthem "When Morning Gilds the Skies" (Whitehead). The quartette "None Other Lamb" (Wiseman) will be sung by Gwen and Maurine Whitehouse, William Inglis and Austin Curtis. The anthem for the evening service will be "Hail Gladdening Light" (Martin).

CENTENNIAL
At Centennial United Church tomorrow at 11, Rev. A. D. Reid will take for his subject "No More Sea," and at 7.30 he will continue the series of sermons on "Questions Worth Asking" entitled "Will Christ Come Again?"

At the morning service the choir will render the anthem "There Is a Green Hill Far Away" (Somerset), and in the evening the anthem "Rock of Ages" (Buck). A solo, "Lead, Kindly Light" (Evans) will be given by Mrs. Elsa Ridgeway.

OAK BAY
The morning subject at Oak Bay United Church will be "Touch Me Not" and in the evening "The Hymns of John Newton." The minister, Rev. F. R. G. Dredge, will preach at both services. The regular monthly song service will be held in the evening.

ST. AIDAN'S
Rev. T. Griffiths will preach at St. Aidan's Church, Mount Tolmie, tomorrow morning and evening, speaking in the morning on "He Maketh a God" and in the evening on "Making a Covenant."

The annual neighborhood service will be held on April 23.

WILKINSON ROAD
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GARDEN CITY

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ST. COLUMBA
Services at St. Columba Church, Strawberry Vale, tomorrow will be: Holy Communion at 8, evensong and sermon at 11 and even-song and sermon at 7.30. On Wednesday at 8 there will be Holy Communion.

COLWOOD AND LANGFORD
Services for tomorrow at Colwood and Langford follow: Colwood, St. John's, Rev. R. E. M. Yerburgh, Matins at 11. Langford, St. Matthew's, Mr. Yerburgh, Holy Communion at 8, children's service at 10 and even-song at 7.

ST. ALBAN'S
Services tomorrow at St. Alban's Church will be held at 3, the program being given by the Beethoven Choral Club, under the direction of Prof. J. B. Hoffman.

Sunday school and Bible classes will meet at 10, at which hour the adult Bible class will also gather, under the leadership of N. Y. Cross.

CENTRAL
The Central Baptist Church will have as guest a distinguished missionary tomorrow evening, in the person of Dr. Van Steenberghe of the Belgian-Gospel Mission. Dr. Van Steenberghe has been heard before in Victoria. The evening service will be preceded by an inspiring period of congregational singing at 7.15.

At the morning hour of worship, Rev. G. R. Dawe will continue his ministry, speaking on the second in a series of sermons on "A Blind Man's Dilemma," entitled "The Gossiping Neighbors!" This service will commence at 11.

Following the morning worship the church will observe the communion of the Lord's Supper.

EMMANUEL
In the absence of the pastor, Dr. A. S. Irrie, Frank Paulding, general secretary of the Victoria Y.M.C.A., will be the morning preacher at Emmanuel Baptist Church tomorrow, taking as his subject "The Valley of Decision." The choir will sing "Open Thy Gates" (Harrison), and Mrs. Miller will be the soloist.

The evening service, in charge of the B.Y.P.U., will be addressed by Mrs. Harold Parfitt, on the theme "The Way of Prayer." There will be special musical items, including the anthem "Fiero Was the Wild Willow" (Noble), by the choir, under the baton of W. H. Muncey; a solo by Miss Ruth Shepherd and a ladies' quartette.

ST. JOHN'S CHURCH

Quads and Masons
First Sunday After Easter
Holy Communion—8 o'clock
Sunday School—10 o'clock
Morning Prayer, Litany and Bible Classes—
10 o'clock

Preacher—Rev. G. R. Bolster

Evensong and Sermon—7.30 o'clock
Preacher—Rev. G. R. Bolster

Anthem—O Glorious Name—Sullivan

Worship—April 15
Holy Communion—10.30 o'clock

Preacher—

ST. BARNABAS CHURCH

Cer. Cook and Caledonia (No. 2 Carr)
8 o'clock—Holy Eucharist
11 o'clock—Holy Eucharist (sung)
1.30 o'clock—Evensong

REV. CANON N. E. SMITH, Recto

ST. MARY'S, OAK BAY

Holy Communion—8 o'clock
Matins at 10 a.m.—11 o'clock
Preacher—

Archdeacon F. C. Cornish, D.D.

Evensong and Sermon—7 o'clock

Sunday School—8.30 a.m.—10 o'clock

Archdeacon A. E. de L. Nunns, M.A.

Rev. M. St. J. Payne, M.A., Assistant

Other Denominations



CHRIST CHURCH CATHEDRAL
At Christ Church Cathedral tomorrow Holy Communion will be celebrated at 8 and after matins at 12.15.

The Precentor will preach at the morning service and the preacher in the evening will be Rev. Alan Gardiner, priest-in-charge of St. Matthias'.

ST. JOHN'S

The services at St. John's tomorrow have been arranged as follows: Holy Communion at 8, Sunday school and Bible class at 10, morning prayer, Litany and sermon at 11 and evening service 7.30 when the choir will present Sullivan's anthem "O Gladstone Light." The preacher at both services will be Rev. G. R. V. Bolster. On Wednesday the mid-week celebration of Holy Communion will be held at 10.30 with special intercession for the sick.

ST. MARY'S

The services at St. Mary's, Oak Bay, tomorrow will be: Celebration of Holy Communion at 8, children's Eucharist at 9.30, this service is for all members of the Sunday school and their parents and friends, and the rector will preach; matins and sermon at 11, the preacher being Ven. Archdeacon Cornish; evensong and sermon at 7, the rector, Archdeacon Nunns, will preach.

ST. PAUL'S

Rev. A. E. Hendy will be the preacher at St. Matthias' Church tomorrow evening at 7.30. Holy Communion will be celebrated at 8.

The junior church will meet under Mr. Hallwright at 9.35. The church school will reassemble after the Easter break at 9.45. Shortened matins followed by Holy Communion will be held at 10. The priest-in-charge will preach on "Jesus' Easter Gift to the World." Eric Edwards will be at the organ. All pyramid boxes and Lenten envelopes will be received at the services throughout the day.

ST. BARNABAS

The services at St. Barnabas Church will be conducted by the pastor, Rev. Bryce H. Wallace. Sunday school will meet at 9.45. The choir will render the anthem, "Teach Us, O Lord" (Attwood). The topic will be "The Same Jesus." At the evening service at 7.30 the message will be based on the world situation today and entitled "The Church and the State."

ST. PAUL'S

At St. Paul's Naval and Garrison Church, Esquimalt, Holy Communion will be celebrated tomorrow at 8.30. There will be parade service at 10.30 and Sunday school at 11.30. Rev. Arthur Blischager will preach in the morning and at evensong at 7.30.

TRUTH CENTRE

"Using Opposition" will be the theme presented by Rev. E. V. Ingram at the Victoria Truth Centre tomorrow morning. Mrs. Elsa Ridgeway will sing "Peace" (Baynton Tower).

KNOX

Tomorrow evening the first of two talks on "The Laws of Supply" will be given, the subject being "Material Supply." George M. Petch will sing "Alleluia" (G. O'Connor-Morris).

"Silence and Demonstration" will be Mr. Ingram's subject on Wednesday at 8. On Friday at 8 he will discuss "Building Reserve Power."

The discussion class on "Lessons in Truth" (Cady) will be held on Friday afternoon at 3.

CHURCH OF OUR LORD

At the Church of Our Lord, Free Church of England, tomorrow, there will be services at 11 and 7.30. Rev. J. Mackie Niven will preach. The subject of address at the morning service will be "The Only Sure Foundation."

ERSKINE

The service at Erskine Presbyterian Church will be held tomorrow at 7. Rev. T. H. McAllister will take for his subject "His Unseen Presence." The soloist, Miss Jane Wilson, will sing "Leave It With Him" (James G. Ellis). The choir will sing "Shout of Joy" (Lowden) and "Hail the Victor" (Lowden) and "Oward Christian Soldiers" (S. Barling Gould). D. R. Park will be the soloist. "Christ Is Risen" will be a solo by Miss Alice Foster.

KNOX

At Knox Presbyterian Church services tomorrow will be held at 11 and 7.30. Rev. J. Mackie Niven will preach. The subject of address at the morning service will be "The Rich Man and Lazarus" for the subject of his address. Following this message will be given.

CHRISTADEPHIANS

CHRISTADEPHIANS — SHRIKE TEMPLE, Monday evening, 8 p.m.; Sunday service, 11 o'clock. Pub-lic Lecture, 7.30 p.m.

GOSPEL HALLS

CHRISTADEPHIANS — SHRIKE TEMPLE, Monday evening, 8 p.m.; Sunday service, 11 o'clock. Pub-lic Lecture, 7.30 p.m.

MISSION OF ALEXIS

At First Spiritualist Church, 1216 Broad Street, Lyceum will meet tomorrow at 11 in charge of Rev. Walter Holder. There will be classes for both adults and children. At the evening service at 7.30 the trance address will be given on a subject suggested by the audience

SAFETY FIRST

YOU CAN GO BUT CAN YOU STOP?
We Will Examine Your Brakes
FREE
Brake Refitting a Specialty

JAMESON MOTORS LTD.
740 BROUGHTON ST. G 1161

Temporary Job On Cromarty

Local Firms Tendered On Contract for Repair Of Fire-damaged Ship

Temporary repairs will be made to the British freighter Cromarty, recently damaged by fire at Vancouver, it was learned here today.

Permanent repairs will be effected following the arrival of the ship in England.

Three British Columbia ship repair firms tendered on the permanent job—the Victoria Machinery Depot Ltd. and Yarrows Ltd. of Victoria, and the Burrard Drydock Company Ltd. of North Vancouver.

The Victoria Machinery Depot Ltd. It is understood, was the lowest tenderer. The complete job would have run between \$35,000 and \$40,000.

The owners, after considering the cabled tenders, decided to carry out temporary repairs, which are being done by the Burrard Drydock Company.

VICTORIA-SEATTLE

Princess Kathleen leaves Victoria for Vancouver daily at 1:55 p.m.; arrives Vancouver, 6:35 p.m.
Princess Marguerite leaves Victoria daily at 10:30 a.m.; arrives Victoria, 3:10 p.m.
Princess Elizabeth or Princess Joan leaves Victoria daily at midnight; arrives Victoria, 7 a.m.
Princess Elizabeth or Princess Joan leaves Vancouver daily at midnight; arrives Victoria, 7 a.m.

SALT SPRING ISLAND

Mr. C. P. leaves Swartz Bay daily, except Wednesdays, at 9:30 a.m., 11:15 a.m., 1:30 p.m., 3:30 p.m., Wednesdays only at 9 a.m.; Mr. C. P. leaves Victoria, 8:30 a.m.; leaves Victoria, 10:15 a.m., arrives Port Angeles, 10:30 a.m.; arrives Victoria, 1:15 p.m.; Wednesday only at 8:15 a.m.

Mysterious 'Sub' Sighted in East

Diver Reported By Nova Scotia Fishermen May Be U.S. Craft

LOCKEPORT, N.S. (CP)—This south shore fishing town of 1,000 persons hummed today with the report a submarine had been seen 10 miles off the coast.

Capt. Vernon Goddick, skipper of a small fishing schooner, came back to port yesterday with the report an unidentified undersea craft had appeared briefly between his vessel and another. He said the crews of three schooners could confirm his report.

Adjutant Frizzell, officer in charge of a Royal Canadian Air Force plane which arrived here from Dartmouth, N.S., shortly after the report became known, said "we looked over the area this afternoon but we saw nothing."

NEW LONDON, Conn. (AP)—An officer at the United States submarine base here said today he had a "hunch" that a submarine reported seen off the Nova Scotia coast by a Canadian fishing schooner was a United States vessel.

The officer declined to give reasons for his opinion, but it was recalled seven underwater craft are preparing for war games off the New England coast shortly.

Restorer Out Today

The cableship Restorer was completing loading stores at Esquimalt today and Capt. C. M. C. Fleming expected to put to sea about 4 this afternoon for Midway Island, where the ship will effect necessary cable repairs.

The cableship will be away from port about two months.

Ship Taking 3,350 Tons of Wheat Here

Making port from Panama at 7 this morning, British Ss. Monkleigh went alongside the Gillespie Grain Company's elevator at Ogden Point and is taking aboard 3,350 tons of wheat for the United Kingdom.

James Burden, elevator superintendent, reports a busy season for the local elevator.

The Monkleigh, while under the spouts, stowed 27,000 feet of lumber from scows.

The freighter which is under charter to Seaboard Shipping Company Ltd., was expected to clear at 3 this afternoon for Vancouver to take on more wheat and lumber.

She will be a capacity ship when she puts to sea next week.

Deep Sea Shipping

MAILS

HONOLULU

Closes 11:15 p.m., April 15, 18, 22, 24,

Closes 4 p.m., April 14, 8s. Empress of Japan.

WEST INDIES GENERALLY

Closes 1:10 p.m., April 14.

JAMAICA

Closes 1:10 p.m., April 14-16.

YUGAN AND ATLANTIC

Closes 1:10 p.m., April 11, 13, May 2, 13.

Closes 4 p.m., April 17, 24, May 8, 15, 22,

via Seattle.

CHINA AND JAPAN

Closes 4 p.m., April 14, Empress of Japan;

due Yokohama, April 28, Shanghai May 2;

Close 4 p.m., April 15, 18, 20,

Close 4 p.m., April 17, 20, 23,

Close 4 p.m., April 19, 22, 25,

Close 4 p.m., April 22, 25,

Close 4 p.m., April 24, 27,

Close 4 p.m., April 26, 29,

Close 4 p.m., April 28, 31,

Close 4 p.m., April 30, Tyndareus;

due Yokohama, April 16, Shanghai May 26;

via Vancouver.

MAIL FOR Japan only.

AUSTRALIA AND HONGKONG

YU London and Air Mail Services

Close 1:10 p.m., April 14, 16, 18, 20,

Time of transmission about 17 days.

Close, 4 p.m., April 12, Niagara; due

Sydney May 1.

Close, 4 p.m., April 14, Empress of Japan;

due Hong Kong May 5.

BRITISH

Closes 1:10 p.m., April 14, 16, 18, 20,

Close, 4 p.m., April 12, New York 13,

Close, 4 p.m., April 15, 17, 19, 21,

Close, 4 p.m., April 18, 20, 22,

Close, 4 p.m., April 19, 21, 23,

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Close, 4 p.m., April 29, 31,

Close, 4 p.m., April 30, 1, 3,

Close, 4 p.m., April 31, 2, 4,

Close, 4 p.m., April 1, 3, 5,

Close, 4 p.m., April 2, 4, 6,

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Close, 4 p.m., April 28, 30, 1,

Close, 4 p.m., April 29, 31, 2,

Close, 4 p.m., April 30, 1, 3,

Close, 4 p.m., April 31, 2, 4,

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Close, 4 p.m., April 8, 10, 12,

Close, 4 p.m., April 9, 11, 13,

Close, 4 p.m., April 10, 12, 14,

Close, 4 p.m., April 11, 13, 15,

Close, 4 p.m., April 12, 14, 16,

Close, 4 p.m., April 13, 15, 17,

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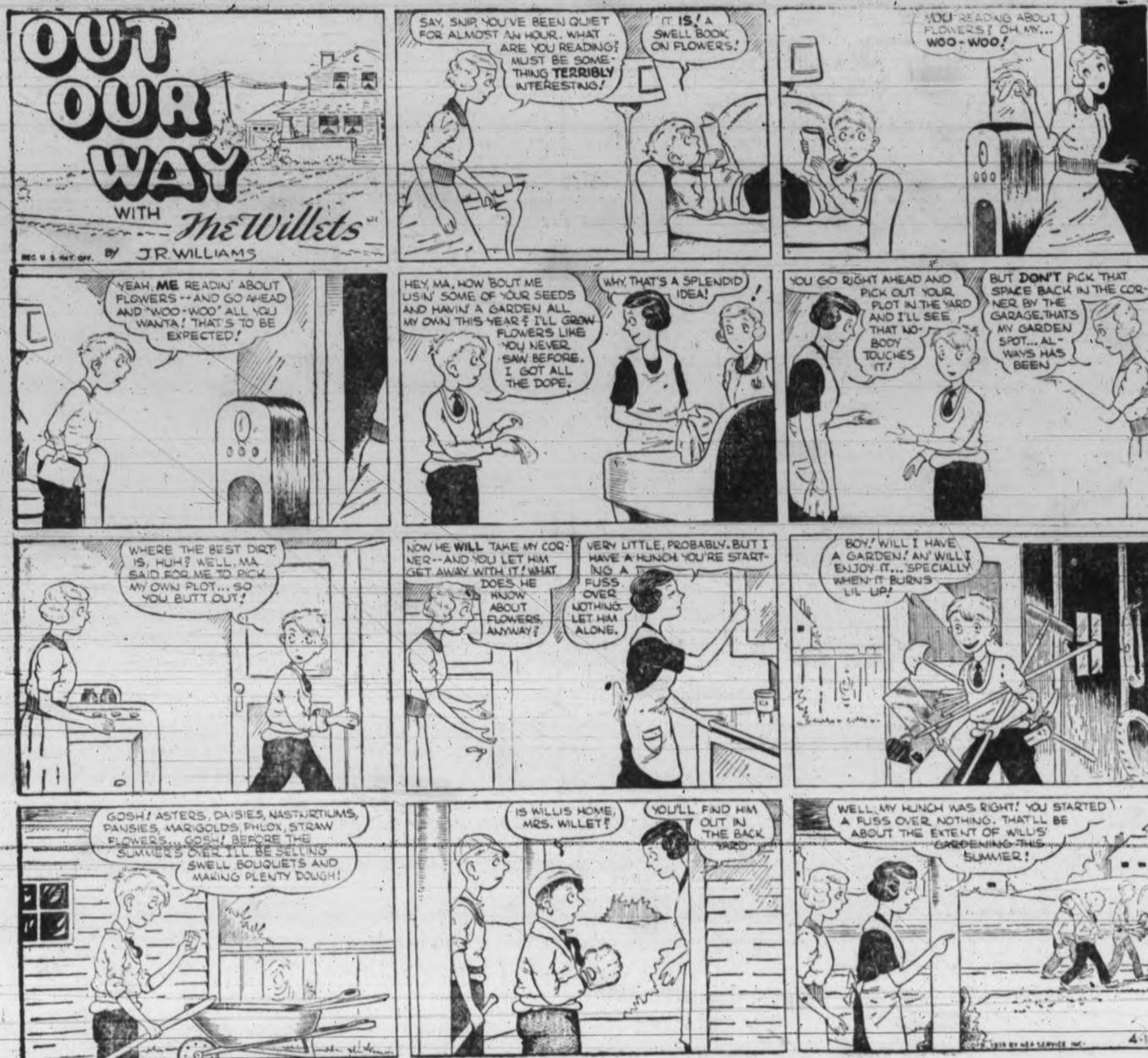
Close, 4 p.m., April 25, 27, 29,

Close, 4 p.m., April 26, 28, 30,

Close, 4 p.m., April 27,

OUT OUR WAY

WITH The Willets
BY J.R. WILLIAMS



THE COMIC ZOO



Mr. and Mrs.

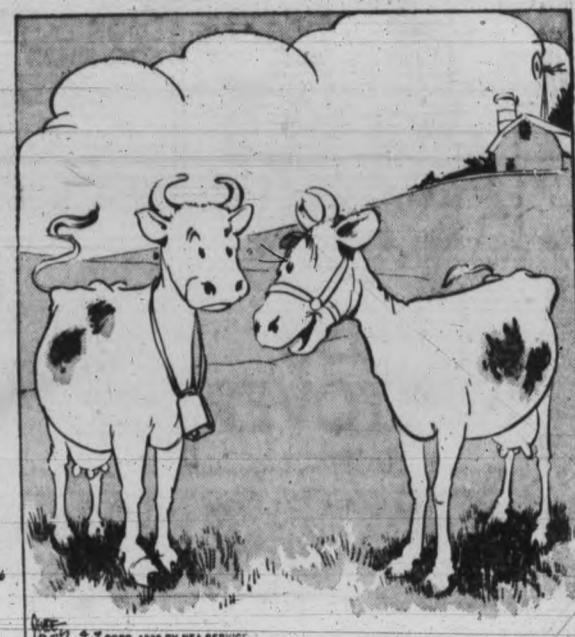


HUSTLING HARRY

Bike-Trick Artist



HOLD EVERYTHING!



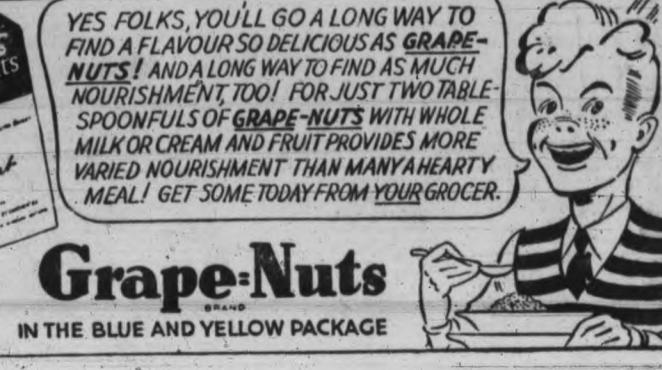
"I'm worried sick! My contract with the dairy calls for eight quarts a day and I'm two gallons behind schedule!"



"If the doctor has to deliver any more baby elephants this month, he'll be a nervous wreck!"



"So you don't like his looks, eh? Lady, if you're looking for beauty in a fish I'd suggest the aquarium!"



Grape-Nuts
IN THE BLUE AND YELLOW PACKAGE

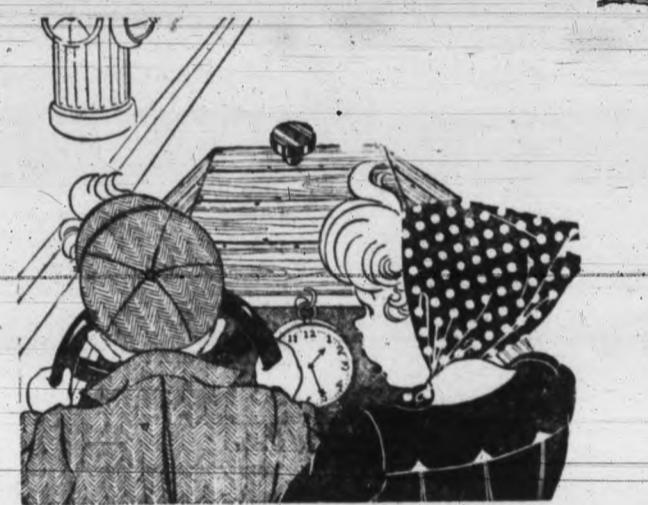
MADE IN CANADA

FLAPPER FANNY

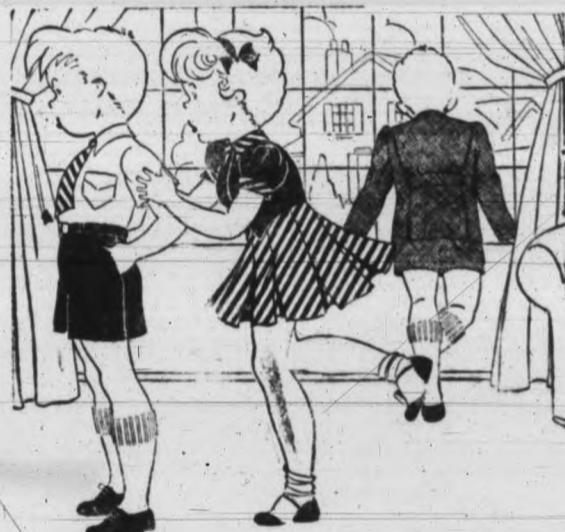
By Sylvia



"Well, gee, can I help it if dogs like me so much they follow me home?"



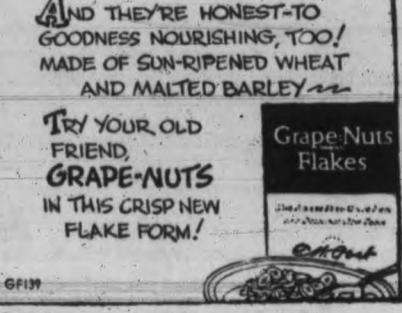
"An' I say you're drivin' too fast! We're goin' at least 25 minutes a mile."



"Don't be silly, Chuck! He's just an old friend o' my mother's—she knew him before I was born."



"Fan, is my petticoat with the real lace 'on it clean? We're havin' our class picture taken tomorrow."

JERRY ON THE JOB**THE NUT BROS.**
CHES & WAL

T.M. REG. U.S. PAT. OFF.



GO EASY WITH HIM
YOU KNOW THE OLD
GENT IS 99 YEARS
OLD!



YOU'RE DISTURBIN'
TH' WHOLE CONVENTION!
DON'T CORK TH' RACKET
WE'LL HAVE TO JUG TH' JOINT!

YEH—ONE
MORE WALKER
AN' WE'LL SLAP
TH' LEASH
ON YEZ!

MAJOR HOOPLES

DO YOU EVER LAND A BIGGER ONE THAN THAT? REMEMBER, GENTLEMEN, I GOT 'TH' FISH TO PROVE IT!

SINCE FORTUNATE INVESTMENTS ROBBED ME OF FINANCIAL WORRIES, I HAVE MADE THE SPORT OF ANGLING MY HOBBY!

THAT LOOKS LIKE AN ANGEL WOMAN BESIDE THE BEAN I CAUGHT IN THE UPPER AMAZON!

THE FISH WAS MEASURED 300 FEET FROM TIP TO TAIL—THE NATIVES TURNED HIM INSIDE OUT AND STRETCHING THE SKIN ANOTHER 100 YARDS, THEY DRIED AND USED IT FOR A HOSE WITH WHICH TO WATER THEIR FIELDS!

THEN THERE WAS THAT FLYING FISH OF MADAGASCAR—THESE FLYING MONSTERS RISE OUT OF THE WATER AND ATTACK SEAGULLS!



IF HE TAKES OFF ON ANOTHER FLIGHT OF FANCY, I'LL GET HIM! I'LL FEATHERS OFF THAT LAR-BIRD WITH A SALVO OF QUESTIONS!

FANCY—LOOKING A SIGHT—WHICH POOR LAD FIN STOOD UP OUT OF THE WATER LINES THE MAIN-SAIL OF A SLOOP! IT TOOK EIGHT BALES OF COTTON TO STUFF

HOLD, FRIEND!—THIS FELLOW PULLS LIKE A 40-POUND STURGEON!

SAY, YOUR PERFORMANCE DOESN'T JIBE WITH YOUR STORIES! YOU HAVEN'T LANDED A MINNIE, AND LOOK AT MY STRING!

HAW! FIFF-FI! ANA!—NOT MUCH FOR SIZE, BUT A RARE SPECIES OF ASTRON-FISSEE, FASTEST OF ALL FISH! ENDOWED WITH TWO VERTEBRAE, HE CAN GIVE DOUBLE STRENGTH TO HIS PROPULSION!

BOY, I THOUGHT I HAD HEARD A FEW FISH STORIES IN MY DAY—BUT I'LL BET YOU CAN TELL BIGGER ONES THAN THE OLD-MATOR HIMSELF!

COPY 1939 BY NEA SERVICE INC.

By V. T. Hamlin

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Stories in Stamps



NEW ALPHABET MARKS ATATURK'S MEMORY

MANY MONUMENTS were left by the late Kemal Ataturk to mark his modernization of Turkey, but perhaps none will be more enduring, stand longer than his change in the language of the country. This was decreed with the writing of a completely new alphabet just 10 years ago.

Today this alphabet is in almost universal use in the country, is thoroughly launched in the schools, which for centuries had taught a confusing combination of Arabic and Persian characters. It substitutes a clear set of Latin letters for the Arabic.

But no easy task was this change. For a time the new alphabet was being studied on the streets, in the trains, in the stores, homes, schools, everywhere. Every day for months the newspaper printed a familiar picture of some object captioned with the old Arabic characters and the new Latin equivalent. At the same time the signs over stores were changed to Latin, station names were changed, the Latin influence was infused on all sides.

Turkey was chosen because of the splendid phonetic values it gives to the Turkish tongue. The Arabic influence in the Turkish language never had proved entirely satisfactory, and resulted in countless queer forms of pronunciation. Incidentally, the new alphabet has spread so that the literacy of Turkey today is many times higher than it was a decade ago.

A new set of Turkish stamps, one of which is shown above, pictures Ataturk and commemorates his alphabet.



WHY NETHERLANDS INDIES MAY INTEREST HITLER

THE GERMAN colonial question now emerges as the foremost in the European struggle. Obviously, the Nazis do not intend to take "no" for an answer. The problem, therefore, is not so much where as where.

Generally, the Hitler ambitions are said to centre in the east, but there has been speculation that Der Fuehrer might strike in other quarters, notably the Netherlands Indies, an area of vast wealth and vital geographical importance.

Observers point to the fact that the Netherlands, lying next door to the Reich, might be easily enough conquered with the result that the Far Eastern possessions of the Dutch kingdom would fall next. In any event Netherlands Indies are a rich prize, providing the very raw materials and products the Third Reich needs so definitely.

Supporting a population of 60,000,000, Netherlands Indies, comprising Java, Madura, Sumatra, Borneo, Celebes, are luxuriant even for the tropics, thus richly productive. Besides maintaining their heavy population, the Indies export sugar, coffee, tea, cocoa, indigo, spices. Even more important to Germany would be the rubber, copra, tin and petroleum. Teakwood is another important export. From a military stand-

point, the petroleum might prove the most vital to Germany of all.

For that matter Holland itself is a rich little producer for its size. A current stamp of the Netherlands is shown above.

STAMP NEWS



ONE OF THE world's tiniest states, the principality of Monaco, issues stamps prolifically. Latest are 15 colorful values, one of which is shown above. The entire set shows a variety of views in the famous little state. They range in value from the 20-cent blue to the 20-cent ultra marine.

Although date of release and colors have not been determined, Panama has announced detailed plans for the 16 issues for 1939 to mark the 25th anniversary of the opening of the Panama Canal, August 15, 1914. There will be eight airmail and eight regular values.

The regular issue will picture Gatun Lake, a view of the Gallard Cut, a ferryboat crossing the canal, an aerial view of the waterway, a portrait of General Gorgas, of Dr. Manuel Amador Guerrero, first president of Panama, and an allegory of the canal. The airmail set will show a head of Belisario Porras, former president of Panama; William Howard Taft; Pedro J. Sosa, engineer on the canal; Lieutenant Lucien Wyse, French engineer who did early work on the project; Gen. George W. Goethals, chief American engineer; Ferdinand de Lesseps, chief canal engineer for the French originally, and finally, Theodore Roosevelt.

Philatelists have now been assured that the U.S. Post Office Department appropriations bill will contain a \$6,500 item to finance a nation-wide tour of Postmaster General Farley's philatelic truck. Senate support is apparently certain.

The Leatherstocking Stamp Club of Cooperstown, N.Y., will issue the official cachets June 12 commemorating 100 years of baseball. Undoubtedly, the United States commemorative to be released that day will be sold exclusively at Cooperstown first, since the great American game was started there by Abner Doubleday in 1839. Returns from the cachets which will show the national baseball emblem will be devoted to Doubleday Field in Cooperstown.

The cachet will picture the baseball emblem against a rising sun, show the Baseball Hall of Fame at left and Doubleday at right. For further information address the Leatherstocking Stamp Club at Cooperstown.

Interesting values from the Vatican are the overprints used during the interval between the death of Pius XI and the selection of Pius XII. These are the first seven of the original Vatican set and carry the overprint "Sede Vacante," or "empty throne." Stamps to commemorate the elevation of the new pontiff are expected shortly.

Denmark has issued a single poster stamp to honor the New York World's Fair. It bears striking resemblance to the forthcoming U.S. fair commemorative, except that it depicts a Viking warrior ship along with the fair's modernistic globe and cone.

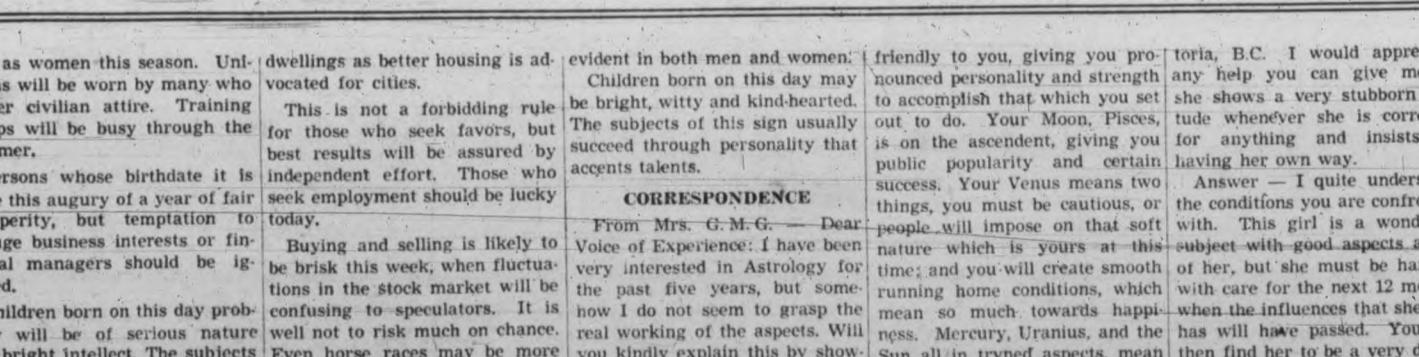
Well as women this season. Uniforms will be worn by many who prefer civilian attire. Training camps will be busy through the summer.

Persons whose birthday is

INTRODUCING RED RYDER



By Fred Harman



have this augury of a year of fair prosperity, but temptation to change business interests or financial managers should be ignored.

Children born on this day probably will be of serious nature and bright intellect. The subjects of this sign of Aries may be sensitive and impressionable, but of even disposition and systematic habits.

MONDAY, APRIL 17, 1939

Strongly beneficial aspects rule today, according to astrology. It is an ideal rule for all who are energetic and progressive.

The morning should be most favorable for launching important projects, which should be well directed under this configuration.

This is a date for signing leases and contracts. Builders as well as architects come under a sign indicating extraordinary activity.

Fashion will interest men as

America is to set new fashions in

dwellings as better housing is advocated for cities.

This is not a forbidding rule for those who seek favors, but best results will be assured by independent effort. Those who seek employment should be lucky today.

Buying and selling is likely to be brisk this week, when fluctuations in the stock market will be confusing to speculators. It is well not to risk much on chance. Even horse races may be more uncertain than usual.

Women are lucky today, which is fortunate for weddings, clubs and social entertainments.

This is a lucky date for starting on journeys. Automobiles will be more popular than at any former time for long treks, but warning is given of road hazards in the way of tramps and bandits.

Success for expositions is prognosticated. The stars that encourage co-operation are active and national solidarity should be strengthened.

Persons whose birthday is

evident in both men and women. Children born on this day may be bright, witty and kind-hearted. The subjects of this sign usually succeed through personality that accents talents.

CORRESPONDENCE

From Mrs. G. M. G. — Dear Voice of Experience: I have been very interested in Astrology for the past five years, but somehow I do not seem to grasp the real working of the aspects. Will you kindly explain this by showing me how they work in my own particular birthdate, which is February 2, 1904, Victoria, B.C., at 10:45 a.m. Thanking you,

Answer — My friend, I would gladly give you the explanation you require, but space would not permit this as it would mean my writing your individual chart, which would take many columns.

Success for expositions is prognosticated. The stars that encourage co-operation are active and national solidarity should be strengthened.

Persons whose birthday is

friendly to you, giving you pronounced personality and strength for any help you can give me as she shows a very stubborn attitude whenever she is corrected for anything and insists on having her own way.

Answer — I quite understand the conditions you are confronted with. This girl is a wonderful subject with good aspects ahead of her, but she must be handled with care for the next 12 months when the influences that she now has will have passed. You will then find her to be a very different girl. The planets are rather harsh with her at the present time, so I would advise you to be as firm as possible, but, at the same time, very kind and considerate. Be a pal to her, not the dominating parent. Right now she needs your companionship and she will not seek it elsewhere if she can get it at home.

Explain to her just what she will be throwing away if she were to give up her schooling, for she is on the verge of making something worthwhile of herself. She must not on any account neglect her music, but study hard for the great possibilities which can be hers in the near future. — The Voice of Experience.

HOROSCOPE

SUNDAY, APRIL 16, 1939

Benefic aspects rule today, according to astrology. The planetary government encourages calm reflection and serious resolutions. The clergy will be well directed.

While in certain faiths there may be an inclination to ignore economic and political issues and to concentrate upon religious teachings, astrologers foretell increasing interest of church groups in public controversies.

The stars presage good response to letters containing requests. Lovers who offer hands and hearts by post may expect acceptance.

Reassuring news regarding in

international conflicts are forecast for today.

This is a favorable sway for romance, and the spring suitor may be most impudent to assure a marriage date. There will be an extraordinary increase in the number of post-Easter weddings.

Artists and musicians should prosper. There will be demand for their services, which encourages the best attainments.

Severe storms, and in many places, earthquakes, are indicated. Floods will again emphasize the need of wise control and conservation of natural resources.

Fashion will interest men as

well as women this season. Uniforms will be worn by many who prefer civilian attire. Training camps will be busy through the summer.

Persons whose birthday is

have this augury of a year of fair prosperity, but temptation to change business interests or financial managers should be ignored.

Tales of Real Dogs ::

By Albert Payson Terhune

I DON'T KNOW what there is about fires and firemen and fire-houses which have so mighty a lure for so many dogs. But among hundreds of dogs such a lure exists; and it is irresistible.

Instance after instance is recorded in the newspapers, etc., of dogs deserting good homes and kind masters, in order to cast their lot with the crews of fire-houses. It seems almost a form of mania.

Not only do such dogs attach themselves to fire companies, as mascots; but most of them insist on going to fires with their adopted masters. At these blazes, sometimes the dogs do valiant and useful service. Often they get under firemen's feet, and bark harrowingly at the flames.

Joe, a crossbred, was the mascot of a South Brooklyn firehouse seven years ago. He was mad about fires. He leaped to the seat of one or another of the trucks or engines at first sound of the alarm bell. But he won his news fame in a far more ignoble role.

His self-appointed masters used to take him to a nearby grocery for bits of food, which right gladly they paid for. But Joe started a sideline of grocery visits on his own account. The grocer missed more and more eggs from the basket which stood, temptingly, near the front door of the shop.

He suspected that some hungry child or professional petty thief was stealing these eggs. So he kept watch. To his dismay, he found Joe was the thief—Joe who was the firemen's mascot and who had free run of the store.

The dog would pick up an egg from the basket with his jaws as he strolled past and when nobody seemed to be looking, and would disappear with it in his mouth. The firemen were notified. They would not believe it. So two of them joined the grocer in watching for these furtive thefts. So did a news-photographer.

As a result, a flashlight photo appeared in the papers next day, depicting Joe in the very act of stealing an egg from the basket. The firemen followed him to their quarters. There they found he was in the habit of eating the eggs with much relish and then of hiding the crushed shells in an obscure corner. There was a great pile of such shells hidden in this cache.

The firemen paid the grocer's good-sized bill for them, and henceforth the grocer was so spoilsportishly as to fasten a stout wire screen over the top of the egg-basket. Joe's chief joy in life—next to risking his life at fires—was gone!

Susie was a Dalmatian. That means she was a short-haired old-fashioned coach dog about the size of a pointer and strewn with black spots. Such a canine as I used to see, in my childhood, running demurely under horse-drawn carriages.

In the absence of carriages in modern days, Susie attached herself to the nearest New York fire company. She was mascot, chum and volunteer fire fighter, for the outfit. Indeed, she developed a hatred for fires and a genius for discovering them. For instance:

One idle day Susie sat at the door of the fire-house, looking out at the world at large. Presently her keen nostrils detected the reek of smoke. Her nearsighted eyes corroborated the testimony of her nose. A building a few yards away was belching smoke and flame from its windows.

No alarm had been turned in, so swift and sudden was the conflagration. But Susie rectified that error in double-quick time. Her yell and her barks and her tugging at firemen's trouser-legs

brought half a dozen members of the crew to the front door, where they could see the ever-increasing flames.

Thanks to Susie's volunteer alarm, the blaze was put out, and the building was saved from total destruction. But for her the fire might well have caused a complete loss. Good old Susie!

Brownie was mascot of a fire company in Omaha. Never did he miss a fire. Indeed, he learned with incredible ease to understand the special telegraphic signals which called his own particular company into action.

There were about 50 of these signals in all. Yet Brownie paid heed only to those which summoned that one fire-house.

(How did he do it? I don't know; any more than I know how my dogs can tell the purr of my car's motor from that of any other of a hundred other motors, while I am still a mile or more from Sunnybank. Dogs have something which we humans lack.)

When the correct signal was telegraphed, Brownie wasted no time in scrambling to the top of the nearest fire truck; thrilled by the prospect of a wildly rapid rush through the streets to the scene of the blaze.

None of the signals to other companies could rouse him to activity or even to the very mildest show of interest. He knew his own company's signals, and the excitement implied by their sounding.

By the way, in his younger days Brownie trespassed on a neighbor's ground and was shot. The bullet lodged in his leg. Back he limped to the fire-house, just as the right alarm was sounded. He leaped aboard the engine and had a gorgeous time at the fire.

Not till the company returned did one of the firemen notice the dog limping, and take him to a veterinarian, who cured the plucky pup. Brownie had no intention at all of allowing a mere

Then, to make wholly certain the danger was abated, he would moan with his red tongue the charred embers. He was not content until the last vestige of heat had vanished.

Why do dogs have a mania for joining fire companies? I wish you would give your ideas about this.

bullet in the leg to interfere with his self-chosen job.

"Smoky" was the name chosen for the small black-and-white smooth-coated fox-terrier that slouched carelessly yet authoritatively into the Xenia, Ohio, fire headquarters. The brave men of the company not only made him their mascot chum, but they fitted him out with a gaudy blanket and harness, and pinned an official fire-hat to his regalia.

From that moment, Smoky became an important and much-loved part of the city's fire equipment.

At first note of the alarm he was snugly ensconced on the driver's seat of engine or truck.

Once, by sad misjudgment, Smoky clambered to the seat of a truck which was not needed for the small fire which the department was to subdue. Out of the station rushed the rest of the men, leaving his truck behind, with Smoky crouching miserably on its moveless seat. For weeks he sulked at this seeming neglect on the part of his human comrades.

"Pat" was mascot and chum of a fire-house in Springfield, Missouri. He had a mortal hatred for fires. He snarled and barked furiously whenever he went to one of them. He stamped out such sparks as fell to the ground even while he urged on the men.

Pat went further than that:

When a fireman off duty chanced to toss a cigarette butt of the main room, the little terrier always would leap upon the smouldering bit of spark, and would stamp it to nothing under his flying paws.

Then, to make wholly certain the danger was abated, he would moan with his red tongue the charred embers. He was not content until the last vestige of heat had vanished.

Why do dogs have a mania for joining fire companies? I wish you would give your ideas about this.

Boots and Her Buddie



Freckles and His Friends



OUT OUR WAY — By Williams



Many Long-Haired Dogs Get Ear Canker
Now is the time to get
Nu LIFE CANKER Lotion
MacFarlane Drug Company
Cer. Johnson and Douglas Streets

Wendy Hiller Rockets to Fame In Shaw's Celebrated 'Pygmalion'

LONDON.

WINTER HELPED springtime, when 32-year-old George Bernard Shaw boosted 23-year-old Wendy Hiller for the star female part in the film version of his celebrated play, "Pygmalion," and thus gave her the chance to show that she was a screen star of the first magnitude, with all the glittering prizes that implies.

It was just the finishing touch to a real life yarn which imitates but beats the script of many a movie. You get the context—white-haired genius helps ambitious girl, girl makes good, girl has boy, girl marries boy, girl overwhelmed with tempting offers, but hesitates because home comes before career, etc.

HERE'S MISS HILLER'S REAL STORY

Even as a straight piece of reporting, the story of Miss Hiller is good stuff:

She was born 23 years ago in Bramhall-up-in-Cheshire, where her father was in business and her mother a painter of more than ordinary talent. When the girl grew up, like many another high school kid, she became stage-struck.

So she was soon found playing tiny parts with the Manchester Repertory Theatre. She had certain assets. She is tall, slender, fair-haired. She has a very pleasant speaking voice. She is not so beautiful as some of Hollywood's glamour girls, but their is charm in her face and intelligence and a mobility that permits her to register all kinds of human emotions.

DOOMED TO PLAY HOUSEMAIDS

But the manager of the Manchester outfit made her do the usual monotonous round of the beginner. Wendy Hiller began to



Wendy Hiller . . .

in February, 1937, Gow went on with his playwriting. Wendy went on with her acting. She made her first appearance in a film written for her by her husband—"Lancashire Luck." Then she was chosen as a member of the company which every summer gives a series of Shaw plays at Malvern. She played the part of Eliza Doolittle in "Pygmalion" and of Joan of Arc in "St. Joan."

KID CAST BY SHAW HIMSELF

Gabriel Pascal, film producer, just about that time did what nobody else had succeeded in doing—he persuaded Shaw to allow him to make film versions of his plays. The first one selected was "Pygmalion." Pascal told Shaw he had no trouble casting the leading male part. Leslie Howard, by his acting ability, his lumbent intelligence, his looks, was just a "natural." But he did not know where to find his Eliza.

"I do," said Shaw. "Her first name is Wendy and her last name is Hiller and my last word is cast her for the part."

Movie Scrapbook

By BILL PORTER AND GEORGE SCARBO



Marie Burton . . .

believe young people could only act as maids. She played French and German, Irish and Cockney, Cornish and Yorkshire, Lancashire and Wiltshire maids. It almost made her sick of the whole business, but it taught her a lot about dialects and phonetics.

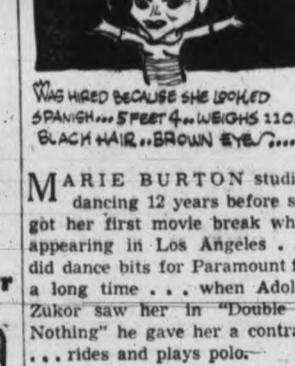
Then one day fate came knocking at the door. His name was Ronald Gow, a Lancashire schoolteacher. Walter Greenwood had written a successful novel of the poor called "Love on the Dole." It had had a surprising success. Greenwood, largely aided by Gow, had turned it into a play by

REVENGE—BUT, WHAT A PRICE

"I got even with him," she said one year or so later. "I married him."

They were married in London

STARTED DANCING AT NINE . . . APPEARED ON STAGE WHEN 13 . . . TRAVELED ABOUT COUNTRY WITH FANCHON AND MARCO TROUPE



John Mack Brown . . .

Was hired because she looked Spanish... stands 5'6" weighs 110 lbs... black hair, brown eyes . . .

MARIE BURTON studied dancing 12 years before she got her first movie break while appearing in Los Angeles . . . did dance bits for Paramount for a long time . . . when Adolph Zukor saw her in "Double or Nothing" he gave her a contract . . . rides and plays polo.

JOHN MACK BROWN . . .

By Merrill Blosser



OUR BOARDING HOUSE, with Major Hoople



FORMER ALL-AMERICAN FOOTBALL STAR AT U. OF ALABAMA . . . A LEADING WESTERN STAR . . . IN PICTURES TEN YEARS . . .

WORKING AS SCOUT IN OREGON TRAIL . . . 6 FEET TALL . . . WEIGHS 175 . . . BLACK HAIR . . . BROWN EYES . . .

JOHN MACK BROWN has appeared in over 40 films . . . born Dothan, Ala. . . worked as an assistant football coach . . . has been the leading man of many famous feminine stars . . . plays polo, tennis and swims . . . does his own stunts in western pictures . . . likes to sing and play rhythm on tablespoons . . . recently signed a new contract with Universal . . . he'll make feature pictures.

Working Hammer and Tongs For Art's Sake



Miss Carol Menzies, R. C. Farrow and Mrs. Farrow put their heads together over a glistening sheet of copper as they discuss plans for new work.



Miss Ethne Savage, Miss Dorothy Pearce, Norman Simister, assistant instructor, Mrs. Horace McClung and Leslie Clough busy around the one large table.

By J. K. N.

TWICE A WEEK during the winter months 50 persons of all ages and both sexes gather at the shabby little buildings on the Junior High School grounds, and for two hours forget the cares and the problems of the work-a-day world.

They work, yes indeed, physically harder than many do in the daytime, but it's a different kind of work—work that relaxes their brains and gives their hands something to do.

In brief, these people are members of the night school class in art metal work and the fine jobs they turn out are the envy of all who see them at the annual display the end of March.

There's tremendous noise in this class, so much noise that you have to shout to make yourself heard. You would think it will give you a headache, but it doesn't. Perhaps that is because you are making a noise too. Everybody pounds away for two hours, using hammers of all sizes and shapes.

Rushing about and giving expert advice are George Anstey, superintendent of technical education for Victoria's school board, and his assistant, Norman Simister, for long Victoria's leading craftsman in this type of work who is now attached regularly to the day staff.

INDIVIDUAL ATTENTION GIVEN

These two are never still a moment. They can't teach a group; they must necessarily give individual attention to their pupils, for all are doing different work. So there is usually a line-up for teacher's advice.



Capt. J. H. Cattroll fashions a tiny copper saucer with hammer and vice.



It's hot and hard work in the forge shop, but from it come some beautiful objects: Pokers, fireplace rails, curtain rods, and practically anything you want for the house. From left to right are: John Whitehead, H. D. Wallis, Gwynn Rodd, Mrs. Wallis and Walter Stover.



Bob Meldram, left, one of the school's most artistic craftsmen, hammers endlessly on a massive copper bowl, while Clarence Dibbs works patiently on some minute pieces of iron.



but to the person who did the work, it is worth a hundred.

The variety of articles that these night students turn out is really surprising. Just to list a few: round and oblong trays, plain, hammered or embossed with leaves, birds and flowers; porch lamps, table lamps, light fixtures of various kinds; plaques, some plain, some with sailing ships and Dutch windmills; complete fireside sets in hammered iron and brass; pewter bracelets, copper buckles and buttons; punch bowls, hot water jugs, wood boxes, ash trays, jars, diners, book ends, cigarette boxes, napkin rings.



Miss Alberta White, above, swings a big hammer with ease and grace as she fashions a dainty bowl of copper.

Miss Dorothy Pearce, upper left, handles a blow torch like a veteran, as she solders the porch lamp she is making.

Miss Mary Bevan-Pritchard, lower left, is mistress of the soldering iron, as she puts the bottom to a handsome copper cocktail shaker she made.

It's a great class, too, for newlyweds, who attend together and make curtain rods and light fixtures for their new homes. How much more satisfying is something you have finished with your own hands. In actual cost it may not be worth a dollar,

MUSIC

City's Record of Musical Events; Local Condition of Music Festival Needs Thought If Its Life Is to Continue.

By G.J.D.

"Music with a verbal text is an accessory to the act of portraying emotion or dramatic passion already expressed in language, and consequently the more readily grasped and comprehended." —Ohio Music Teachers' Association.

IT IS NOT REMEMBERED when so many events attached to the musical life of the city have been crowded into the short space of two weeks. And nearly all are locally identified and associated with local management. This circumstance may or may not affect any single event, but in music especially a multiplicity of concert recitals or entertainments intrudes itself upon the family purse and the monthly financial schedules.

Besides the many local affairs, there are to be two visiting events—the Shawn Dancers and the Ethel Barrymore Company. To say the least, the situation is unfortunate.

A REMARKABLE SITUATION

HERE ARE SOME of the events: During the past week the third annual campaign for membership in the Victoria Community Concert Association opened and closed. The canvass is necessary to provide funds for the appearance of three or more celebrated artists to appear in the city during next winter season. Then, on April 18, there will be the 13th annual competition of the Victoria Musical Festival, which calls for the support of the whole community to be successful.

Next week there are to be two nights at the Royal Victoria with the "Black Koko Nuts," a company backed by the social clubs of the city, and an important recital towards the end of the month is to be given by the Victoria Choral and Orchestral Union at Christ Church Cathedral. On this occasion there will be rendered Mozart's "Requiem Mass," Vaughan-Williams' singularly appropriate "Dona Nobis Pacem," Hubert Parry's "Blest Pair of Sirens" and an organ concerto by Handel.

This week we had the piano forte recital by Lois Hamblett and the initial performance in a symphonic program of the Victoria Symphony Orchestra. This summary brings the present record season to a flourishing close, with the creditable exception of numerous pupils' recitals that will engage the attention of all teachers and music institutions.

THE FORTUNES OF THE FESTIVAL

JUST A FINAL WORD on the eve of the music festival. For 13 years many musical people and prominent supporters have followed the fortunes of the Victoria competitive festival with enthusiasm and genuine activity. Today the Times music column presents a brief review of the position of this annual local gathering.

The first and perhaps most important point to consider is: Is the work worth while? And, second: Are its usefulness, freshness and vigor still attractive?

Considering that the depression, which plays no favorites, sometimes seizes many a responsible worker and that long hours of strenuous labor occasionally irritates, faith is often shaken. However, the faithfulness of old workers, the optimism, the comradeship and the local patriotism shown for musical progress so stir one's feelings of altruism, one confidently places the future of the festival with each and every one of us who believes in the festival movement and in its encompassing standards for good music and good performances.

THE PEOPLE'S OUTLOOK

THE PUBLIC WILL CONTINUE to look to those who serve it well, and if the purpose is true the future will take care of itself. The foundations of the festival movement were well and truly laid over 12 years ago. During its life it is safe to say that every local musician and teacher has co-operated and concentrated upon its several performances. This we can realize by the many thousands of competitors. Its efficiency is convincing, and it is now important that it gain the solid support of the whole community if it is to survive. In your opinion, can we let it down?

PIATIGORSKY

THIS IS THE NAME of a celebrated Russian 'cellist who is now competing a tour of the United States. He plays on a magnificent 'cello, a Montagnana (1700-1740), bearing the date 1739, one of the last instruments made by "the mighty Venetian," an appellation given him by Charles Reade, the novelist and lover of violins.

Domenico Montagnana was a pupil of the master Stradivari, and suffered renown by the fact that for years his works had been roaming about bearing the magic labels of "Guarnieri," "Bergonzi," and sometimes "Pietro Guarneri." He made violins, violas and violoncellos, and his varnish has long excited the admiration of connoisseurs throughout Europe.

Gregor Piatigorsky's 'cello has been appraised by experts at \$30,000. It is related that on one occasion when this artist entered Canada, where 40 per cent of the value of an instrument brought into the country is required as a deposit, the customs inspectors decided that such instruments were a glut on the market and valued Piatigorsky's 'cello at \$100. He gladly left 40 per cent of this valuation with the customs and continued his tour.

Spring Calls For Action

By NELLIE L. MCCLUNG
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EVEN UNDER a heavy covering of snow the Ontario countryside has a certain austere beauty. I have seen it in the autumn when the maples were burning red, and I've seen it in spring when the crops were showing green. But in March this year Ontario lay smothered in a dress of white, grey and blue. Never since 1922 has so much snow been seen.

Horses and cutters were seen along the market road, but in some parts of the country, not a car ran on the highways for weeks. A conductor on the railway voiced his grievance: "They are glad enough of the trains now," he said, "but as soon as the snow goes we'll not see one of these people until next winter."

On the first day of spring, March 21, a change came on quietly, and the huge snowdrifts began to melt imperceptibly at first, but by night there were little streams running in the ruts of the road, and in the farm yards I could see the hens very busy with plans for the future. They knew that spring had come and certainly it was time for a change. The train by so fast I could not hear their chatter, but I know there was in it a highly critical note.

They were telling the world that things would have to be different from now on. If they knew how, they could write letters to the paper about it, and certainly letters to their member of Parliament.

PICURESQUE HOUSES

There is a type of house in Ontario which I hope will last forever. They are probably not the best kind of houses, but they are picturesque and full of memories. They are the red brick houses with a sharp gable in the front, edged with wooden trimming, and with squares of red, blue and yellow glass over the front door.

Hair-wreaths and seed-wreaths hang on the walls, and what-nots are in the parlor, with starfish, clove-apples, and shell boxes set on the shelves. There are pictures of Sir Wilfrid Laurier or Sir John A. MacDonald (but not both), and Ayer's Almanac, once hung beside the wash basin in the kitchen, and it was consulted, too, before a pig was killed, or seeds planted. The steps of the stairs are worn into saucers, and the pitch is sharp and the stair lifts high. Perhaps they break a bit now, and no shame to them, for many feet have gone over them in the heavy years. I know even the smell of these old houses, made up of cabbage and mothballs, and blankets put away with camphor balls; all this, and something else, which is just age. They are old, and inconvenient to work in, but they stir old memories that are poignant and precious.

In Edna Jacques' new book, called "Beside Still Waters," she has a poem about old houses which begins:

"I like old houses that are weather-stained,
Whose doorsteps sag beneath the weight of years.
Old walls that echo back with softened tone
The laughter that we knew—the sound of tears.
Old parlors, hushed and clear, stiff chairs arrayed.
In stately rows against a shining wall,
A feather wreath, a gaudy painted fan,
The stilled splendor of a Chinesed doll."

LIKE SWISS VILLAGES

These first spring days, with that merciless sun that shows every unlovely thing in the house and out, drives the tidy housekeeper into a frenzied bout of house-cleaning. I see curtains billowing on the lines already, and mats hung from veranda railings.

What a pity it is that the campaign ends when the houses are clean. There will still be the drooping, sagging fences, the littered streets, the unpainted buildings, the untidy trees, and the winter's accumulation of dead leaves. The service stations on the corners, in their fresh paint, are the bright spots in the villages, making the surrounding houses more sombre and depressing by contrast. Some day some enterprising paint manufacturer will paint one house in each village and offer a prize for the most attractive place in each county.

The sequel," says Mrs. Wilson, "was that the records showed the

Swiss villages, where every stone seems to be freshly whitewashed. Fresh paint, tidy grounds, would have a psychological effect on our people, too. Every woman knows the invigorating sensation of well-being which comes when the house has been cleaned—every window, every radiator, even the drawer in the kitchen which holds the cookbooks and the string.

All over Canada, people are asking what can we do to help our country? Never has been a more sincere desire on the part of the people to actually help. We are tired of talk, criticism and fault-finding. We want to use our energy in some practical way. A great revival of cleaned streets, back yards, lanes; more tree planting, more seeds sown, would furnish outlets for our energies and enthusiasms, and the reformation would not end there.

Miss McPhail has been criticized for urging that women become angry enough to do something. She is quite right, though perhaps anger is not the right word. Certainly we have suffered from being too complacent. We need to have the calm waters of our comfortable lives troubled. But we cannot do much until we become critical of ourselves. We have been confessing other people's sins too long. That is no longer "news." If every woman in Canada would put her own house in order, literally, and spiritually, we would soon solve our problems. I am sorry to appear to lay the burden on women. But we know the unit of humanity is the family, and in the family the mother is the golden cord on which the other members are threaded. She must hold firm.

Let us take this for the beginning of our spring thinking.

BOOKS

The Unfinished Novel By Don Marquis

ONE OF THE MOST HUMAN and outstanding books recently given to the public is "Sons of the Puritans," the last work of Don Marquis. The author did not live to finish his novel, but the publishers have included selections from his notes which give brief indications of a possible ending. It is unfortunate that all his notes could not have been included, nevertheless the novel as it stands is rich and fine and is definitely the work of an artist. Published by Doubleday, Doran & Co. (Canada) Limited, "Sons of the Puritans" is the tale of a sensitive boy growing up in a small town in Illinois with its community life dominated by two Protestant churches.

Jack, son of the late Rev. John Knox Stevens, started the village by asking the question in Sunday school, "Who made God?" It was a question that he was bound to ask. All the questions from his curious little mind had been quickly and effectively handled by his Aunt Matilda, who, in her misguided godliness, believed to spare the rod was to spoil the child. Jack's question aroused the interest of Henry Gates, the town banker, who paid the minister's salary in Jack's church and took long business trips to Chicago which were significant enough to cause whispers in the community. Gates promised to see him through college when the time came to choose a career, but that decision was out of Jack's hands, as Matilda Stevens reacted to her nephew's skepticism by dedicating him to the church.

Mister Spain, the village tinker, lived in a room which adjoined Aunt Matilda's place. He was a great deal of trouble to the church people of Hazelton. When they held their frequent revival meetings he enjoyed his repentance and confessions. He enjoyed his sins and he enjoyed the predication in which he was generally placing the church people. Jack had always been strangely drawn toward Mister Spain, but his undying friend was Jim Shale, the philosophizing gravedigger, who lived a life of desperate secret adventure and high romantic peril because he was a "free-thinker." For years he had been turning over in his mind a very vital question. "When a very young man sees the seeds of religious doubt had been planted in Jim's mind by the question: 'Where did Cain get his wife?' This secret gave zest to existence. Jim went to church twice every Sunday, and he used to imagine with delight the sensation he might create by rising in the pew and suddenly demanding of the preacher and congregation: 'Where did Cain get his wife?'

The authority of the Hill Church and the White Church extended into every department of the communal life. Rev. Alexander Sprague and the Rev. Mr. Hamlin were the two dry, plodding clergymen. Cherry Sabers became a church problem the day the committee listened to Cherry's candid confession in Aunt Matilda's dining-room while Jack and Miriam Hamlin sat on the stairs and learned the facts of life. The entire book is filled with the author's sympathetic understanding of the people he portrayed. He gives an excellent and human character study of Christ Carson, the woman evangelist who rouses more than religious fervor in the community. There is a fine description of the moonlight night which worked so strongly on Miss Carson's psychology. Christopher Morley in his preface to the novel writes: "The mood that creates is quite different from the mood that judges and disciplines: those who do not realize this are unfamiliar with both."

"Sons of the Puritans" is an outstanding novel, and it is hoped that this fine and interrupted work by Don Marquis will receive the attention it deserves by the reading public.

Nazi Lunacy

WHATEVER HAPPENS to the Nazis ultimately, they will have put into the records a rare brand of ideology, compounded of racial hatred, regimentation and the exhortations of a führer sitting on the right hand of the Almighty.

All in all it adds up to a ridiculous picture, aside from its more grim aspects, and nothing so convinces me as a striking little book just off the Liveright presses, "Lunacy Becomes Us," by Adolf Hitler and Associates.

We have only to glance at it, of course, to see that neither Adolf nor Herr Goebbels sponsored the book. It was put together by a woman with a strictly Aryan sense of humor, Clara Leiser, and Miss Leiser lets the Nazi wit and wisdom stumble where it may.

Collected from the leading Nazi speeches, orders, editorials, articles, sermons, dogmas of the last five years, the "gems" Miss Leiser offers are startling, or as President Roosevelt might say, "I myself could scarcely believe that such things could occur in a 20th-century civilization." For instance:

On the pleasures of hunger—"Thorough mastication avoids needless waste and payment of unnecessary expense to foreign countries." On the German state—"Even in the German street the new spirit is visible... The ashenaces are lined up as if standing at attention."

If you want to sing out the news: "Not with the discovery of America, not with the Reformation were the Middle Ages ended, but with Adolf's coming into power."

Such is Miss Leiser's collection. It is probably the best exposition of Nazi Germany we shall see for a long time. And thoroughly readable.

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Poor French Boy Explored Timbuctoo

ENE CAILLIE was probably the oddest adventure in all history. As a poverty-stricken French peasant boy, he listened to the tales of fabulous Timbuctoo until at last he was driven with an obsession to see the forbidden African city if it cost his life.

Caille saw it all right, just 110 years ago, and it nearly cost his life. In all the annals of exploration there is not another story like this. Now it is available in English for the first time. Galbraith Welch recounts it in a book which should rank high in the travel literature of the year, "The Unveiling of Timbuctoo" (Morrow).

To appreciate young Caille's feat, you must understand that Africa was practically an unexplored continent 100 years ago and Timbuctoo was its bull's-eye. No white man had ever seen the secret desert city, but both England and France promised high reward to the first one who did because tales of incredible wealth came out of the Moslem town.

So delicate Reno set out at 16 to seek the prize; at 28 he achieved it, after years of toil and sacrifice during which he even embraced the Moslem faith to accomplish his task. He stayed in the forbidden city two weeks, then struck out across the Sahara in midsummer. Eighty-one days later he staggered into the office of the French consul in Tangiers, dropped and whispered, "I have been to Timbuctoo."

Thus Caille succeeded where many an expedition had failed. He succeeded, moreover, in seeing more of Africa than any white man had seen before, alone, unaided, with only a paltry few francs in his pocket.

If you like adventure at all, this is your dish.

Library Leaders

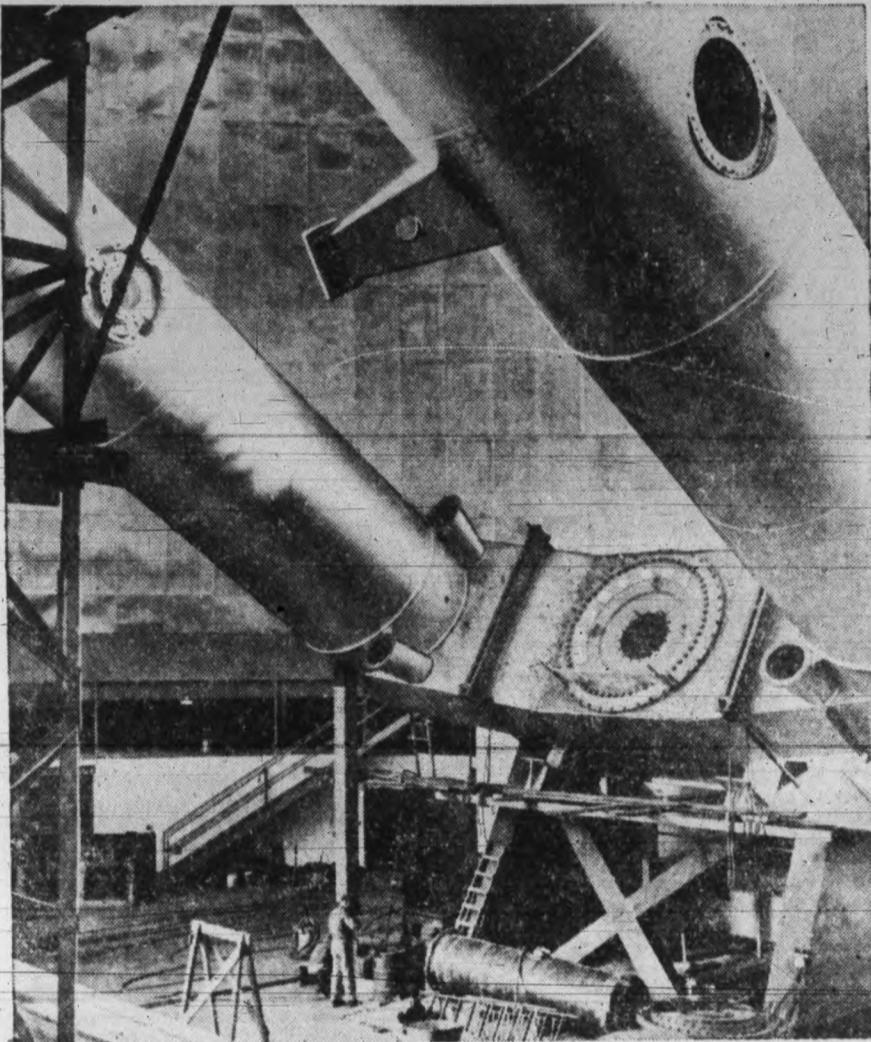
The Marionette Library—Non-fiction: THE STRANGE DEATH OF ADOLF HITLER, Anonymous; DISCOVER YOURSELF, Paul Brunton; THESE ARE REAL PEOPLE, Rosita Forbes; IVORY POACHER, Derek Temple; DANUBIAN DESTINIES, Graham Hutton; A PECULIAR TREASURE, Edna Ferber; DOWN WIND, George Digby; THROUGH EMBASSY EYES, Martha Dodd. Realism and romance: GRAVES OF WRATH, John Steinbeck; THE RUNAWAY, Kathleen Norris; HANNIBAL HOOKER, William Harlan Hale; THE YOUNG COSIMA, Henry Handel Richardson; THE YOUNGER VENUS, Naomi Royde Smith; THEY WANTED TO LIVE, Cecil Roberts; TRYST, Elswyth Thane; SEASIDE TIMBER, Dorothy Canfield; SHANGHAI ROSE, Patricia O'Hara. Mystery and adventure: THE HUT, Laurence Meynell; THANK YOU, MR. PENDLEBURY, Anthony Webb; ALIAS BLUE MASK, Anthony Morton; RELEASED FOR DEATH, Henry Wade; MURDER STRIKES TWICE, Maurice Dix; SKYLINE RIDERS, F. W. Hilton; BUCKAROO CLAN OF MONTANA, Cleo Woods; RUSTLERS OF BAR T, Del Morro.

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Hudson's Bay Company—THIS NETTLE DANGER, Sir Philip Gibbs; PATRIOT, Pearl S. Buck; THEY WANTED TO GIVE, Cecil Roberts; FOREVER WITH THOU LOVE, L. Lewisohn; STAR AT NOON, Louise R. Festle; EAST OF EDEN, I. J. Singer; MEIN KAMPF, A. Hitler; INSIDE RED CHINA, Nym Wales; THROUGH EMBASSY EYES, Martha Dodd.

'Sandwich' Glass Reduces Driving Hazards

Big Guns Primed to Shoot Stars



Trained on the heaven's, science's 200-inch telescope at the Mt. Palomar, Cal., observatory will be ready for action as soon as polishing of the huge lens has been completed. The tubular section, shown at the telescope's base, is a bearing which will be installed in the yoke of the instrument.

By ROBERT D. POTTER

A GLASS bottle dropped in 1903, which shattered but did not spread its fragments, and the urge to have greater safety in its motor cars, are the two basic factors in development of the life and the injury-saving invention known as safety glass.

A Frenchman, Edouard Benedictus, was the man who dropped the historic bottle back in 1903. The bottle had contained collodion which had gradually evaporated until the bottle appeared to be empty.

On hitting the floor, the amazing Benedictus bottle broke into pieces but those pieces did not scatter. The unnoticed thin layer of collodion on the inside of the bottle held the shattered fragments in a firm grip. This discovery led to the belated Benedictus patent for safety glass, issued in 1914. The patent of J. C. Wood, an Englishman, in 1906 for a "sandwich" type of safety glass antedated Benedictus by eight years.

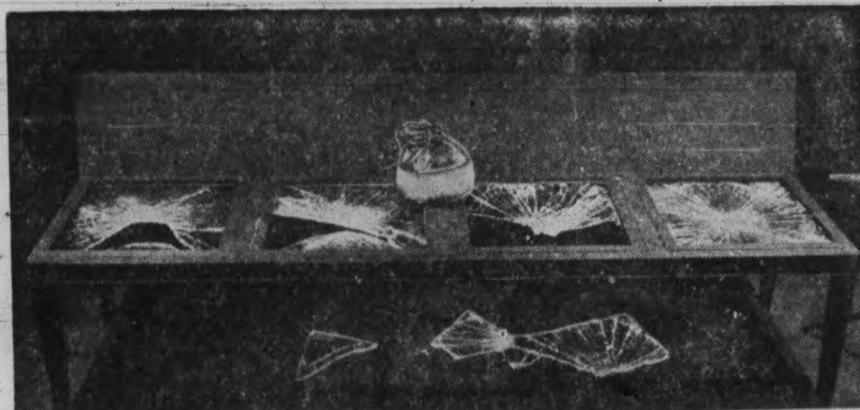
NEW RESIN USED

The newest advance in safety glass, honored by the Franklin Institute, demonstrates how far industrial research has come since the early days of Benedictus. A new plastic material known as polyvinyl acetal resin now forms the inner layer of the familiar three laminations of the "sandwich" of glass that is so widely used in automobiles.

Safety glass made with the new plastic has many superior properties. At ordinary temperatures it is four times as "strong" (resistant to impact) as is the regular safety glass. The new plastic is five times as elastic as former types. The glass, when broken by hammering, can be rolled up into a "rug" without the glass particles leaving the inner binding vinyl plastic material.

EARLY GLASS SHORT-LIVED

By 1928 the safety glass was



Evolution of safety glass. A 11-pound bag of shot dropped on these samples of different kinds of safety glass shows which is best—the new polyvinyl acetal resin filled glass, at right. Notice the comparative breakage. Earliest commercial type of safety glass used cellulose nitrate as the "filler"; a sample of it is at left. The two samples in the centre are two later types, employing cellulose and acrylate resins, respectively.

improved with the use of cellulose nitrate as the "filler" in the sandwich. This material did its job satisfactorily, but, being susceptible to sunlight and moisture, failed to give the length of life desired.

From 1930 onward, however, improvements came rapidly. To block off the destructive ultraviolet light of the sun—cause of discoloration—special plate glass absorbing the sun's actinic rays was developed. When it was used as the outer layer of the sandwich of glass the discoloration stopped. And then, as a still improved product, cellulose acetate was employed for the inner layer of plastic.

Finally means were found to seal the edges of the glass sandwich so that moisture could not penetrate between the layers and create that opaque whiteness which had ever marked this fault in safety glass.

When all these advances were made, the use of safety glass all around the car came into practical reality.



Secret of the new safety glass is a synthetic resin known as polyvinyl acetal resin, so elastic it can be stretched to almost twice its natural length, as Miss Wynette Price does here. It furnishes the resilient filler for the glass "sandwich."

Pioneer Days In British Columbia . . . Conclusion

More "Reminiscences of an Uneventful Life"

By The Late

CHARLES TENNENT

HAVING NOTHING particular in view I decided to go and see my old pal Nichols, who lived in Minneapolis, not having seen him since the Northwestern Mounted Police days. He was the manager of the Northwestern Miller, which, I suppose is the largest trade journal in the world. In the basement of the office there was a room fitted up to represent an old-time inn. The roof was heavily timbered with dark oak and the tables and benches were of heavy oak also. Most guests were required to write their names on one of the tables, and a man from the engraving department came down and cut in the letters with a graving tool, as a permanent record.

Nick pointed out a seat with a majestic wave of his hand and I dropped into the first, nearby and placed my glass on the table. Then he said "cheerio," or something meaning the same, and I replied. When I placed the remains of my drink on the table he bade me look underneath. The name was Taft. From motives of delicacy the glass found a new site and, being replenished, we "cheerioed" again. Again he bade me observe the situation of my glass which, being raised, discovered the well-known signature of the late Teddy Roosevelt.

ONE DAY HE asked me how I would like a job in the States and, never having thought of such a thing, I said at once it was the ambition of my life. So he took me to a firm who made the best and most expensive flour in the States and, upon being introduced by him, was at once accepted as a promising salesman.

They invited us to lunch with them at the Minneapolis Club, where preliminaries were arranged and my territory allotted, and nothing left to do but to call at the office next morning to receive advance funds for expenses and transport to Lima, Ohio, as my headquarters.

My territory was the northwest corner of Ohio and nearly as far south as Columbus. The biggest town was Springfield, which was

a dry town and a very desolate place with little business in it. The country round only raised soft wheat, and it was uphill work trying to persuade the wholesale merchants to buy hard wheat flour at \$7.50 per barrel.

Another trouble was that the Washburn, Crosby and Pillsbury firms advertised very largely, and had people giving demonstrations of cooking and baking with their flour, whereas we did not advertising. Whenever I arrived at a place, one or both representatives of these firms were there. So I kept changing my itinerary at the last moment, and was successful in dodging them for a time.

I forgot now how long I was at Lima, but finally got fed up with the job. The firm were very nice, but it did not seem that I was earning my pay and I insisted on leaving.

WE next ran a line up Ralph Creek itself. This valley divides Mount Albert Edward from what is now generally known as the Forbidden Plateau. Our party were told to look for 116-mile post on the E. & N. line, which we found in this valley. It had been renewed a year or two before by Mr. Shepherd; the remains of the original post were still there.

We camped in the valley for about 10 days, or more, and from there we reached Albert Edward by an easy approach. Mount Albert Edward is one of the three high peaks in this neighborhood, the other two being Mount Alexandra and Mount Washington.

Another thing we had to locate was a cañon on the shoulder of Albert Edward, erected by Ralph to mark the line. I felt to my lot to discover it, quite by accident, as I told the boss. He was very much annoyed because he did not find it himself by rule, but where he looked he was a mile out. The race is not always to the swift.

Orders arrived in camp to build a log building, 50x25 feet at that spot and I was appointed foreman of the job. There were about 20 men in the gang. To make a decent job of it, my intention was to dovetail the logs, but the high-priced imported engineer happened along and said it was too much swank, and ordered it to be made "saddle and rider" style. There was lots of dry, fairly straight cedar near by for shales for the roof, and the work proceeded so well that



Charles Tennent as an officer in his earlier days.

In about three weeks it neared completion.

THE GANG WAS then called out, except myself and another man who were to remain the winter (this was in 1912) and finish the building.

Just before Christmas we received mail brought in by a man named Mickey Foyer, including a hamper from friends, including, among other things, a large bottle of Scotch.

There was no snow till December 23, and then there were fairly heavy falls till after mid-January. In that space of time there fell seven feet two inches. In shady parts of the bush it remained till May. During the winter the thermometer ranged from 25 to 32 degrees.

ON FEBRUARY 5 Mickey Foyer and I started for Goose Neck, via Quinsam Lake. Foyer was nominally caretaker of an iron mine at the Quinsam Lake, so we decided to stay there for the night. It was warm in the camp, and there was quite a good stove, and we made ourselves very comfortable. The bunks were comfortable and looked clean, but I spread a towel over the pillow. Nearly asleep there was a faint but persistent scratching sound under my ear, and at last I searched for the cause and found a litter of five or six young mice in the pillow.

Some time early in that summer (1913) we started to build a bridge at the mouth of the Elk River, a few miles above autumn, but joyously in spring. Next morning there were no mice.

there but a tiny trail leading back into the cabin again.

Next day we made Goose Neck pretty late, as the snow was deep. On arriving there was informed by the cook that we were to vacate the Butties Lake Camp and join the camp at Goose Neck, who were doing road work. On inquiry, it turned out that the E.I.E. had left a message to that effect, but, verbal orders being uncertain in meaning, I paid no attention to it.

Returning from Goose Neck we came straight through to Butties Lake.

On February 8 a messenger arrived from the E.I.E. to tell us to report to Goose Neck Camp.

WE STARTED the morning

after he arrived, and he meanwhile told us some interesting, long-winded stories. One which he told was as follows:

Once on a time in the north part of the State of Washington he was running the boats for the hotel situated on a lake. Many wealthy Americans came there for the fishing. On one occasion a wealthy man, a keen fisherman, arrived from Chicago, and X promised to row him to good fishing ground. The man from Chicago hooked a fish, but while being pulled in, it got away. X asked to see the hook, and after examining it he found a fish scale on it, which he carefully removed and placed on the gunnel of the boat. Then he told the man from Chicago that he would get him that fish. He rowed to a certain spot a mile or two away, and told the man to put out his line. Instantly he got a bite, and on hauling the fish into the boat found that the scale was missing, and the space was filled exactly by the scale he had taken off.

A better story was told about X, himself, who was guiding a party from Butties Lake to Great Central. He carried an abnormally large pack, but was always in camp first. In fact, left his party miles behind. Two of the party being curious to know the contents of his pack, took a favorable opportunity to examine it. It was composed entirely of empty cartons.

ON LOOKING back on the past two years, pleasant memories predominated. There was lots of hard work, but the grub was good, and balsam boughs are comfortable to sleep on. The men were, with few exceptions, kind and helpful to anyone willing to take the rough with the smooth. Names are hard to remember after a few years, but any of that gang I have met since were real friends and good fellows. Auf wiedersehen, Strathcona's Park!

The following months held sorrow in store, but with some happy times, and many kind friends.

And then came the war.

the maximum penalty. And I point where the Campbell River joins Upper Campbell Lake.

There was a man named Suttle, who worked on this bridge; a quiet man with nice manners. We were in the same tent and one night he asked me for a book to read. I had only "Bleak House," which he accepted. He read about two pages and then blew his candle out. Next night he read in a listless way, but more of it. Next night he read much longer. The following night he read as long as his candle lasted, and then took mine. When finally he finished and closed the book he said it was a real book, a grand book, he had never read anything like it. He had been, as a boy, in a coal mine in Flitshere.

The sequel to this seemingly pointless story is one of the saddest things I ever knew of. Shortly after the outbreak of the war he was working on the trail near Goose Neck, under a foreman who did not like him, and whom he in turn disliked. This was a trying position, and one which often leads to things. The foreman, perhaps intentionally, or maybe unintentionally, so exasperated him, that on returning one day from Campbell River with a gun (he had borrowed it to go shooting) he shot and killed the foreman. And for this unpremeditated crime he suffered

the maximum penalty. And I have often wondered how the news was broken to his people at home, and how they must have wondered that such a quiet, kindly nature had been so altered.

ON LEAVING the bridge several of us joined the main party at the south end of Butties Lake, where I had to build a storehouse which, on being inspected by the E.I.E., was pronounced to be a "mahogany finish." This was regarded by his sycophants as a superb joke.

The camp was at the mouth of Price Creek, called after Price Ellison who had been up to this end of Butties Lake a year or so before.

The remainder of that summer we spent in locating roads, and the site for a hotel at the upper end of Butties, and for the winter we settled down to road making near Upper Campbell Lake. The only interlude was a trip to Victoria, when I had Christmas dinner with R. P. Clark and family. By March, 1914, most of the work in the park was finished and not much has been done since.

On my way out I spent a night near Forbes Landing in the cabin of a genial host, George Perkes, who was forwarding agent for the camp. He handed me a bunch of mail, which contained two letters, one from a lawyer in Edinburgh and one from a lawyer in London. The contents were eminently satisfactory, and the trail to Campbell River seemed very short, although my pack was heavy.

ON LOOKING back on the past two years, pleasant memories predominated. There was lots of hard work, but the grub was good, and balsam boughs are comfortable to sleep on. The men were, with few exceptions, kind and helpful to anyone willing to take the rough with the smooth. Names are hard to remember after a few years, but any of that gang I have met since were real friends and good fellows. Auf wiedersehen, Strathcona's Park!

The following months held sorrow in store, but with some happy times, and many kind friends.

And then came the war.

THE END

Homeward Flight



"When the swallows homeward fly," in the sentimental old song, set a whole generation to thinking of the south as the real home of these swift and beautiful birds.

Actually, however, swallows have their nests at the northern end of their migration route, just as other birds do. And home is where the nest is. "When the swallows homeward fly" should not be sung plaintively in

empty cartons.

Nagging Spoils Child's Faith In Parents

Swiss Steak Takes Sides With Budget

By MRS GAYNOR MADDOX

A SAVORY Swiss steak is just what a sking appetite yodels for. And the family budget gives it's blessing.

Savory Swiss Steak

(Serves 6)

Two pounds round steak, 2 tablespoons flour, $\frac{1}{2}$ teaspoon ginger, $\frac{1}{2}$ teaspoon mixed herbs, 1 teaspoon salt, 1 tablespoon Worcestershire sauce, 1 teaspoon prepared mustard, 1 cup boiling water, 8 to 10 small onions.

Cut steak in serving pieces. Mix flour, ginger, herbs and salt. Roll meat in mixture. Brown the pieces of meat very quickly, few at a time, and place them in a 1½ quart heat-resistant glass saucepan.

Add the Worcestershire sauce, mustard and hot water. Arrange onions on top, cover the dish and bake in a moderate oven (350 degrees F.) about 1½ hours or until meat is tender. Serve in the same dish.

Spiced Meat Balls

(Serves 6; about 16 balls)

When the night is cold, spiced meat balls keep both the heart and budget warm.

One pound ground beef steak, $\frac{1}{2}$ pound ground pork sausage, $\frac{1}{2}$ cup mashed potatoes, 1 egg beaten, $\frac{1}{2}$ cup milk, $\frac{1}{2}$ cup fine bread crumbs, 1 teaspoon salt, $\frac{1}{2}$ teaspoon pepper, $\frac{1}{2}$ teaspoon nutmeg, $\frac{1}{2}$ teaspoon allspice, $\frac{1}{2}$ teaspoon cloves, 1 teaspoon dry mustard, 3 tablespoons flour, 1 cup tomato puree, 1 cup tomato puree.

Mix meat, potato, egg and milk together. Combine bread crumbs, salt, pepper and spices, then blend with the meat mixture. Form into about 16 small balls and roll them in flour. Brown on all sides in a small amount of hot fat in a 1½ quart saucepan. Pour tomato puree over the meat balls. Cover and bake in a moderate oven (350 degrees F.) for about 45 minutes.

Gracie Fields Lauds Englishwoman's Humor

By RUTH MILLETT

THE AVERAGE Englishman, may or may not have a blind spot where his sense of humor ought to be, but the average Englishwoman can appreciate a joke, even when it is on herself. In the role of wife or mother-in-law, Yes, that's right. Gracie Fields says so.

Gracie Fields is England's leading comedienne—and she ought to know. She doesn't go in for sophisticated comedy. Her humor is uproariously slapstick, or as she put it, "Sometimes when I'm singing a song I just go nuts."

Women like her clowning so well that her audiences are largely made up of feminine funny-bones.

But Gracie Fields admits they can't take her clowning straight. They like it broken up by straight songs, preferably sentimental ballads. And they don't want any fun poked at royalty.

The comedienne thinks they are right about that. Americans, she thinks, don't leave anyone or anything any dignity. As she says, "I think we were all deeply hurt about the abdication, but we didn't try to drag a laugh out of it, the way Americans would."

Gracie Fields thinks "With Malice Towards Some" (the book the American professor's wife wrote about English women) is funny in spots. "But," she says, "on the whole, I have the feeling that Margaret Halsey is struggling desperately to get a laugh." (She got it, all right—from most American women.)

Gracie Fields sorry for the young English actress who has been given the part of Scarlett O'Hara. She wonders how she'll ever be able to turn her "oh, so proper boarding school training" into the roughneck appeal of Scarlett.

But back where we started—to the Englishwoman's sense of humor. Evidently Queen Mary doesn't share it. For Miss Fields says that once when she was sing-



You can look right into the secret of this savory Swiss steak. Those white onions and hunks of tender round steak are having a grand time with mustard, herbs and ginger.

Gardening Cures 'Spring Fever'

IN THE SPRING there's a kind of magic that affects the soul. Children feel the quickening as well as grown-ups. They get tired of monotonous routine and long for a change of some sort. Contrary to the belief that spring fever dulls the senses and stops energy, the sight of the first robin stirs up the imagination.

Now is the time that we want to do things differently. We want to create and get away from the rut. Custom becomes a burden and we fairly burst to express ourselves in some other way.

So let us look about and make an effort to help the children put themselves into something of interest. The stamp album will wait. So will the Chinese checkers or the anagrams. Spring slips away before we know it, and there is no time to waste.

Why not, then, begin on some seeds? It is one thing to go to the florist's and buy flowers for

the table. Another thing entirely to put an onion bulb into the ground and watch the first emerald shoots come up.

Books Will Help

A trip to the library will be worth while. There are dozens of easily-digested books on the subject. Seed catalogues (look up the ads) will furnish ideas. Don't get too ambitious. Stick to simple things that grow easily.

Patten Beard in his book, "Adventures in Dish Gardening" will be worth reading. It is simple and easily followed. "Gardens in Glass," by Mildred Norton Andrews, is another guide for the amateur gardener. "Children and Gardens," by Mildred Jekyll; "Beginning to Garden," by Helen Wodell; "The Gardener's First Year" (also "The Gardener's Second Year"), by Alfred Bates; "1,001 Garden Questions Answered," by Alfred C. Hottes, are especially helpful to children.

The Corner Cupboard

Meat pies steaming through biscuits covers turn Sunday night suppers into little banquets.

Chicken Pot Pie

(Serves 4)

Two cups diced cooked chicken, 2½ tablespoons quick-cooking tapioca, $\frac{1}{4}$ teaspoon salt, dash of pepper, dash of paprika, 1½ cups milk or chicken stock, 2 tablespoons melted butter, 6 to 8 uncooked baking powder biscuits rolled $\frac{1}{4}$ inch thick.

Combine ingredients in order given and turn into greased casserole and bake in hot oven (425 degrees F.) for 25 minutes, stirring mixture twice during first 10 minutes of baking. Place biscuits on top of chicken mixture after it has baked 10 minutes. Return to oven and bake 12 to 15 minutes longer, or until biscuits are browned.

Arrange ingredients in large kettle in this order: Bacon, tomatoes, potatoes, fish, green pepper, onions, salt and pepper, and then the 1½ cups fish stock poured over all.

Boil gently $\frac{1}{2}$ hour. Do not stir. Just before serving add 2 cups scalded milk and $\frac{1}{2}$ cup coarsely broken salted crackers. Then stir. Serve very hot.

Old-fashioned Black Chocolate Cake

(8x8-inch pan)

One and a quarter cups cake flour, 1 teaspoon baking soda, $\frac{1}{2}$ teaspoon salt, 2 squares (2 ounces) unsweetened chocolate, $\frac{1}{2}$ cup butter, 1 cup brown sugar, $\frac{1}{2}$ cup boiling water, 1 egg, $\frac{1}{2}$ cup sour milk or buttermilk, 1 teaspoon vanilla.

Sift then measure flour. Sift 3 times with baking soda and salt. Cut the chocolate in fine pieces. Put chocolate, butter and sugar in a bowl. Then pour the boiling water over these, stirring until smooth.

Add slightly beaten egg. Combine sour milk and vanilla. Add dry and liquid ingredients and beat until smooth.

If natural sour milk or butter

By OLIVE ROBERTS BARTON

ONE OF THE THINGS most necessary to a child's self-respect and happiness is faith in both his parents.

Just as a mother or father suffers through a child, if he disappoints them, the child suffers through a parent. "Extended personality" means that one may be proud, or hurt, through people included in the circle of self.

So it is highly important that parents hold their prestige in the minds and hearts of their children.

This is hard to do if either parent complains about the other to the family. Take father first. He may be a grand fellow, but human enough to have his failings. The youngsters think him simply tip-top, and they tell all the kids that their daddy could lick any other daddy on the street.

Maybe not exactly this, but they like to brag about what he can do. Daddy is king of their country and they would die rather than let on that he sometimes showed two clay feet under the toga of divinity.

MOTHER EMPHASIZES

Well, mother has no such illusions. She knows that he is not perfect. She is inclined to exaggerate his shortcomings to herself. Maybe he likes a game with the boys and spends some time occasionally that he can't account for. Maybe he just smokes more than the budget warrants.

Mother in a fit of impatience may say, "What does your father care, if you have holes in your shoes?" He is so selfish that he thinks only of himself. He isn't



"The youngsters think father simply tip-top . . . Daddy is king of their country."

the fine man Mr. Smith is. Mr. Smith sees that his children have the latest and best of everything. Why, I never get a new thing. Nor do you poor children."

Once may not do much damage. But soon the idea will take hold and stick. Little by little this great friend of theirs becomes a doubtful character in their minds. They learn to blame him for any disappointment that comes along.

On the other hand, father himself may come home and speak his mind about the way mother manages. She goes out too much; she is neglecting her family. She does this and that and the other thing. He is only letting off steam and bad humor, but after a while the children may take notice.

This is not to say that parents are perpetually innocent or that

they don't invite criticism. They often risk the faith and respect of children by faults too apparent to need any comment. Children can lose faith without a word being said.

However, it is best for each parent to boost the stock of the other, in the children's eyes. This creates something very valuable. They will not only hold their heads higher, but they will be happier.

MODEL BEDTIME STORY OF THE Pyjama and Panda



Chest-thumpers Kid Themselves

By DR. MORRIS R. FISBEIN
Editor, Journal of the American Medical Association, and of Hygeia, the Health Magazine

THE "PROFESSORS"—or medically untrained advisers who guide the public with health hunches—have certain rules of hygiene which regularly recommend. They have to do with diet, with rest, with exercise, with the care of the teeth, with sleep, with chills and with drafts, and with many similar topics.

Living by rules, however, becomes exceedingly monotonous. Frequently even the professors themselves realize that they are not following their own advice. This applies not only to the sound advice, but also to the kind of preposterous health "information" circulated by health fanatics.

For instance, there is the suggestion that a cold bath every day will guard against all sorts of respiratory infections those courageous persons who indulge in this performance.

This notion has been so persistent that scientists in several laboratories have made careful tests of the effects of plunging a warm body suddenly into a cold bath. There are some reports that the immediate after-effects are a lessened resistance to infection and, in fact, a gradually lessened number of the protective cells in the blood.

Experiments have hardly been sufficiently extensive or well-controlled to make certain that they are correct.

There is plenty of evidence, however, on the basis of good experience, that the people who are strong enough to stand a persistent indulgence in ice-cold baths are strong enough to resist almost anything else as well. There is no evidence that any weak individual or chronic invalid ever developed any remarkable resistance by this performance.

Another notion that has all sorts of adherents has to do with the amount of activity of the digestive tract. There are followers of one school of thought who insist that three actions daily are necessary for health, and a minimum of two for a reasonably active person.

The vast majority of doctors are convinced that action once daily is sufficient for the average man who has made a habit of

that frequency, and that he might do himself a considerable amount of harm by endeavoring to work out a different system.

The activity depends, of course, on the amount and kind of food. People who eat one meal a day are hardly likely to require the amount of bowel action required by those who eat three large meals.

Mother No Influence On Baby Markings

IN RECENT years all sorts of governmental, philanthropic and private agencies have been endeavoring to educate prospective mothers about childbirth. The mother who does not know may be the subject of all sorts of fears and worries.

Of all the persistent notions, not founded on fact, that prevail among people, this one seems the hardest to destroy. All authorities are convinced that there is not the slightest truth in such unfortunate superstitions.

We know with certainty that there is no nervous connection between the mother and the unborn child. Usually these occurrences are just coincidental, often embellished with imaginative details. Not one case suitably investigated has ever stood up.

The mothers of Sparta in ancient Greece were commanded to look only on pictures and statues which showed the strong and beautiful, so that their children would be strong and beautiful. But we know today that it is not possible to affect the child, who is actually the sum of its parents, by any such an activity. The idea most widely prevalent is the one that a shock to the mother will mark the child; yet, during the World War, when many prospective mothers were exposed to unusual horrors, the number of babies born with markings was no greater than in normal times.

Good Length Sheets

Remember, when buying sheets, that the length given is the measurement before the sheet is hemmed and washed. So, if you like one that is long enough to tuck in well at the bottom and fold over the blanket generously at the top, ask the salesperson how much shrinkage should be expected, measure the hem, then add that much to the actual length of sheet you want.

Helpful Hints to Housewives

Thread Count Insures Quality

When buying sheets look for the thread count on the label. A high thread count indicates a fine muslin. The thread count is measured by counting the number of threads in the warp and woof per square inch. A total thread count of from 132 to 152 per square inch is a good, durable quality.

milk is not available, use vinegar and sweet milk. (Place 1 teaspoon vinegar in a measuring cup and fill to the $\frac{1}{4}$ cup mark with sweet milk.)

Turn into a greased loaf pan. Bake in a moderate oven (350 degrees F.) for 35 to 45 minutes. When cool, frost with fudge frosting. This recipe may be doubled.

To Remove Soiled Floor Wax

Dirty or inferior wax may be removed from wood floors with a clean cloth saturated with turpentine. Always, of course, keep windows open while working with turpentine and observe all precautions against fire danger.

Ammonia Rinse Whitens

If your white clothes have absorbed too much bluing or the bluing, instead of making the clothes appear whiter, has merely dried in streaks, rinse clothes thoroughly again in clear water to which ammonia has been added, and dry in the sun.

Kunizo Arimoto, a tailor in Osaka, Japan, uses a solid gold skeinette.

Paris Swings Into Bolero For Spring

By ROSETTE HARGROVE

PARIS.

BOLEROS are the darlings of the spring fashion picture. Every important collection includes several bolero suits and bolero dresses. There are several good reasons for this.

First, boleros are youthful. Then, they are as becoming to the mature figure as to the young and slender one. In addition, they are cool because they do not hug the figure, yet they do add just the right amount of protection on sharp spring days or summer evenings.

For the slim figure, Molyneux's bolero suit of navy wool is charming. The short, straight bolero is heavily embroidered in front in white intermingled with silver, repeated on the cuffs.

The skirt is slim and semi-circular, with the new built-up waistline, and the blouse is of heavy crepe, toning in with the embroidery. This could be replaced or alternated with a blouse of lace-trimmed filmy cambric or the sheerest embroidered white organdie.

PRACTICAL AND ELEGANT

Combining the essence of practicality with elegance is a bolero suit shown by Anny Blatt, the hand-knitting wizard.

The Blatt suit is fashioned of lustrous raw silk from Indo-China, in a rich brown flecked with red and white. The silk is knitted into a chevron-like effect, the short bolero just allowing a glimpse of a trim cherry red silk blouse with tiny sleeves. This type of thing is the answer to all the problems which sometime or other beset the traveler.

LACE IS NEW

In quite another category, but still typifying the season's trend is Chanel's lace bolero suit. Heavy coffee-colored lace is made up into a neat, tailored skirt, slightly circular at the hem, and a short bolero, both worked on a foundation of matching georgette for extra support and body. A simple, centre-fastened blouse of the georgette is completed by a soft sash tying on one side.

Colors for afternoon are perhaps a shade more conventional than in daytime suits. All the deep blues are good, and darker



An ensemble suitable for almost every function from midday until dewy eve is this model by Molyneux. The straight bolero is embroidered in white silk intermingled with silver. The simple blouse with round neckline is in heavy white silk crepe, and the skirt shows this season's new "high" in waistlines.

Fruit Cake Chases Spring Fever



Prunes and almonds, cream and sugar go into this fruit wheel coffee cake to make it rich-tasting and sumptuous-looking.

By MRS. GAYNOR MADDOX

A LUSCIOUS coffee cake can turn aside spring fever, and with a pot of tea or coffee, and good friends will make life seem brighter.

Fruit Wheel

(About 12 1-inch slices)

Two cups flour, 2½ teaspoons baking powder, ½ teaspoon salt, 2 tablespoons sugar, 4 tablespoons shortening, 2-3 to ¾ cup milk.

Filling: 1 cup blanched prunes, 2 tablespoons sugar, ½ teaspoon cinnamon, 2 tablespoons melted butter.

Topping: ¼ cup blanched sliced almonds, ½ cup confectioner's sugar, 1 tablespoon cream or milk.

Sift flour, baking powder and salt together. Cut or rub in shortening. Add milk to make a

soft dough. Turn out on lightly floured board and knead lightly for a half minute. Roll out to rectangular sheet, brush with melted butter and spread with prunes. Sprinkle sugar and cinnamon over prunes. Roll up jelly-roll fashion. Seal edges. Place in half circle on greased cookie sheet. With scissors or sharp knife, cut almost through roll from outer edge at about 1-inch intervals. Bake in moderately hot oven (425 degrees F.) for 25 minutes. When done brush with topping made of confectioner's sugar and milk. Sprinkle sliced almonds over the icing. Serve hot or cold.

The "etiquette" of not using a knife to cut lettuce in salad probably is a hang-over from days when lettuce would turn old-time cream or milk.

Sift flour, baking powder and salt together. Cut or rub in shortening. Add milk to make a

Dorothy Dix:

SOMEONE once asked which makes the better husband or wife — the man or girl who comes from a home that is peaceful and quiet and where the husband and wife live together in harmony?

It all depends upon how the individual man and woman have reacted to the environment in which they were brought up. Sometimes their early home life sets a pattern which they follow when they are married. Sometimes it is an awful warning which makes them go to extremes in avoiding doing the things that their parents did. You never can tell beforehand which tack a husband or wife will take, and that is what makes marriage such a gamble.

CHILDREN IMITATE

As a general thing, children imitate their parents and make the sort of wives and husbands their fathers and mothers have made, because that is the picture of conjugal life with which they are familiar. That is why it is a safe bet for young people contemplating marriage to take a good long look at the home life of their intendeds' mamas and papas before they take the fatal step. For if John's father is a tightwad, it is even money that John will dole out pennies to his wife. If John's father treats his wife as nothing more than an efficient servant, John will think the kitchen is the place for his wife.

If Mary's mother is slouchy and lazy and a poor manager and a bad cook, Mary is mighty apt to follow in her footsteps and think too much bother to dress herself up or prepare decent meals for her family. If Mary's mother henpecks her husband out of his life and nags him until he doesn't know his soul is his own, it is dollars to doughnuts that Mary will be the boss in her house also.

And the same way with men. The most loverlike husband I know is a man whose father literally starved his wife to death for affection. And many of the most indulgent husbands are sons who resented their fathers treating their mothers as nothing but household drudges.

So you can't tell whether it is going to be like father like son, or like mother like daughter, or the reverse. But if I were a youth or maiden going to get married I would certainly get the low-down on what Mabel or Percy thought about home conditions before I took her or him on for life.

'Hands Off!' The Only Rule For Mothers-in-law



Typical scene in a home where the mother-in-law flouts the "Hands Off!" rule is this one from the motion picture "Made for Each Other." The young couple, played by Carole Lombard and James Stewart, can't even bathe their baby without dictation from mother-in-law Lucile Watson, left.

By RUTH MILLETT

MOTHER-IN-LAW is crowding Mother-out of the limelight these days.

Not only does she now have her special day of recognition, but mothers-in-law are forming clubs and going to family relations clinics to prevent mother-in-law trouble before it starts.

All kinds of rules and regulations for the good mother-in-law are being broadcast, and it is beginning to look as though even after a woman has brought her own children up as best she can, she can't relax.

Well, we don't think mothers-in-law need to get worried. In fact, we think one rule — if followed — would keep them from running into any trouble.

The rule, of course, is **HANDS OFF!**

Hands off from the moment your son slips the ring on the girl's finger, or your daughter picks out her silver pattern.

Hands off when the young couple are deciding where and how they are going to live.

Hands off when the discussion, "Shall she keep her job?" comes up.

Hands off if they serve liquor, even though it was never served in your home.

Hands off when their budget goes haywire.

Hands off their problem of whether or not they can afford a family.

And hands off your grand-children's upbringing.

It doesn't sound very interesting; it's far too simple. You don't have to learn to be tactful, or call forth any great generosity, or struggle for supreme understanding. All you have to do is — **KEEP HANDS OFF!**

HOW YOU LOSE AT CONTRACT

By WM. E. MCKENNEY
Don't Return Your Partner's Lead
If You See Chance to Set Contract

IT IS A CARDINAL precept of partnership at the bridge table to return the suit opened by your partner. Like other general rules, this one has its exceptions, which prove its prime importance. One of these exceptions occurs when

**♦ A74
♥ A6
♦ KQ10878
♦ A32**
**♦ QJ63
♥ 9854
♦ 5
♦ J654**
**N ♠ A852
W ♠ K102
E ♠ A63
S ♠ Q108**
Dealer

Duplicate—Neither vul.
South West North East
1 Pass 2 Pass
2 N.T. Pass 3 N.T. Pass
Opener—♦ 3

You have something more important to do that will advance the interest of the defending partnership.

Mechanical play is usually costly, as it was to those who blithely returned partner's opening lead on today's hand. This hand was played in the recent Eastern Contract Pair Championship, won by Fred D. Kaplan and Harold Ziman of New York. Kaplan found the correct answer to his problem of play.

The opening lead did not vary, nor did the play to the first trick, which East won. Kaplan (East) utilized the time while declarer was studying the dummy, to do a little thinking himself. He knew he could prevent dummy's diamonds from being run if the side entry was removed, so after winning the first trick with the spade ace, he laid down the heart king. This was the killing play. Of

course, the play gave up a trick that need never be sacrificed. The ace of the suit was in plain sight, and so located that the king could not be captured; but it was willingly given up to prevent game.

South had no choice but to accept the sacrifice and hope for the long chance of dropping the diamond ace in two leads. When this did not happen, he won three hearts, two diamonds, one spade and two clubs, one short of game.

South had no choice but to accept the sacrifice and hope for the long chance of dropping the diamond ace in two leads. When this did not happen, he won three hearts, two diamonds, one spade and two clubs, one short of game.

Carefully Executed Play Preserves Dummy's Entries, Saves a Contract

EVERY BRIDGE WRITER emphasizes the importance of entries to one hand or the other. Every player has lamented from time to time his inability to cash good tricks, because the hand where the tricks were not done did not afford entry.

Sometimes this cannot be helped, but in many hands the needed entry can be found if only the player will think before he plays. Here is one of that type from a recent duplicate game at the Laurelton Bridge Club in New York, conducted by Mrs. Robert F. Fuller, president of the Women's Auxiliary of the American Contract Bridge League.

North, with a six-card suit and every king, is far too strong to bid one no trump, and has not sufficient spades to raise that suit, which may be only four cards in length. Thus his choice of a response is not difficult, nor is his rebid after South bids two no trump.

When the heart king held the first trick, most players with the South hand had visions of over-tricks. A small club was led to the queen in the closed hand. A low spade was led to the king and another club led.

East won and now game was impossible. Declarer won in all

three spades, two hearts, two diamonds and one club.

When game was made, South appreciated the exact number of entries to the dummy and the number of times he could afford to lose the lead. He played the club king and East covered with the ace, returning a heart. South

**♦ K53
♦ K64
♦ K109874**
**♦ J1076
♥ QJ62
♦ Q1085
♦ 2**
**N ♠ 82
W ♠ 10963
E ♠ J9
S ♠ AJ651**
**♦ AQ94
♥ A754
♦ A732
♦ Q**

Duplicate—E and W. vul.
South West North East
1 Pass 2 Pass
2 N.T. Pass 3 N.T. Pass
Opener—♦ 2

won and led a spade to the king, then led the club ten. East could win when he pleased.

By sacrificing the club queen, South had gained the certainty of nine tricks, the diamond king in dummy giving the needed entry to run the club suit, the establishment of which could not be prevented.

HANDIES

Lingerie Touch Revives Plain Frock

A touch of crisp lace will revive your interest in the plain frock you bought last fall to wear with your new costume jewelry. Youthful and flattering is a square bib and matching tiered cuffs of dainty shirred lace on a net foundation. This comes in chartreuse, pink and blue as well as white.

One-woman Skirt Marker

Even the woman who doesn't make her own clothes often has occasion to alter a hemline. A new, inexpensive marker that she can operate by herself does the job quickly and accurately. The gadget consists of a small metal container, a rubber tube and rubber bulb. Clamp the container (for powdered chalk) on the edge of a door. Pressure on the bulb blows the powdered chalk in a line around the skirt as the wearer turns about.

Farm and Garden

Island Breeders Try For Shanghai Market

First Large Shipment, 22 Head, Now at Sea, Bound for Great China Port.

By J. K. N.

Vancouver Island cattle breeders now have their eyes fastened on Shanghai as possibly their largest export market of the future.

A shipment of 22 head of cattle, in charge of Iain Wilson, son of Capt. C. R. Wilson of Heather Farm, Sidney, is now at sea, aboard the Blue Funnel vessel *Talithybius*, bound for the great cosmopolitan metropolis of the China coast, where dwell 5,000,000 people without any large supply of fresh milk.

This shipment, assembled in Victoria, left last Sunday for Vancouver, in two box cars, went up-island to Ladysmith and then across the Gulf by barge for loading into the *Talithybius*. On that big vessel they absorbed the entire cattle space.

TO TRY FOR MARKET

In Shanghai early next month young Mr. Wilson, who has had widespread experience in stock raising, will confer with dairy interests and ascertain the exact nature of requirements there, in order that Vancouver Island breeders may take suitable steps to breed for this particular market, which is a potentially great and lucrative one.

"When we know definitely what they want out there we on the Island will breed for this trade," Capt. Wilson said.

Iain Wilson, on his return here late in May, will report to cattle breeders of the Island on the requirements for the Shanghai trade. Mr. Wilson personally selected the shipment which is now on the high seas and he is caring for the two bulls and 20 heifers as they make the long voyage across the North Pacific. Jerseys and Holsteins, 11 of each, comprise the present shipment.

THE JERSEY BULL

Heading the Jerseys is the advanced registry proven sire—Bowlin's Xerias Oxford, an intensely line-bred Oxford Sultan bull, whose breeding has been along lines similar to that of Brampton Basilia, world's record cow, for fat production (over all breeds) for five consecutive records with 84,742 pounds milk and 5,464 pounds fat. He is a grandson of Bowlin's Oxford Sultan, and Oxford Sultan of Oaklands.

Five of the Jerseys come from Miss Mary Waldon's Glenora Farm of Duncan and have predominant blood lines of Raleigh and Sybil's Gamboe. Two head are from Messrs. Watt Brothers of Duncan and have a strong infusion of the blood of You'll Do Volunteer.

A pair of the Jersey helpers comes from the Glynn Heath Farm of Ivor Thomas of Duncan and they are also of the "You'll Do Volunteer" strain. One Jersey helper is from the herd of R. W. Mercer, Blenkinsop Road, Victoria, a granddaughter of Heather Farm Juno, a combination of Juno's Marigold Fern, Golden Fern's Noble and Poet's Mabel Mowat.

THE HOLSTEIN BULL

The Holsteins are headed by the proven sire owned by Ralph Rendle, Cadboro Bay, Colony Vale Abeker Romeo, a son of old Sir Romeo Mildred Colantha 6th, an animal that made Hol-

stein history throughout the Dominion of Canada.

Four of the heifers are from the Victoria farm of R. W. Mercer are sired by Colony Netherland Sir Romeo, a half-brother to the sire listed above. Three head are from the Broadmead Farm of Arthur Lock, Royal Oak, while the remainder are from the farm of Alex Turner at Sidney.

It is perhaps worthwhile recording the fact that this order has been placed in Vancouver Island, notwithstanding keen competition in New Zealand, where more advantageous freight rates and other favorable factors obtain.

There was protracted delay in getting the shipment to sea, because it was difficult to find adequate freight space. Prominent dairy interests in Shanghai placed the order through their Victoria fiscal agent, Gaven J. Turnbull, who lived in Shanghai many years.

Iain Wilson, who is 21 years of age, will return to Victoria by Ss. Empress of Japan the morning of May 30 and a few hours later will play in a pipe band which will greet King George VI and Queen Elizabeth.

Choose Place In The Sun For Your Vegetable Plot

Few properties are so laid out as to provide an ideal vegetable garden site. Shade trees, the proximity of other buildings, the placing of the house on the ground space or other reasons result to try to grow vegetables on a partially shaded site. Ideal soil isn't often found. Take the soil as you find it and proceed to build it up. This is no great task. The one feature to avoid is a low lying position that is always soggy and in which water is bound to stand after rains. This is one feature that bars a site for successful vegetables until drainage has been supplied.

Nutrition

By DR. WM. NEWTON
Director Pathological Laboratory,
Sancton

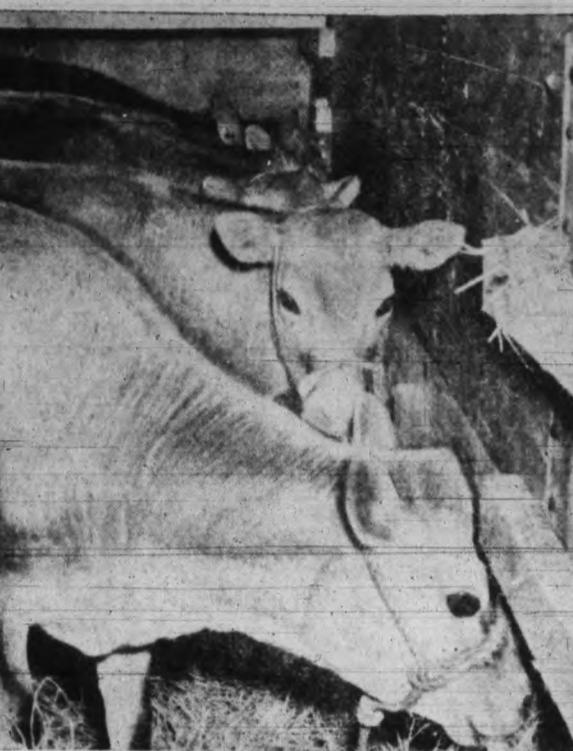
Illness due to vitamin C deficiency is known to occur in Canada in spite of the fact that "scurvy," the disease that almost wiped out several of the early French settlements, is now almost unknown.

The widespread consumption of oranges, lemons and grapefruit, fresh fruit and salads, has prevented the appearance of "scurvy." A scientific reason why orange and lemon juice is so refreshing on a hot day has been found by Dr. R. E. Bernstein in South Africa. Many of the natives working in the gold mines developed symptoms of scurvy, although the analysis of their diet showed that it contained sufficient vitamin C for normal body requirements.

An investigation proved that a high percentage of their vitamin C intake was secreted in their sweat, proving that when persons are perspiring freely, additional amounts of fresh orange, lemon or tomato juice are required in the protection of health.

Water Plants Sparingly
You can kill a house plant with kindness—by giving it more water than it can absorb. Never allow surplus water to stand in the flower pot or drainage saucer; it will cause the roots to rot. Add water to the soil, not over the leaves or blossoms; the leaves of juicy plants are harmed by contact with water. Rubber plants, ferns and palms, however, enjoy a good spraying about twice a week.

When preparing your celery trench, which can be done now, sow radishes or lettuce along the ridges. A crop can thus be taken off before the trenches are required for celery plants. Radish seed may also be sown in the bottom of the trench, but they should be turnip-rooted variety.



Fertilizer Important For Farm and Garden

Some Varieties of Plant Life Require More Nourishment Than Others

By CERES

In a comparatively new country like Canada where the land has not been cropped nearly as long as in some other parts of the world, farmers are learning that even the most fertile soil will peter out if nothing is done to return its fertility. The plant food which the crops take out of the soil must be replaced, otherwise the land will produce poorer crops.

Scientists found out long ago that plant life requires a dozen or more chemical substances, and that some of these chemical substances are required in larger amounts than others. Nitrogen, phosphorus, potassium, calcium, sulphur, and magnesium are known to be the principal substances of plant food, with nitrogen, phosphoric acid and potassium as the most important. In this regard, it is interesting to note that human food, while of different kinds, is composed of practically the same chemical substances as foods required by plant life. Also, human beings, like plants, thrive largely according to the food consumed and assimilated, and human rickets and plant rickets have much in common; both result in weakly and undernourished bodies.

MUST USE PROPERLY

The fact that plant foods are consumed with great rapidity in repeatedly cropped soils will explain why chemical fertilizers and natural fertilizers in the form of manure give good results when used on almost any soil or garden or farm. To get these results the proper fertilizer

has to be used in the correct manner and in effective amounts, because different kinds of plants vary in their food requirements. For example, leafy plants, such as lettuce and cabbage, do better with an abundance of nitrogen; turnips and tomatoes respond to an abundance of phosphoric acid, and potatoes and other starch-forming plants prefer an unusual amount of potassium.

This tendency of some kinds of plant life to require large amounts of different plant foods must be taken into account, as also the fact that sandy soils are usually short of all the plant foods and need heavier applications of fertilizers than do loams and clays. These factors of soil fertility and crop requirements make it difficult for the average person who is unversed in fertilizers and their uses to choose wisely from the wide range of fertilizer products advertised for sale. If every buyer of fertilizer obtained a copy of the recommendations of the fertilizer council from his provincial department of Agriculture, it would help him in getting better results from fertilizer.

In using fertilizers, it should be remembered that if farmyard manure can be obtained, its use should come first, as it not only supplies the essential plant foods but other substances as well to promote plant growth and development. The ideal scheme of fertilization includes the use of farmyard manure, plus the proper chemical fertilizers to balance the plant food in the manure as required by the different crops and soils.

Screen Those Ugly Fences

A bare wall or fence in all its crudeness must not be allowed to intrude on the beauty of your garden, nor need it do so, for at trifling expense you can clothe it with charming climbers.

If the aspect is south or west, plant wistaria sinensis (mauve), jasminum officinale (white), solanum crispum (blue), tecoma grandiflora (orange and red), the Blue Passion Flower (*passiflora caerulea*).

Or you could choose *ceanothus dentatus* (blue), clematis, rambler, and such beautiful climbing roses as William Allan Richardson (yellow), Gloire de Dijon (cream), and Sinica Americana (pink).

Every climber in that list is superb in its beauty, and all appreciate the specially favorable conditions of the aspects mentioned.

On an east wall or fence clematis viticella (white) and Ville de Lyon (red) are an outstanding success, but others members of this family are not.

The following vigorous rambler roses are also suitable: Excelsa (red), Sanders White, American Pillar (pink with white eye) and Paul's Scarlet.

Other lovely climbers for an east-facing position are cydonia japonica (red), the quaint Dutchman's Pipe, aristolochia siphon (yellow-and-brown), polygonum baldschuanicum (cream), and rubus deliciosa (white).

For a north aspect rely for your flowering climbers largely on the honeysuckles, of which there are some exquisite kinds, including halliana (yellow), Early Dutch (purple and yellow), and Late Dutch (purple and yellow).

Make another sowing of spinach in drills, one inch deep and 15 inches apart. Sow thinly or thin out the plants for best results.

Another sowing of broad beans may be made. Don't fail to nip the tops off the plants as soon as the first flowers have dropped.

Now is the time to cut down straggly or overgrown hedges. I have often done this in the fall, but believe that it is best undertaken when the new growths are appearing. To encourage the new shoots to break forth give frequent sprayings with water, apart, and naturally you will con-

sider the scheme when there is a long run to cover. Rambler climbing roses and clematis alternately, rambler roses alone, or a color blending selection of mixed climbers, are appropriate ideas.

After planting, tie the shoots to their support temporarily. A month later, loosen the ties, firm the soil, and tie out permanently.—From Home Gardening, London.

BEST SOURCE OF VITAMINS IS HOME GARDEN

All vitamins, to some degree, are most abundant in fresh foods, a fact which enhances the value of the home garden for the family with children especially. The products of the home garden may be served a few minutes after they are picked, and thus consumed with their maximum vitamin content. Tenderness and flavor are also at their best in fresh vegetables.

Quantity of food is no longer the index to a properly balanced diet, and children especially may lack certain essential elements without that fact being realized.

Of all vitamins, perhaps the most important for growing children is vitamin C, which is required for normal tooth development and healthy gums.

It is the most elusive of vitamins — what the experts call chemically unstable—and white it is found in most abundance in cabbage, lettuce, tomatoes, peppers, spinach, radishes, cucumbers, onions and citrus fruits, it quickly deteriorates when the vegetable or fruit is harvested. To be sure it is present, you must be sure the food is fresh.

Health and vigor are promoted by vitamin A. The pigments called carotene, found in many vegetables, are the sources of this important food. An adequate supply helps to build up resistance to disease, especially for children. Asparagus, broccoli, cabbage, carrots, celery, chard, yellow corn, kale, lettuce, green peppers, spinach, string beans, tomatoes, yellow turnips, and several other vegetables are rich in this vitamin.

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A PAGE FOR THE CHILDREN

Uncle Ray

Tiny Animals Keep Splitting in Two

NINETEEN HUNDRED years ago, a famous Roman-Seneca, by name—wrote words with this meaning:

"Small letters are made large when we look at them through a glass globe which has been filled with water."

Those words are as true today as when they were written. If you have a goldfish bowl at your home, you can test them. Even with a common water-glass, you can make a printed word seem three or four times as large.

The thing which does the trick is having curved sides, one across from the other and both bulging out. If the water-glass were filled with clear glass, it would act the same as with water in it.

A piece of solid glass with curved sides gives us a "lens." There are many kinds of lenses, and they are not all curved in the same way. Those used for eyeglasses usually are very gently curved, and they differ greatly to meet the needs of different eyes.

THE SIMPLE LENS was known before the birth of Christ, but ancient people did not know how to put two lenses together so they could see far more than with a simple lens.

A Dutchman named Jansen seems to have been the first to put two lenses in a microscope. He did this in 1590. The model he made did not work very well, in just the right way, but Jansen showed the way for others.

Since that day, men have built microscopes which can make a little thing look hundreds of times as large as it really is. What a world of wonder the two-lens microscope has given us! With its help we can see tiny objects which people of olden times did not know were in the world.

If we take a drop of pond water, and spread it on a glass slide below a microscope in an effort to locate germs, we will find 25,000 times as large as they really are.



Sir Joseph Lister using an old-fashioned microscope in an effort to locate germs.

"Enterprising Cheek"

His "enterprising cheek" has won for 15-year-old Frank Wilde, Bolton, Lancashire, schoolboy, a place with the public schoolboys exploring expedition to Newfoundland this summer.

Frank got interested in the expedition after reading Ballantyne's books, "Ungava" and "Fast in the Ice." As an elementary school boy he wasn't en-

titled to join the party, but he wrote the Duke of Gloucester asking if he could be taken along.

Lord Lloyd, president of the Navy League, told Frank, "I like your cheek, writing to the Duke like that, but it shows you have enterprise, and I am going to pay your expenses." So Frank will be one of the party when it sails for Newfoundland on August 1.

He is the first boy ever to be taken on such an expedition.

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The Waddington Massacre

Another B.C. Archives Adventure

By

REBY EDMOND MACDONALD

ONE OF THE most shocking things that ever happened in British Columbia was the massacring of the road parties sent out by Waddington in 1864 to cut a road from Bute Inlet to the Cariboo.

It was shocking because it was so unexpected. On the British side of the line there had been very little of that sort of thing from the natives, for the fur traders had developed a diplomacy in handling them which would make them eligible to try at present day Munich. In Washington and Oregon, however, there were frequent bloody uprisings and the American settlers had learnt by hard experience that a gun was as necessary in the fields as a plough (the result of traders who used to shoot at harmless Indians for the sport of it, a sort of superior kind of big game hunt). But north of the border, where the native had been cherished by the Hudson's Bay men, given presents and feasts to keep them happy, and encouraged to hunt, a massacre was something to wonder at.

The reason for it is still questioned. Was it interference with their women? Was the chief angry at the white man's diseases that were now rampant in his tribe? Or was it annoyance at the renegade whites who used to go into a graveyard, where the Indian's worldly possessions were piled over his grave, and steal the blankets off smallpox victims and then calmly resell them to other Indians and thus carry on the disease? Or was it a much simpler reason, that the road party wasn't feeding its Indian packers enough while they ate in plenty? This is the one historians like best, for, after the raid, money and tools were left scattered around but all the supplies were gone.

The party had left a couple of tons of supplies with Smith, a ferrymen on the river, and it was this cache which caught the Indians' eye. On the night of April 29 three of them arrived and de-



He kept his head and lay still.

manded food. When Smith refused they shot him down.

They then went up the new road 10 miles to the main camp.

They arrived at dawn. Twelve weary white men lay sound asleep in three tents.

Without warning the tent poles were slashed and the canvas came down and trapped them. They hadn't a chance.

In a moment the Indians waded in, using both knives and guns on each squirming body. Three men escaped. One lay still and had the unpleasant sight of seeing long knife blades coming through the canvas all around him. Two others wriggled out, terribly wounded, and dashed for the river. They were swept away quickly by the swift current and staggered out some miles down, out of reach of the Indian bullets.

At the crossing they found the ferry cut adrift and Smith dead. It was only through the ingenuity of one of them who had been a sailor, and who managed to rig up a "traveling loop," that they managed to cross the river safely and get down to the coast.

The Indians now went on to find the second party of three men, under Mr. Brewster, who were ahead blazing the trail. These were quickly dispatched and chucked into the river. And all the time the war party was getting bigger and bigger. There were now 30 of them. They crossed the Cascades and killed a settler at Punzie Lake and went on again, where they met a pack train coming from Bentinck

Arm under Alexander McDonald. They promptly ambushed, but the party put up a fight, and although they killed three, five people got away.

The news was traveling fast. More Indians were collecting and settlers were fleeing for their lives. Down in Victoria, Charles Brewster, the chief inspector of police, quickly organized a party of volunteers and left on the H.M.S. Forward. Up at Cariboo, William G. Cox got 50 men together and went to Punzie Lake. Here he found the tribe of the formerly friendly Chief Alexis armed, but still undecided.

The Victoria party couldn't get through and had to go back and come up again by the Bentinck Arm route. Eventually the two parties got together after a few skirmishes where one white man was shot while the Indians dodged from tree to tree.

Messengers were sent out to the chief, who was in hiding. What was promised him and his men we don't know, but after some time they came to a powwow, looking as innocent as babes and bearing presents. Much to their surprise and indignation they were quickly surrounded and taken. Chief Justice Begbie, in his report, said they "were induced to surrender."

Five of them were hanged and one given life, but he proved his agility by promptly escaping.

This, our only major outbreak, cost us \$80,000 and completely killed the Bute Inlet Road scheme.

The party had left a couple of tons of supplies with Smith, a ferrymen on the river, and it was this cache which caught the Indians' eye. On the night of April 29 three of them arrived and de-

I Saw Mussolini Hold Crowds In Awe While Poverty Prevailed

By JAMES MORTON

NAPLES.

I SAW MUSSOLINI.

No; I did not have the pleasure of a personal interview, nor did I even see him alone. I was just one of thousands packed in the square in front of the Palazzo Veneto in Rome on a wet December night. Mussolini's son-in-law, Ciano, had been delivering in that hall a long and stirring address on foreign relations. The overflow crowd had stood long in the square under umbrellas listening to the speech through loudspeakers.

At the conclusion there were loud cheers and some of them began to move away, but soon it was rumored that Mussolini himself was coming and the crowd surged back with augmented numbers. The dictator walked on foot down the street, accompanied by 40 Deputies, and his coming was greeted with loud huzzas, handclaps and shouts of "Doodchay." At least, that was as nearly as I could interpret the sound they made.

He entered the hall; and as the cries continued, he mounted to a balcony in front. A bareheaded guard opened two folding doors with the reverence of a servitor admitting a king. Mussolini appeared on the platform wearing a peaked cap and a dark uniform. He merely raised his right hand on high and bowed from side to side. Not a word was spoken, but the effect on the crowd was electric. Shouts of "Doodchay" resounded, and umbrellas and hats were waved aloft.

LIKE VESUVIUS

Somehow I connected it with a visit I had just made to Mount Vesuvius. I had seen the old mountain belching out fire and red hot cinders, and I thought that the eruptive nature of the country had got into the hearts of the people. It was true that the explosion was one of umbrellas, hats and shouts, but somehow it all seemed typical of the country. Where the surface of the globe is thin the fire breaks forth, and where emotions lie so near the top it takes very little to release them in gesticulations and shouts.

Mussolini retired after the first ovation, but the guard carefully left the folding doors partly open ready for the inevitable encore. It came in a storm of "Doodchay," which continued till the leader reappeared, when it broke once more in mightier fury. Again he retired and was again recalled. Once more the raised hand and a graceful bow for so stocky a figure. He seemed to descend to them and at the same time to uplift them.

It was the most extraordinary political demonstration I had ever seen. Jammed in among the crowd I could feel it fairly palpitate around me and a human enthusiasm seemed even to ascend to those waving hats and folded umbrellas. They got wet in their enthusiasm, but it could not dampen their spirits.

I could not see Mussolini clearly, but once in a while a flashlight played on his face as some busy photographer snapped the scene, and there was no mistaking the Napoleonic features and squarely built sturdy form of the blacksmith's son and erstwhile Socialist who had become Italy's most potent modern ruler.

"Here," I thought, "in the making of a dictator an excellent actor has been spoiled. No Garrick or Irving could have taken his curtain calls more gracefully. He should have been playing Caesar or Brutus with a toga wrapped around him. Nor did he shrink from the Machiavellian act of stealing for his own gratification the thunder that his son-in-law had aroused. Ciano had all the work of preparing and reciting the part, but Mussolini cleverly captured the applause. No wonder he is such an idol to a people so devoted to art in all its forms, of which acting is not the least."

DUCE EVERYWHERE

In fact, as you travel through Italy you cannot fail to be struck by the dominance of this extraordinary man. In cities, in towns and villages and even on farm houses you will see "Duce," or "Viva Duce," printed in large letters. On one building out in the country I noticed that they repeated the word "Duce" on an ascending scale. They started it for the first time with letters comparatively small. The second time it rose to a medium, but the last Duce was a flaming headline. I asked several people if which acting is not the least."

DUCE EVERYWHERE

I forgot the percentage of property

Merriman Talks...

JUST A LITTLE CHATTER about Montreal. This is no attempt to describe the city. In fact it is a wonder, after the hospitality of Montrealers to westerners on the T.C.A. preview flight, anyone from the west is able to gather any impressions at all beyond cocktails, liqueurs, lobsters, frogs legs and French-Canadian dishes.

French-Canadian chefs are proud of their culinary abilities and they have reason to be. When you are a visitor there a head waiter stands over you anxiously as you scan the menu printed in both French and English.

He is solicitous and concerned. His French courtesy prevents him from being obtrusive but when you turn to him in a questioning way, indicating you would like his advice, his face lights up. In very much French-accented English he takes great delight in telling you just what he, as an expert, would order and he is happy and satisfied. Eating is a most important business in Montreal. The waiter seems far more anxious than the customer that the meal should be perfect, and a look of utter melancholy darkens his French countenance if the meal order does not conform to his artistic idea of how a meal should be ordered. If you are not particular about these things; if you are one of those to whom a meal is incidental, just something to sustain life, he feels that the most important part of your education has been neglected.

A SHELLFISH DISH

If your taste runs to shellfish—and I can imagine no happier taste—you become the delight of the French-Canadian waiters. Shellfish eating seems to create a universal bond, I find, and in Montreal there was no doubt about it. There you can see a waiter's eyes sparkle when you ask about shellfish. When he finds you belong to the great clan of shellfish lovers he suggests his greatest pride—a shellfish dish.

Lobster, crab and shrimp are the main ingredients. Beyond it that baffles the imagination. The daintiest of sauces and side dishes make it a plate to be remembered for life and you can tell the French-Canadian chef is as proud of his masterpiece as the producer of a royal banquet. The waiter brings it with the ceremony of bringing in the boar's head at the Empress during the Christmas festivities in Victoria.

We found from talking with residents of Montreal that the bilingual problem we hear so much about is really no problem at all. We found that ourselves, too. It needs very little knowledge of French to get by in Montreal. In the main business districts everybody speaks English. English people dominate it and they refuse to speak anything else. In the stores the clerks speak either English or French.

OKAY MSIEU

Our first realization that we were in a French-speaking city was as we crossed St. Catherine's toll bridge on the way from the airport. We were delighted to find how readily we understood. The taxi driver handed the French-Canadian tollkeeper the proper amount of money. "Is that right?" he asked. "Okay, M'sieu," the tollkeeper said and we understood just as readily as if he were speaking English.

There's no doubt they have solved the bilingual problem. In the hotel we heard two ladies talking. One spoke in French-Canadian. Rapidly, vivaciously and with great animation she rippled along explaining something to her friend, who seemed deeply interested. Then when she paused for a moment the other answered her. "You're darned right," she said in English. Then they continued the conversation, one in English and one in French.

Montreal is an incomprehensible city in many ways. Among other queer things I learned is that it is the city's duties to see the snow is cleared away from sidewalks and roads. It apparently does the job in a bold-hearted manner by clearing it away in patches. If a pedestrian takes a fall on the hardened snow and injures himself he can and does sue the city and collects damages.

LIKE TAX INCREASES

I forgot the percentage of property

but are innocent of hats, and the dishevelled hair floats in dirty wisps around their shoulders. The children are there in great numbers, ragged and dirty, and many with bare feet, while their legs are the color of a North American Indian. Nevertheless, they tag each other and play quite merrily among the crowd, and from the frequency with which they scratch their heads one can imagine that they have company in their glee.

I noticed one little fellow who wore a shoe about two sizes too big for him on one foot and none at all on the other. Many of the women, too, had no other footwear than a pair of wooden soles with a little leather over the front to give them a toe hold.

A day later I saw a rural repetition of the same scene in Pugliano, a small town a few miles out of Naples, where the railway line to Vesuvius diverges from the main line to Pompeii. I had to wait for two hours between trains so took a few observations.

Walking down from the station I found myself in a narrow, zigzag street crowded with vendors and hucksters of all descriptions. Here quite a number of donkeys and mules were used. One man had a load of green boughs strapped over a mule's back, but what they could be used for I did not know. Another loudly peddled strips of cloth from a donkey cart, and donkeys also drew along loads of vegetables and fruit.

The carts, with the exception of the wheels,

owners but I was told it was probably the smallest in the world, which means property taxes are carried by a very few people. But this does not worry them, according to my advisor. They welcome increased taxes because so much of the property is occupied by more than one family in cases of dwelling property, and of course there are the office buildings and apartment houses where there are scores of persons on the rent roll. Every time the taxes jump a mill or so the landlord shows the tenants a newspaper clipping.

"I have to pay more taxes," he says, "so I am sorry I shall have to increase the rent."

"As you can see," said my advisor, "when the landlord can put a \$5 increase in rent on 30 or 40 tenants he makes a very fine thing out of a \$10 tax increase."

Montreal tax assessors must have about the hardest job of any tax assessors in the world. For instance, opposite the Windsor Hotel is the Metropolitan Building, a magnificent building which is claimed to be the largest office building in the British Empire. In any other city in the world property values would be so high around a building of that nature that it would be surrounded by diamond palaces and financial houses, but nearly next door to this building there is a little cleaning and pressing store where you can get your pants pressed while you wait.

JUNK ON ST. JAMES

The famous St. James Street, the great financial centre we hear so much about, is a revelation. There are, of course, the great bank and financial buildings one would expect, very dirty and dingy incidentally, which is particularly noticeable to a Victorian since the big buildings here have all had their faces washed for the Royal Visit. But in the same block as these great financial institutions of Montreal you will find junk stores, bargain counters, second-hand stores and stores featuring shirts at 39 cents each. A St. James Street address will never sound impressive again.

Apartment from talking with residents of Montreal that the bilingual problem we hear so much about is really no problem at all. We found that ourselves, too. It needs very little knowledge of French to get by in Montreal. In the main business districts everybody speaks English. English people dominate it and they refuse to speak anything else. In the stores the clerks speak either English or French.

WHY SKIING IS POPULAR

"It all started when a group of smart Jewish stylists started concentrating on skiing costumes," he told me. "They produced some of the most striking effects so that women couldn't resist them. When they put them in the windows there were women who hadn't done any greater exercise than welding a powder puff for years who became athletes overnight. Those costumes got them. There are some, of course, who stand around, look pretty and have their pictures taken, then take their skis off and go home, but thousands have become skiing addicts because the skiing costumes prompted them to try it in the first place and then they found they liked it."

And when Montreal goes to a party it really goes. There were several social events at the hotel the two nights we spent there. Beautiful women, beautifully dressed, black hair, flashing eyes escorted by faultlessly groomed men wearing toppers and tails as if they were born in them arrived in vivacious, chattering groups not as though they were there because they had to be but brightly and eagerly anticipating the evening's enjoyment. Speaking of black hair, nearly every second person you meet in Montreal seems to have black hair.

However, that's enough about Montreal. After all, we were only there a few hours and if we let go at that maybe the Man Ed. will send us back again some time to do the city properly for a real write-up.

the owners from stray strips of lumber they had found. Caps and corduroy were as common among the men as soiled satins among the women. Here, again, were the ragged barefoot children but, on the whole, the crowd appeared happy in indolence and dirt.

OVERCROWDED HOUSES

I am told that one of the troubles of Italy is its overcrowded houses.

This accounts for the number of women to be found sitting in rickety chairs gossiping on the sidewalks. Where people are condemned to live six in a room, it is not wonderful that they live outside as much as possible while the weather will permit.

However, they do not altogether confine themselves to talking. Some suckle babies at the breast in the open, others knit or sew. Nor can they be altogether devoid of a wash day, since narrow streets are festooned with lines of laundry strung from window to window of the tall houses, where buildings are so crowded the drying place has to be an aerial. These laundry displays are a curious combination of male and feminine attire, and seem to consist chiefly of shirts, undies and towels. Much of it is frayed and torn and streaked, in keeping with the general tone of the place.

It may be true that Mussolini has done much for Italy, but it is patent that for the poorer people of its crowded cities much yet remains to be desired.

Victoria's Spring Charms

By M. B. PATON

VANCOUVER

ON THE first map of Victoria which we examined, we found a place called "Whiffin Spit."

"I'll never be happy," I said, "until I've seen it."

But that year we went to Metchosin. If you ever want to smell sweet briar in all its pungent headlines, you must go to Metchosin on an April day. They have roads at Metchosin bordered by briar hedges, and when the spring wind, fresh from the sea, after frolicking about a field of daffodils, squeezes through the hedge to run fragrant cool fingers over your cheeks, it's—well, it's something you'll get almost nowhere else but near Victoria.

We've visited Victoria in April for seven or eight years now. Living in Vancouver, of course, we really don't need a holiday, but as soon as the new year comes in, truant thoughts begin to steal away to that glorious stretch of Marine Drive, from Oak Bay back through the golf course, or out by the Uplands through Cadboro Bay and beyond; there's a mental picture of a cherry tree at a corner on Douglas Street, shedding its dewy blossoms over the sidewalk, which is disturbing to the pulse-beats; there's the memory of a church clock surrounding the hours of enchantment as they pass.

Our first few jaunts were spent in visiting the beauty spots that crowd around the centre of the city and its immediate environs. You don't have to go far in Victoria before you come to a tree-shaded, flowery nook, or some breezy headland jutting into the sea, where you might contentedly dream all your holiday away. We visited Mr. Butchart's gardens, the Gorge, the observatories, and took that never-to-be-forgotten drive over the Malahat. But each year, now, we thirst for new adventures.

Last year we spent a day at Shawigan, walking through April showers that distilled the fragrance of the woods, to lunch in a miraculous old English inn, liest season of the year in Vic-

toria. Nothing could surpass this fairy city in April. It is one, great, natural rock garden, with extravagant masses of broom everywhere grouped in a gaiest breath-taking backgrounds of moss-covered boulders. It is all so rich; so luxuriant; so prodigal. You realize Victorians love it, because of the care they take to plan their homes and gardens in harmony with the surroundings, but you could never tell it by their demeanour. They are so calm; so unexcited; so taking-it-all-for-granted.

At Easter they wreath every church in riotous bloom. When you enter the Cathedral porch the air is redolent with piney scents from the banks of greenery piled in every niche. Great bowls of bloom line the aisles and nave, and pale flowers overflow the chancel in a scented wave. The city churches on Easter Sunday morning are wonderful and thrilling with their packed congregations, but we sometimes slip out to a tiny country church to worship with the quiet rural folk gathered there close to the sights and sounds of the lovely island spring.

So much has been written about

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